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No. 224.

HONG KONG, SUNDAY, JANUARY 1, 1950.

Price: 20 Cents.

# CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S ATTACK ON RUSSIA

## "The greatest crime in human history" BITTER DENUNCIATION

Taipei, December 31.

Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek, in a New Year's message, today assumed full responsibility "for all past failures" and charged that the "Moscow aggressor represents the greatest crime in human history."

The speech, broadcast by T'ieh radio, was addressed principally to the Chinese people on the mainland and Taiwan but at the same time it was aimed at the whole world.

In bitter denunciation he charged that the "purpose of Russian aggression was similar to that of Japan but the means Russia employs were even more malicious."

## Britain to go ahead on recognition

London, December 31.

Britain intends to proceed with her present plans to recognize the Chinese Government, the Nationalist Government, and to sever relations with the Communist Government, no matter what changes may be taking place in the American policy towards the Far East, an authoritative source said today.

According to this source, Britain has already informed the United States Government of the date on which Mr. Ernest Bevin has decided to begin negotiations with the Chinese Communists, and the official view in London is that no further delay will take place.

The date selected is still being kept a strict secret, Reuters.

## TAFT'S PLAN FOR TAIWAN

Cincinnati, December 31.

Senator Robert Taft, Republican Party leader, in the Senate, said last night that Taiwan should be left out of the hands of Chinese Communists even were necessary to send United States Navy to protect the island fortress.

Senator Taft told reporters that world powers dedicated peace should "hang in to Taiwan." The Chinese Nationalists have retreated there for last stand.

"Our State Department is made awful blunder in dealing with the Chinese situation in the past," he declared. "I do not think it would be necessary to send American troops to Taiwan," he said. "The United States Navy should establish in Taiwan a United States naval base and the country maintain its independence."

"The presence of the United States Navy in Taiwan is enough to prevent crossing to that island by the Chinese Communists," he said.

He was undecided whether the United States should support the Nationalist Government or create a new independent Republic of Taiwan.—Reuter.

aggressive policy of Soviet Russia was similar to that of the Japanese used by the Communist Internationale were far more treacherous.

In addition to the cruelty of the Soviet regime, Soviet Russia has modern weapons and techniques as well as cunning Communist ideology at her disposal. Moscow aggressor, therefore, represents the greatest crime in human history and constitutes a danger to the peace and democracy of the world.

Unfortunately China now has the brunt of Russian aggression, thereby suffering the tragic catastrophe in her 5000-year history.

The Premier, Marshal Yen Hsi-shan, in a New Year statement today denounced the Communist regime as a "creation and tool of the third Internationale for world aggression."

At the same time he admitted that the Nationalist Government's military had played a part in the loss of the sub-continent. Asserting that the Nationalist Government now stands at the gravest hour, the Premier said: "We must admit our shortcomings in the past and begin to rebuild a new conception in a bid to attain ultimate victory in the war against the spread of Communism."

From Yen added: "I am ashamed to say that in view of the inefficiency of this Government, the mainland has almost completely fallen into Communist hands and left the majority of the people behind the Iron Curtain. I have never for a moment forgotten our people and their sufferings. I now believe that totalitarianism cannot exist long."

Asks patience

The Premier appealed to the Chinese to be patient and to organize underground action.

"We must realize the Chinese Revolution is making all efforts to liberate our country by means of terrorism, liquidation and the creation of class struggles. They would ruthlessly sacrifice all of us for uncontrolled world aggression."

He promised that the Nationalist Government would speed its efforts to revitalize itself in preparation to regain lost country and create a "society of equality" and better treatment of the fighting forces.

As a conclusion he said "God will help those who help themselves." United Press.

## Air raids

From Hainan Island bases on Friday, some 500 Nationalist planes attacked a number of targets in the Luchow Peninsula area. Fires, it was claimed, were started in the target areas.

General Pan Chung-shan, who has been asked by Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek to take over the Premiership and Minister of Defense.

## Mao seeking Russian aid for invasion

Taipei, December 31. Nationalist reports said today that one of the primary purposes of Mao Tse-tung's visit to Moscow was to get Russian aid for an invasion of Taiwan.

Usually reliable sources said the reports came from Chinese foreign informants. They asserted Mao was asking for Russian planes and ships not only for invading this Nationalist island fortress, but for an attack on Hainan, off the South China coast.

These sources said the Chinese Communists in the past few months have bought a large number of ships and engines in Hong Kong for the island attacks.—Associated Press.

Yen Hsi-shan flew to Taipei yesterday from Hainan.

Reports from Taipei said he arrived for a military conference with the Generalissimo and other Services chiefs.

The Canton Municipal Chamber of Commerce circulated all business concerns on Friday that the Canton Municipality's plan (equivalent to HK\$10,000,000) must be "handed in" by yesterday.

The deadline for handing in the money has been twice postponed because the merchants were unable to raise the necessary cash.

Some smaller but desperate merchants, fearing reprisals if their share in the loan was not provided, fore down their signboards and turned the premises into residences for their families. They did this to show that their businesses no longer existed.

Other reports said that only 40 per cent of the loan had been handed in to the Canton Government by last week.

## PLANE MISSING

Paris, December 31.—A two-engine Beechcraft plane, owned by a private Indo-Chinese company, disappeared yesterday on a flight from Delat, 143 miles North East of Saigon, to Ban Methuot, 55 miles North North West of Delat, Agence France Presse reported from Saigon.

The last message received from the plane said: Landing in five minutes.

Delat, for was reported in the south country between Delat and Ban Methuot.—Reuter.

## WEDDINGS!!



Two-and-a-half year old Jonathan Forbes looked so smart in his page boy's outfit when he attended the wedding of Major R. M. Chaplin and Miss S. Ridley at St. Margaret's, Westminster. Everything went all right before and during the ceremony. But, as the bride couple left, Jonathan burst in to tears. Young bridesmaid June Gibbs holds his hand and looks on sympathetically. (AP Photo).

## CREW REFUSES TO SAIL SHIP TO SHANGHAI

The crew of the American freighter Flying Arrow, now in Hong Kong, cabled to the National Maritime Union in New York, and the State Department in Washington, yesterday, notifying them of their refusal to sail into Shanghai waters because of Nationalist mines.

"We will not work if the ship attempts to run through the blockade," a spokesman of the Stewards' Department told the "Sunday Herald" last evening when interviewed aboard.

Mr. David Jones, master of the Inbransden vessel, declared that the crew's NNU declaration said that if he could get US\$450—enough to pay his passage home—he would leave. "But practically none of us here has that much. I have only US\$120," he added.

The spokesman declared that when the men signed on they were fully aware of the danger of running the blockade. "We knew about flying bullets and shells. But not of mines," he said.

"Very Dangerous"

An officer said it would be extremely dangerous. "If we're hit and the boiler explodes, we would all be in pieces," he declared grimly.

Though the officers generally declined to voice opinion, one of them declared that if there is a way to get off the ship legally most of them would want to be paid off if the Flying Arrow runs the blockade.

"We signed on October 20 and agreed to sail anywhere with the ship. But if we never returned to us that the Nationalists would mine the Yangtze," he said.

The officer said that he discussed the matter with the American Consulate yesterday. "We were told that we could not do anything about refusing to sail because we are on Articles. The Consulate cannot provide protection or maintenance should we walk out here," he said.

"But if we have to go and risk it, I guess, there's no other way out."

Another officer had the same stoical attitude. "I cannot say anything. If the master says we go to Shanghai, we go," he said.

Master's statement

Mr. Jones declared that when the men signed on they knew about the danger of running the blockade. "I understood that the NNU and the Company had a long-drawn discussion about paying a bonus to the men. The signing-on was delayed for about six hours because of this," he added.

(Continued on Page 8)

## BUS COMPANY TURNS DOWN MEN'S DEMANDS

The demand of the workers of the China Motor Bus Company for an extra HK\$3-a-day allowance was turned down by their employers yesterday.

The Company's decision, in the form of a written reply to the men's demand, was conveyed to the workers' representatives yesterday afternoon, shortly before the expiry of their ultimatum set for 5 p.m.

The representatives, who called on Mr. Ngan Shing-kwan, the Managing Director, were told that the Board of Directors saw no jurisdiction for departing from the scale fixed by Government for the Rehabilitation Allowance.

However, Mr. Ngan said, if there should be any change or revision agreed upon by other utility companies, such as the Company's counterpart on the mainland, the Kowloon Motor Bus Company, then the China Motor Bus Company would consider falling in line.

The other demands put forward by the workers, for a five percent annual bonus, overtime pay, and replacement of uniforms, were agreed to by the Company, with certain reservations.

Following receipt of the reply from the management a meeting of the bus workers was called last night, and in a somewhat stormy session, various members accused the management of adopting stalling methods in order to help the Hong Kong Tramways to force their locked-out workers into submission.

The promise of reconsideration of the men's demand for a special allowance in the event of any such utility companies was no more than a bait, various speakers charged.

It was to keep the buses running while the suspension of the tram service, might not be so acutely felt, and thus leave their fellow tram workers in the lurch. Certain speakers also criticised the action of some drivers who continued to work overtime in defiance of Union order, on the plea they had signed up for extra time.

Call for unity

"This is a time for united action, and we hope these people will not just think of their own interests," speakers warned the dissidents.

The men decided not to take "no" for an answer, and it was resolved to make another call on the management on Tuesday.

The buses operated as usual yesterday, with the usual large queues waiting at the terminals, and every vehicle leaving with a full load. People waiting at the intermediate stops had a scanty chance of getting on, as no more than the number who alighted were allowed to board at each stop.

On the three previous days, the taxis and public hire cars did a day of non-stop business. Crowds of people waited at the taxi and car stands, rushing for the first empty vehicle that pulled in.

Even the rickshaws did a good turnover. Some pullers said they had never had such a rush. In nearly all cases fares were increased by at least 50 per cent, which passengers ungrudgingly paid.

Kowloon demands

Backing up their fellow workers on the island, employees of the Kowloon Motor Bus Company on the mainland will, immediately after the New Year holidays, present a similar demand to their management.

The demand, as in the case of the Hong Kong men, will be for an all-round HK\$3-a-day special cost of living allowance, a yearly five-percent bonus on pay, and a 15-day double pay including allowance at the end of the lunar year.

Meantime there has been no development in the tramway dispute.

On Other Pages

Page 2  
Strikers Sentenced  
Page 3  
Colonies' New Airport  
HK Celebrates New Year  
Page 12  
Asia's Critical Year Editorial  
Page 15  
U. S. China Policy Changed  
Page 16  
Women's Features  
Page 18  
Finance and Commerce  
Page 19  
Air and Shipping News  
Page 22  
Sports

## Happy New Year!

The Editor and staff wish all readers the very best of everything for 1950.

Because of the holiday there will be no publication of the "China Mail" tomorrow, but the paper will be available as usual on Tuesday morning.

## BANGKOK GOLD CASE SENTENCES

Bangkok, December 30. Ten men, including four military officers, were sentenced to prison terms for their part in the great gold robbery of May 12, 1948. Nine others were freed.

A large gang robbed a truck on route from Bangkok to Ayutthaya of gold bullion totalling 40,000,000 bahts (US\$2,000,000), which is said to be the biggest robbery in international police annals. The gold shipment was in Bangkok overnight for transshipment by gold merchants to Macao.

All but 15 cases of gold were recovered. The still missing bullion is valued at approximately US\$500,000. The court ordered the gold when recovered, returned to its rightful owners.

Among the acquitted was a woman named Khunying Maen Patanang, whose testimony resulted in the retirement of Police Major-General Juan Blasi Blaynak, head of the C. I. D.—Associated Press.

## Hospitality in your hands

Drink  
**Coca-Cola**  
Ice-Cold





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## A black and white photograph of a large crowd gathered for a movie premiere. In the center, a man in a dark suit and hat holds a large sign that reads "COMING TO ROSS" and "RAVCO PICTURES". Below this, another sign says "THE GREAT ESCAPE" and "THE JAPANESE". The crowd is dense, and the scene is captured in a high-contrast, grainy style.

# "Dangerous" man sentenced at Kowloon Court

## Personalia

511/14 — Marina House — Hong Kong

# JUNK'S NARROW ESCAPE

the wedding of Princess Elizabeth.—Associated Press.

Elmhurst is one of the most popular passenger ship commanders in the American Merchant Marine. (Ponchelli), Homage (Orles) and Symphony Minor (Frank).

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Juliet" (Tchoukowsky), "In  
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20 Words \$2 for 1 insertion  
\$1 for every additional insertion  
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BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, PERSONAL \$5 per insertion  
at 20 words, 25 cents every additional word per insertion.

Classified Advertisements, accepted up to 5 p.m. for publication  
in the following day's paper.

Replies for the Following Box Nos. are awaiting collection.

Replies will be forwarded to the Advertiser if requested on  
the original form which should bear their names and addresses.  
A suitable announcement will be inserted Free of Charge if  
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## POSITIONS VACANT

PROFESSIONAL firm offers positions with prospects to junior auditors, foreign and local. Apply in own handwriting to Box No. 134 "China Mail".

## WANTED KNOWN

EMBROIDERING initials, Monograms, on garments, handkerchiefs, napery & bed linens undertaken. Also stitching, smocking & all kinds of needlework. Standard workmanship. Moderate charges. The Eastern Embroidery Co., 45, Chungking Arcade, Kowloon.

WHY LIMP about with a painful corn or ingrowing toenail when a visit to Betina's expert chiropodist can put you right? Consult Betina's Beauty Salon, 1st Floor, Exchange Building.

CARPETS, Rugs, Upholstery, cleaned in your own home by modern, convenient DURA CLEAN SERVICE DURACLEAN COMPANY, DEERFIELD, ILL. U.S.A. Agents: George Lin & Co., 202 Bank of East Asia Building, Tel: 24408.

FOR an exchange of pen friends in English speaking countries, write The International Pen Friends Organization, 21 Upper George Street, Dun Laoghaire, Dublin, Eire.

## CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

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CARPETS & RUGS.—Genuine Peking and Tientsin, lovely designs and colorings, various sizes. Come and inspect at The China Rug Co., Kayamally Building, 4th Floor (Opposite Hong Kong Hotel) Queen's Road, Central.

RUGS Peking Art Rug Co., Wholesale & Retail, Room 8-9, Lucky Apartment, Corner of Hankow & Peking Road, Kowloon.

## DANCING LESSONS

BALLROOM DANCING—"Made Easy" Advanced Variations taught. "Specialities"—Rumba, Samba, Tango, Jitterbug (Jive), Enquiles (1-3 P.M.).—Tony Hudson, 612, China Building.

## WANTED TO BUY

EUROPEAN wishes to purchase single or pair of thoroughbred Siamese Kittens reply c/o Box 613 "China Mail".

## FOR SALE

HONG KONG FILM AND THEATRE NEWS at \$100 per copy. Obtainable at Leading Book Stores, Newspaper Sellers, Cinema and "China Mail" Office.

SCRIBING PADS—100 pages at 50 cents each. On sale at "China Mail" Office, Windsor House, Tel. 22312.

CHINA MAIL PICTORIAL (Revised edition) at \$2.00 per copy. Obtainable at all Leading Book Stores and "China Mail" Office.

HAPPY NEW YEAR to all owners and prospective owners of Pilot Radios! Your continued support since 1908, over 41 years, makes possible the fine Pilot receivers today. Why not give your loved ones the "Gift that Endures"—Pilot Radio. Colonial Agencies.

HONG KONG & DIRECTORY (1949 edition) containing Hong List, Govt. Offices, Hospitals, Schools, Churches, Institutes, Consulates, Services, Clubs, Agencies, Who's Who, Residences. It's the most up-to-date and most complete of all business directories in the Colony. NOW ON SALE at all leading book shops and "China Mail" Office.

## LAMMERT BROS.

Auctioneers, Surveyors & Appraisers, Fodor Building, Telephone No. 20224.

## NOTICE

## FREE SMALLPOX VACCINATION

Employers of labour are notified that requests for vaccination against smallpox can be made to the Anti-Epidemic Office, Room 18, G.P.O. Building, second floor, Telephone No. 39818.

The number of persons to be vaccinated and the name of the person in charge of the arrangements should be given in addition to the telephone number of the firm.

Firms employing less than 50 employees are requested to send their employees for vaccination to the nearest Vaccination Centre.

These Centres are—

## HONG KONG.

Aberdeen Public Dispensary  
Eastern Public Dispensary  
Central Public Dispensary  
Shaukean Public Dispensary  
Stanley Public Dispensary  
Violet Peel Polyclinic  
Harcourt Health Centre

Tung Wah Hospital  
Tung Wah Eastern Hospital  
Old G.C.H. Out-patient Department, Queen's Rd. W.  
Queen Mary Hospital

## KOWLOON.

Yau-mai Public Dispensary  
Shamshuipo Public Dispensary  
Hong Kong Public Dispensary  
Kowloon Wah Hospital  
Tung Wah Hospital  
Tung Wah Health Centre  
(9 a.m. to 1 p.m.)

## NEW TERRITORIES.

Tai Po Dispensary  
Tin Lung Dispensary  
Cheung Chai Hospital  
Tai O Dispensary  
Sha Tin Kok Dispensary  
Fai Yung Dispensary  
San King Dispensary  
San Tin Dispensary

Arrangement for the free vaccination of groups of persons may be made by application to the Anti-Epidemic Office, G.P.O. Building, or to any Health Office.

Individuals may be vaccinated at any of the public dispensaries or Government subsidised hospital.

I. NEWTON,  
Director  
of Medical Services.

December 31, 1949

## NOTICE

It is hereby notified that Mr. S. S. Gordon and Mr. Chas. G. Smith are authorised to sign our firm's name as from this date.

LOWE, BINGHAM & MATTHEWS,  
Chartered Accountants.

Hong Kong, Jan. 1, 1950.

## Stop Getting Up Nights Feel 20 Years Younger

Getting up nights, burning sensation of organs, whitish discharge, dull aches at base of spine, groin and leg pains, nervousness, weakness and loss of manly vigour are the most important signs of the Prostate Gland becoming diseased. To quickly restore vigour and health, take the new scientific discovery called Regene. No matter how long you have suffered, Regene is guaranteed to put you right. Regene restores your Prostate Gland and makes you feel 10 to 20 years younger or money back. Get Regene from your chemist. The guarantee protects you.

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## IMMIGRATION NOTIFICATION

Chinese passengers are reminded that if they are intending to travel out of the Colony to a destination other than the Mainland of China or Macau, and are desirous of returning to Hong Kong, they are required to be in possession of a valid National passport or Travel Document on which a visa for entry to the Colony has been impressed by a competent Visa Issuing Authority.

All applications for entry, or re-entry to Hong Kong must be made at the nearest British Embassy, Legation, Consulate or Immigration Office, to their place of residence abroad.

All applications for entry from Formosa must be made at H.M. British Consulate in Taiwan.

Applications for re-entry to Hong Kong from persons proceeding to Hainan (where there is no British Consul) should be made in person at the Immigration Office, Police Headquarters. Applicants should possess a valid National Passport or Travel Document.

Persons who are at present in Hainan and desire to return to Hong Kong, should apply in writing to the Immigration Office, Police Headquarters, Hong Kong, supplying details of themselves, particulars of travel document held and reasons for visit.

## IMMIGRATION OFFICER.

December 31, 1949.

## IMMIGRATION NOTICE

Owners and Masters of Passenger Carrying Junks entering the waters of the Colony of Hong Kong are hereby notified that they must hoist the Immigration Signal Flags "H" over "NN" and proceed to the Quarantine Anchorage, either at Stonecutters Island or Kowloon Bay, for clearance by Immigration Officers.

## IMMIGRATION OFFICER.

Hong Kong, Dec. 31, 1949.

## POLICE NOTICE

On Wednesday, 21st December, 1949, at 4.00 p.m. at Junction of Chung On Street and Castle Peak Road, Tsun Wan, a Chinese male, Yip Yan Kwong, 23 years, residing at No. 2 Castle Peak Road, Tsun Wan, was knocked down by Military Lorry No. 11788 and received fatal injuries.

Any persons witnessing the accident or who can give information regarding the accident are asked to communicate with the Traffic Office, Kowloon. Telephone numbers 50735 and 58629 or with any other Police Stations.

## COMMISSIONER OF POLICE.

Hong Kong, Dec. 29, 1949.

## POLICE NOTICE

On Sunday, December 25th, at 2.15 p.m. at junction of Tai Po Road and Nam Cheong Street, a Chinese Boy, Liu Chi Wah, 6 years, residing at 168, Nam Cheong Street, 3rd floor, was knocked down by Bus No. 4222 and received fatal injuries.

Any persons witnessing the accident, or who can give information regarding the accident, are asked to communicate with the Traffic Office, Kowloon. Telephone numbers 50735 and 58629 or with any other Police Stations.

## COMMISSIONER OF POLICE.

Hong Kong, Dec. 28, 1949.

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## NOTICE

## PEKIN SYNDICATE LTD.

As From 3rd January  
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## PEKIN SYNDICATE LTD.

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## CHANGE OF TELEPHONE NUMBER

Effective January 1, 1950, our telephone number will be changed to

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Friends are cordially invited to use the new number allotted to us.

UNITED STATES LINES COMPANY,  
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## NOTICE

## The Dairy Farm, Ice &amp; Cold Storage Co., Ltd.

It is hereby notified that the following new appointments have been made with effect from 1st January 1950:—

General Manager — Mr. J. D. Thomson  
Assistant General Manager — Mr. G. Milne  
Secretary — Mr. A. A. Bromner, C. A.

E. R. HILL

Chairman of the Board of Directors.

30th December, 1949.

## HONG KONG AUTOMOBILE ASSOCIATION

Members are notified that only the undermentioned Car Cleaning Services are operating under the supervision of the H.K.A.A.

THE AUTOMOBILE CLEANING SERVICE (S.O. Ismail)  
LI HO MOTOR CAR SERVICE.  
TIN TIN CAR CLEANING SERVICE.  
INTERNATIONAL CAR CLEANERS (E. L. Harrie).

## THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB

## NOTICE TO MEMBERS

## ANNUAL RACE MEETING 1950

Saturday 14th, Monday 16th, Tuesday 17th,  
Wednesday 18th and Saturday 21st January

The First Bell will be rung at 11.30 a.m. and the first race will be run at 12.00 noon, each day. The time interval is after the fourth race (1.30 p.m.).

There are 10 races each day (50 in all). The "Pearce Memorial Cup" is scheduled to be run on the third day, Tuesday, 17th January. Race No. 8, at 3.30 p.m.

Through tickets at \$100 each may be obtained at the Office of the Treasurers, 1st Floor, Telephone House, also tickets at \$2. each for the Special Cash Sweep on the "Pearce Memorial Cup." The latter may be purchased also at the Club's Branch Office, No. 382 Nathan Road, Kowloon.

## MEMBERS' BADGES AND ENCLOSURE.

Members are reminded that they and their ladies MUST wear their badges PROMINENTLY DISPLAYED throughout the Meeting.

## NO ONE WITHOUT A BADGE WILL BE ADMITTED TO THE MEMBERS' ENCLOSURE.

Badges admitting Ladies not in possession of Brooches or Season tickets and gentlemen, non members of the Club, to the Members' Enclosure and Club Rooms at \$10. per day, including tax, for Ladies or Gentlemen are obtainable through the Secretary on the written or personal introduction of a Member, such Member to be responsible for all visitors introduced by him, and for payment of all bills etc.

Badges admitting to Members' Enclosure will NOT be on sale at the RACE COURSE.

The Treasurers' Comptroller Office and the Secretary's Office will close at 10.00 a.m. each day. Both Offices at 1st Floor, Telephone House.

A limited number of tickets will be obtainable at the Club House, provided they are ordered in advance from the No. 1 Box (Tel. 27818).

NO CHILDREN WILL BE ADMITTED TO THE CLUB'S PREMISES DURING THE MEETING.

PUBLIC ENCLOSURE.

The price of admission to the Public Enclosure is \$3. each day including tax for all persons including ladies, and is payable at the Gate.

BOOKMAKERS, TIC TAC MEN ETC., WILL NOT BE PERMITTED TO OPERATE WITHIN THE PREMISES OF THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB DURING THE RACE MEETING. MEALS AND REFRESHMENTS WILL BE OBTAINABLE IN THE RESTAURANT IN THE PUBLIC ENCLOSURE.

SERVANTS' PASSES.

Servants' passes will be issued to private box holders only, who are requested to distribute them with discrimination and to ensure their names on the passes. Holders of such passes are not permitted in the Members' Enclosure except for passing through their duties and must remain in their employers' stands.

BY ORDER:  
S. A. 'OLKAP,  
Secretary.

## RUGS

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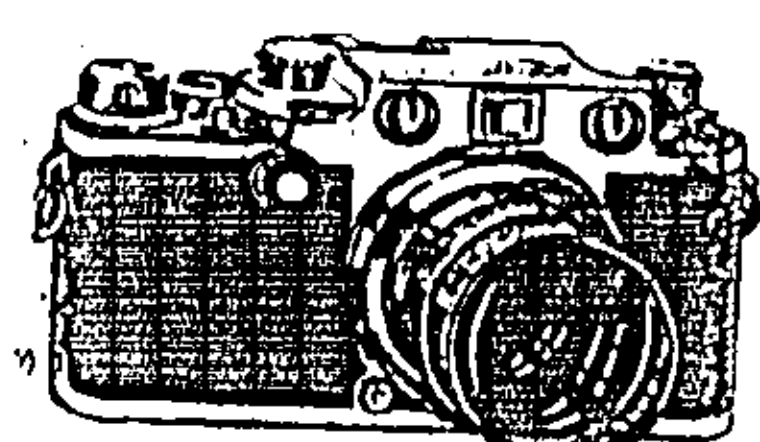
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## THE HONGKONG SOCIETY FOR THE PROTECTION OF CHILDREN



SUFFERING CHILDREN  
Mr. I. D. Trevor,  
Chairman  
Kowloon-Canton Railway,  
Kowloon.

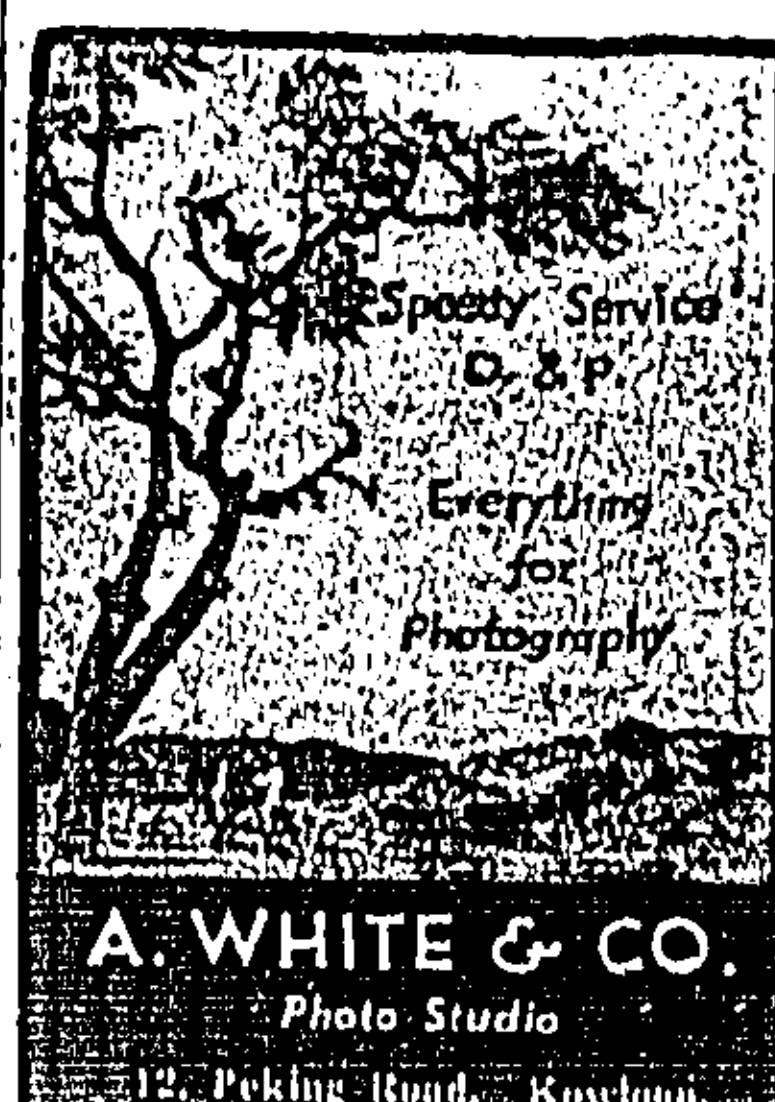
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## JANUARY

(December 21—January 19)

Your birth month is likely to bring interesting experiments and new ideas. But be careful what promises you make in the next 48 hours or what controversies you embark upon. On Thursday, prospect of a doubtful deal reaching a satisfactory conclusion.

## FEBRUARY

(January 20—February 18)

If you have been planning a change of job or new routine, set about it immediately. Best to get anything that matters finished by Thursday. Interesting week socially though you may not have much time to follow up new friendships before Saturday.

## MARCH

(February 19—March 20)

Beware speculative schemes in next few days, and don't take anything for granted. Your best policy would be to plod away until Friday, and then be a little venturesome over finance and new schemes.

## APRIL

(March 21—April 20)

Some reorganisation of household or family routine probably necessary this week. But changes might be accompanied by quarrels, family opposition, if undertaken before Thursday. An interesting week in your personal affairs, but better not place faith in rumour or gossip-mongers.

## MAY

(April 21—May 20)

Travel probabilities develop quickly in next few days. You may make arrangements that lead to long journeys about Easter. From a business or professional angle, a most promising period, schemes initiated now bring in profits end of month.

## JUNE

(May 21—June 20)

Before you launch anything important, make quite sure you have enough cash in hand. Disappointment likely over a proposed loan or expected backing. A good week for travel, social life, new friendships.

## JULY

(June 21—July 20)

Although you may feel adverse to change, the person most closely connected with you may insist upon it. Hence, a week of some controversy, much heart-searching, and hectic activity. Good news of a family venture late in week.

## AUGUST

(July 21—August 21)

Better be prepared for last minute reshuffles in your business affairs. If an employer staff changes likely, if employed new job or new routine. If married, marriage partner "in luck" throughout week.

## SEPTEMBER

(August 22—September 22)

New Year celebrations will probably extend throughout the week. You will be kept busy entertaining strangers, reconciling conflicting personalities. Financially, an important period; windfalls likely on Friday or Saturday.

## OCTOBER

(September 23—October 23)

Though you may not get much backing either from family or associates, better go ahead with new schemes. If you can fix up essential details before Thursday, so much the better. End of week likely to bring stormy period but also important news.



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## WHAT THE STARS FORETELL

By R.H. Naylor

## NOVEMBER

(October 24—November 22)

Worth while trying out new ideas, however difficult the odds. You are not likely to put anything through without opposition or back-biting, but effort to do so would be worth while. Most propitious days for important schemes would be Sunday and Thursday.

## DECEMBER

(November 23—December 20)

A few financial problems but these will be off-set by satisfaction over a new venture. Good news offer comes through the post end of week. An expensive period, better cut down overheads if you can.

## SUNDAY, JANUARY 1

FOR MOST OF US: Propitious influence make this a fortunate New Year's day. Entertainment, get about, see your friends. FOR LUCK TODAY WEAR OR USE: Cardinal red, 3, Amethyst.

## BIRTHDAY FORECAST:

This is likely to be one of the most interesting and propitious years you have had for a long time. Truly, your 1950 birthday should bring new hope and fresh courage. Within the next few months you will feel that life is becoming easier and the future is brighter.

Between now and the end of July you are likely to improve your income and your affairs generally. Life becomes more comfortable, you get a better job, some social ambition is satisfied. During February and April in particular you should make rapid progress. It might be worth while making far-reaching changes. If you get an offer that entails travel or a move to another neighbourhood, better take it. Any scheme that has a speck of danger in it should be likely to prove a "winner".

You could not have a better year for social ventures or for sport. It should be fortunate, too, for anything that needs physical skill and endurance. Your health and general well-being should reach a high level this year.

It is a good year for getting married. If unattached and eligible, go ahead. The opportunity to marry will surely materialise before your next birthday. If already settled, concentrate on giving yourself and the family a good time and making family life a little more luxurious than before.

## MONDAY, JANUARY 2

FOR MOST OF US: Let last week's half completed jobs wait a little longer. Concentrate on anything that needs tact, sympathy, finesse. FOR LUCK TODAY WEAR OR USE: Mauve, 7, Opal.

## BIRTHDAY FORECAST:

Although at the beginning of the year you may feel frustrated and unhappy, take heart. As the year progresses you will become happier and feel more secure. There is a great deal of good fortune awaiting you before you reach your next birthday.

But better be clear-sighted and courageous about family affairs. One longstanding association seems to have become irksome and may be nearing its end. After September you may suddenly be free of an old burden.

The same state of affairs is likely to prevail in business. You will probably fret for a few months against restrictions or some critical and disagreeable business superior, and then find

In this weekly series of articles, one of the world's foremost experts in predicting the future gives his opinions on what you personally can expect in the weeks and months to come.

Look for your birth period below and find the general indications for the week. Note that these observations are made according to the Zodiacal Signs and do not exactly coincide with the Calendar Month. For example, January covers December 21-January 19.

that your troubles have cleared up suddenly. Round about October is likely to be a key period in business progress.

Don't see too much of invalids or elderly people this year and don't spend too much time alone. A new interest probably of a religious or artistic nature, is likely to develop in the next few months and you would do well to plunge into it wholeheartedly. You would make friends and gain intellectual stimulus thereby.

A certain amount of anxiety and unhappiness is probable over family affairs. It will be difficult to keep clear of troubles that originate with older people. But in spite of this you will find that new friends bring all the happiness you could wish and the year ends on an encouraging and hopeful note.

## TUESDAY, JANUARY 3

FOR MOST OF US: Attempt nothing of any import today unless you are prepared to fight every inch of the way. Surprises due in connection with a family or property matter. FOR LUCK TODAY WEAR OR USE: Pastel Shades, 8, Turquoise.

## BIRTHDAY FORECAST:

Although this year of life promises to be a stormy one, yet it will undoubtedly be unusually interesting. Throughout 1950 you will find that Fate has surprises for you connected with business and your personal affairs. Certain changes may be inevitable. If you do make reshuffles this year, don't expect them to go through easily. Within the family circle stormy conditions are likely to prevail. You may resent some new burden that is thrust upon you about July. Financially there seems little to worry about. Your usual income is not likely to be affected. But again and again you will have to cope with some unexpected demand upon your time and your pocket.

Be careful about mishaps this year, especially if you are much on the roads or if you handle edged tools. Accident risk is a little higher than usual this year. On the other hand you will have unusual energy and probably plunge into adventures without qualms.

A new friendship that begins suddenly and under romantic circumstances may upset the family apartment about July. If single, an intense but possibly short-lived love affair is likely. If married, you will need all your Capricornian tenacity and patience to keep family life untroubled this year.

## WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 4

FOR MOST OF US: Likely to be a critical day; important decisions may have to be made before nightfall. If uncertain about a choice, better stick to tried methods and proved friends. FOR LUCK TODAY WEAR OR USE: Midnight blue, 8, Jade.

## BIRTHDAY FORECAST:

Now begins an important and probably a change year. Whether you like it or not, Fate is leading you back into paths that you trod eight or 12

smoothly. You would meet with irritations as well as success, probably make enemies as well as friends.

In your personal life it will be an interesting period and, if now single, you are likely to plunge into romantic adventures in a few months time. It is not a particularly good year for marriage; if you are already settled, beware trouble with younger relatives and with neighbours.

## FRIDAY, JANUARY 6

FOR MOST OF US: Caution needed in all financial matters and in dealings with the law. A good day for intimate affairs and for creative work. FOR LUCK TODAY WEAR OR USE: Lavender, 7, Opal.

## BIRTHDAY FORECAST:

Your problems during 1950 will be largely material ones. A good deal of thought must be given to matters of pounds, shillings and pence if you want to keep solvent and comfortable throughout the 12 months. From a personal angle, though, it should be an outstanding period in your existence.

You will probably begin the year by making money and then find that you have over-spent. As your income grows so will your expenses increase also. So don't let over-confidence or ambition land you in difficulties before your next birthday.

Speculation should be avoided throughout the year. Provided you are content with your usual profits or accustomed salary, all should be well. But the temptation to aim at "easy money" will be strong and would lead to trouble. Caution and careful budgeting will be necessary for some months ahead.

You will probably get a chance to travel overseas either in March or October. Journeys would bring most valuable experiences but might cost more than you expected. If you stay at home, then you seem likely to be entertaining friends from abroad towards the end of the year.

There may be a little trouble in the family circle connected with women. If you are sensitive to back-biting and malice, you will be considerably annoyed at first time to time.

But your closest ties should be undisturbed and, if now unattached, there are romantic ventures in plenty awaiting you this year.

## SATURDAY, JANUARY 7

FOR MOST OF US: A good day for most schemes but particularly propitious for experimental deals and innovations. Break away from your usual routine later in the day. FOR LUCK TODAY WEAR OR USE: Leaf green, 4, Emerald.

## BIRTHDAY FORECAST:

All's well this year provided you don't aim at sticking in a groove. If you are determined to keep things as they are, to resist changes, then the year may prove irritating and frustrating. But if you are ready to adapt yourself to fresh ideas and unusual situations, you will find it most successful and happy period.

July is likely to be an outstanding month of the year. If you get the offer of a new job then, better take it. Also, it should be possible to try out some interesting scheme apart from your usual occupation.

No need to worry about money; you will make enough to keep you in comfort throughout the 12 months. The chances are that you will be so engrossed in fresh interests that the idea of profit making falls into the background.

It will be a year of movement and probably travel. You will either go abroad or have much to do with foreigners. It is unlikely that you would stay in your present abode throughout the year; though you may make it your permanent base, you will be away from home a good deal and moving about on one errand after another.

Don't be afraid to alter your way of living or to change your circle of friends. People who come into your life in June and July are likely to affect it quickly for good or ill. If now married, a romance of quite unusual possibilities is due in six or eight months' time.

## Confidence trick

Spivs, belonging to the same get-rich-quick clan as those in other capitals, are worrying the authorities in Mexico City.

Describing the activities of these easy-going go-getters, who repudiate Cecil Clark reports that their latest victim was a certain farmer who visited the city to sell cattle.

While at the market he was asked the way to the National Lottery building. Not knowing the way, the visitor admitted as much but was interested when the man told him he held the winning ticket in a lottery and wanted to make his claim.

Being only a "poor working man" however he was afraid to go to the Lottery offices for fear they thought he had stolen the ticket. Would the visitor help? The visitor did, promised to take the ticket and collect the winnings—and for good faith handed over all his ready cash of 7,800 pesos for the man to hold as security while he was away.

Needless to say the ticket wasn't a winning one, and the visitor is still looking for the "poor working man" who took his precious pesos.



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## JANUARY ISSUE OF

# Film News

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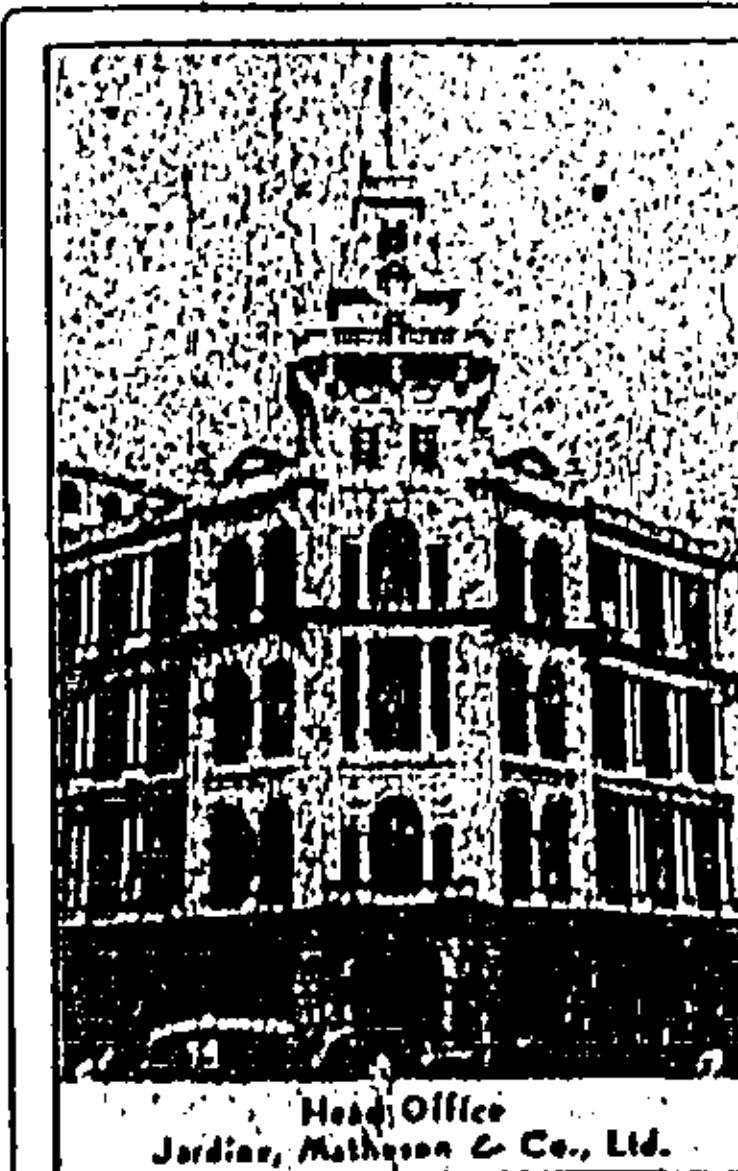
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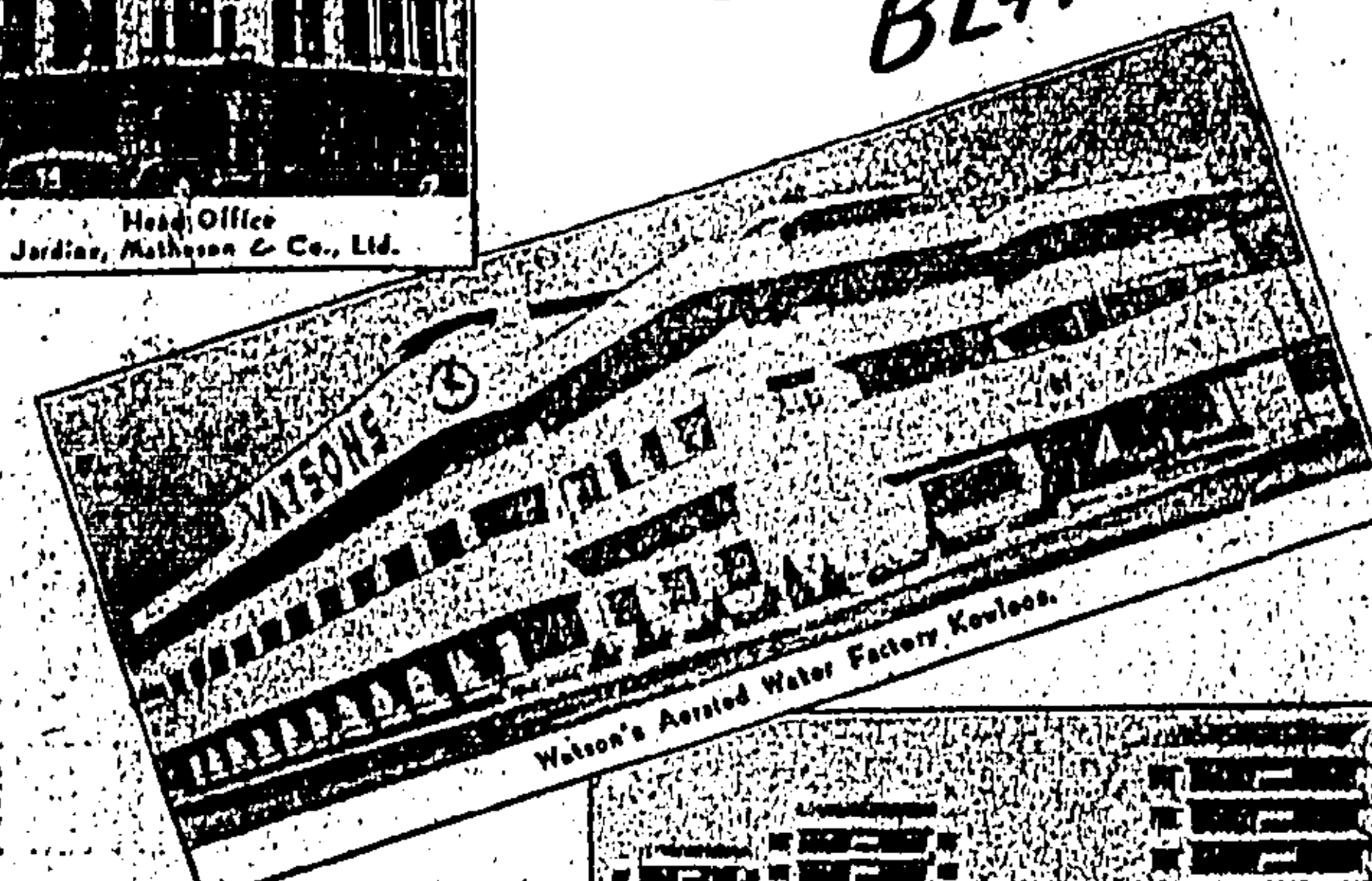
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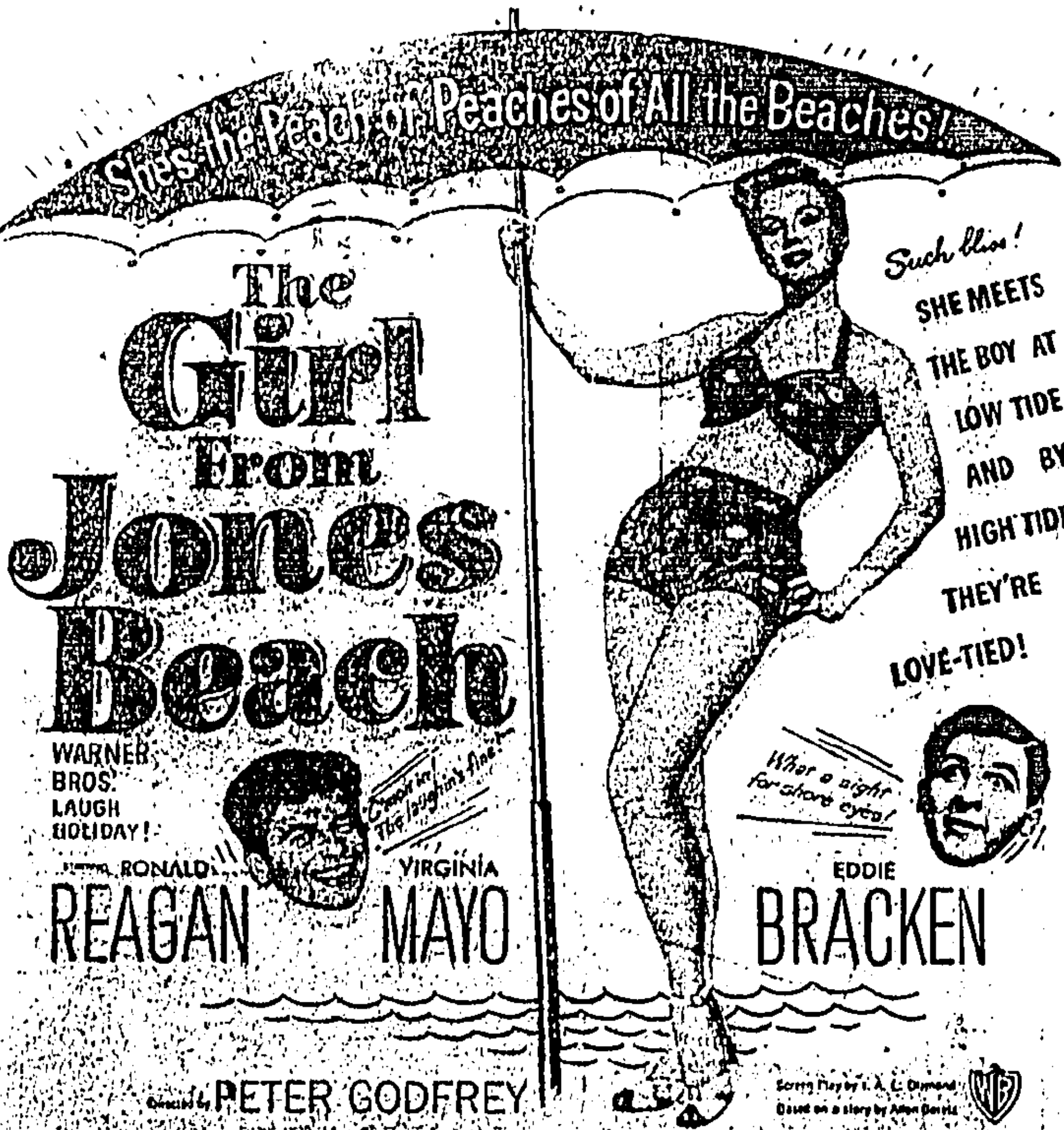
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## REDS ARMY

### U.S. ARMS AID FOR PERSIA

Washington, December 30. President Truman today informed the Shah of Persia that the United States is ready to offer Persia certain military aid and will support its requests for loans from the World Bank.

The President's statement, which did not specify the nature or quantity of the aid, was released a few hours before the Shah's arrival in New York after a tour of the United States.

It is noted that the United States Government also plans to help Persia through its programme for training Iranian and technical personnel in the United States.

The President's statement, which did not specify the nature or quantity of the aid, was released a few hours before the Shah's arrival in New York after a tour of the United States.

The offer of American military aid was prefaced by the remark that a serious threat to international peace anywhere is of direct concern to the United States.

The President's statement said that the United States Government is currently prepared to offer certain military assistance essential to Persia's independence.

The statement noted that the Persian Government had planned to send a mission to the United States to study the progress and needs of the Persian people.

London, December 30. The British Government today announced that it had agreed to supply Persia with arms and ammunition.

## BUILDING UP IN SINKIANG

The Chinese Communists are building up a vast garrison of between 250,000 and 300,000 in the remote North Western province of Sinkiang, bordering Russia.

This is in order to reassert Chinese sovereignty over the virtually independent nomadic tribes, and also—according to popular belief among Tibet.

The Reds' position in the two North Western provinces of Ninghsia and Chinghai is being shaken by the Moslem population who are rising in armed resistance against Chinese Communist rule, according to reports filtering to the coast.

Communist workers who recently returned to Shanghai after a short term of service in the North West said that of all the newly occupied areas the Reds are encountering the stiffest popular hostility in Chinghai and Ninghsia. The fight against the new rulers is conducted by both Moslem revolutionaries and soldiers formerly in the service of the Nationalist Government.

These workers described Chinghai and Ninghsia as a "hotbed" of anti-Red resistance, with numerous guerrilla forces roving the countryside attacking Red communications, convoys, and isolated garrisons.

They added that the predominantly Moslem population, which lived virtually in complete independence under the Nationalists, is showing bitter racial hatred against the Reds whom they regard as "foreign invaders"—infidels.

### Guerrilla bands

They said that up to the present, the Chinese Communist army has not been able to extend its control beyond a few main cities and principal communication lines in Chinghai and Ninghsia. Conditions in Kansu are said to be much better because the Moslem population there is smaller.

The vast countryside of Chinghai and Ninghsia is held by anti-Red guerrillas who are based deep in the mountains where they are using supplies cached previously by the provincial army command.

The returned workers, who served under the Reds, but are not Party members, said that uniformed Communists in Sinkiang, the capital of Chinghai, did not venture into the streets after 5 p.m., while guards patrolled the streets in groups of three and four.

They said that one old Moslem was arrested for having hidden three Red soldiers. On another occasion, four Reds entered a Moslem home in the heart of Sining to fetch water, but only one emerged; the others were murdered. The platoon searched the house and caught the killers, but was unable to find the bodies.

The Moslem populace is also resisting by their refusal to accept the Communist currency. The former silver coins were still in circulation three months after the Reds' arrival. When compelled to accept the paper money, Moslem shopkeepers booted prices sky-high. The workers said that the Reds are countering hostility with a policy of extreme forbearance, which they believe is the best means of pacifying the country. Killers are being shown extreme leniency, and are executed only after repeated offences.

### Troop moves

Three specially organized transportation corps, each numbering 800 trucks, have been engaged since October in moving a vast army into Sinkiang.

The troops are moved over the Lanchow-Urumchi highway through a 200-mile waterless stretch of desert. The convoys are heavily guarded because of rampant guerrilla activity.

The drivers said the Reds told them they would be given another mission after completion of the troop movement. They presumed this meant moving troops for the "liberation" of Tibet, which is more accessible through Sinkiang. Troops are also being moved to Sinkiang in an attempt to end the resentment among local troops who were ordered to be reorganized into the regular Chinese Communist army. Until November 1, the transport corps moved 150,000 Red troops to Sinkiang, bringing back heavy artillery and anti-aircraft guns captured from the Moslem troops.

### SEQUEL TO AIR TRAGEDY

Washington, December 30.

The American Eastern Airlines Company today sued the Bolivian pilot, Erick Rio Brindoux, for US\$5,000,000, the cost of the airliner lost in the disastrous collision at the Washington National Airport on November 1.

Brindoux piloted the P-38 fighter that collided with a big DC-4 as it was coming in to land, bringing death to the 50 people on board the transport, the highest toll in American airline history.

In a suit filed in the District Court, Eastern Airlines charged the Bolivian with being solely responsible for the collision which, it said, was due to his own "carelessness, recklessness and negligence".

The suit asks damages for destruction of the airliner only and does not mention liability for passengers' deaths.

When Brindoux was released from hospital on December 22 following treatment for his crash injuries, he said he had "no responsibility whatever" for the crash.

In a statement contested by the company selling the fighter which Brindoux was testing, the Bolivian Government disclaimed ownership. Associated Press.

### SIX DEAD IN LUZON QUAKE

Manila, December 31.

Press reports today said that at least six persons were killed by Thursday's violent earthquake, which shook almost all of Luzon, the biggest island of the Philippine archipelago.

Four men and four carabacs were buried alive in the landslide caused by tremors near Bantoc in the mountain province. A woman died in Ilagan, capital of Isabela province, due to shock.

This was the second known death in Isabela due to the quake. The first was a woman who was buried in a landslide in Reina Mercedes.

Four men, who were last seen trying to cross the Cagayan river in Isabela province, are missing. The quake caused big waves in the river which runs through North Eastern Luzon.

Several houses sunk into fissures caused by the quake in Cagayan, Isabela.

Property damage was heavy in Isabela, where the quake was apparently centred. United Press.

### HUGE BRITISH FILM LOSSES

London, December 30.

A loss of £1,168,724 was reported today by the British Film Corporation. Its chairman said that without Government loans the company would have been in receivership.

It is the second major British producer to report huge losses recently. J. Arthur Rank's organisation lost more than £3,000,000 last year.

The company's report covered the year ended last March 31. The company produces and distributes about 20 feature films a year.

The company's accounts showed a loan from the Government's Film Corporation of £1,500,000. Associated Press.

## FOO HANG JEWELLERY

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### World's 12 smartest women

New York, December 30. The editors of the Book of Knowledge today listed the world's 12 smartest women, and put Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt in the first place.

Others included: Madame Vijaya Lakshmi Pandit, Indian Ambassador to the United States; the actress, Bette Davis; Dorothy Shaver, president of a New York department store; Clara Boothe Luce, Representative Helen Gahagan Douglas; Anne O'Hare McCormack, foreign correspondent for the "New York Times"; Margaret Mead, author, anthropologist and educator; Mrs. Ogden Reid, publisher of the New York "Herald Tribune"; Dorothy Thompson, newspaper columnist and author; and Margaret Webster, Shakespearean producer and director. United Press.

### MOSCOW PLANNING TACTICS

London, December 30.

Diplomatic observers here believe that Communist leaders from all over the world who are remaining in Moscow after the Stalin birthday celebration of 10 days ago are planning future Communist tactics on a world scale.

Reports reaching London have given the return from Moscow to their home countries of only the East German delegation under Herr Walter Ulbrich.

With the emphasis of Communist successes shifted from Western Europe to East Asia, the presence in Moscow of the Chinese Communist leader Mao Tse-tung is considered especially significant.

European Communists, among whom are Palmiro Togliatti, of Italy; Yulio Chervenkoy, of Bulgaria; Matyas Rakos of Hungary; and Gheorghiu Dej, of Rumania, will have had the opportunity in the days since Stalin's birthday of making first hand contact with the head of victorious Communism in Asia.

It is noted here that the birthday afforded one of the rare occasions when top-ranking Communist leaders from both the East and West formally meet at a high level.

The Cominform, which in any case only holds its formal meetings infrequently, is a European organisation noted hitherto mainly for its activities against Marshal Tito of Yugoslavia. The present secret meeting in Moscow may be an answer to the initiative shown throughout this year by the non-Communist Powers who have achieved a considerable measure of policy and defence co-ordination under the Atlantic Pact. Reuter.

### GOLD SEIZURE

Karachi, December 30.

Customs agents seized 70 pounds of gold, worth about £25,000, hidden in a trunk in a Pakistan in the trunk case of an American luxury car.

The gold bars were hidden in one of 10 cars brought here recently from the Persian Gulf port of Bahrain. Customs officials are giving imported cars a thorough going over since finding that smugglers have been hiding valuables in exhaust pipes. Reuter.

### STAR

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40,000 hooves  
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hide the ring  
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The Great American West, by Howard Hawks, Director and Producer

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## A Venetian among us

A Venetian whose name is as old as the Doge's palace has forsaken the classic city on the Adriatic for a try at Hollywood.

She is the Contessa Delphina de Carnavero, who is passing through Hong Kong en route to the United States, after having been invited to appear in a film dealing with Venice. If Hollywood is kind to her she will not return to Europe.

The Contessa, at 25, is the last member of a famous Venetian family whose ancestors served the Doge when the city was the commercial centre of the world. The Carnavero Palace, on the canal fronting the Cathedral of St. Mark, where doves foregather every morning to be fed by passers-by, was the meeting place of the world of fashion until the war cut a swathe through European society.

As graceful as a Renaissance painting, the Contessa is going to Hollywood because the family fortune was exhausted during the war. She is, however, a frank and cheerful girl, and she said the palace she inherited once she had seen the world.

The Contessa believes that Venice is still a beautiful city, but she is not a devotee of the city. She is, however, a devotee of the sea, and she is going to Hollywood to appear in a film dealing with Venice.

As the Contessa is going to Hollywood, she is also going to see the world. She is going to see the world, and she is going to see the world. She is going to see the world, and she is going to see the world.

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Speaking with a distinctive continental accent, Contessa de Carnavero said she was warned about the rapid pace of American life and rather looks forward to it.

She favours black as a modern colour, and her wardrobe includes frocks and ensembles in total black. Venetian women are still very well dressed, the Contessa said, although Paris and New York command the field.

Link with Sun Yat-sen

The man who stood by Dr. Sun Yat-sen as protector in the early days of the Chinese revolution, when enemies from all over the country plotted his assassination, is back in Hong Kong again for a short visit.

He is General Maurice Cohen, former aide-de-camp to the Father of the Revolution.

One of the most colourful Westerners ever to come to China, the General's association with the Kuomintang stretches back more than 40 years. He belongs to the contracting circle of world-famous foreigners who had something to do with Dr. Sun's early revolutionary party.

General Cohen's military title was conferred personally by Dr. Sun.

He is reported and admired by the leaders of Chinese Governmental Society, in whose midst for more than 20 years he moved freely. The General, like the late Mr. William Donald and General "One-Arm" Sutton, invariably had access to the highest Chinese quarters.

Now returned from active life, General Cohen resides in Montreal, Canada, where he is writing his memoirs which should provide fascinating reading for people interested in the China story.

He is in Hong Kong for a week's stay in the course of a two-months tour of the Far East. He came here from England.

When I visited the General at his hotel for an interview, he expressed unwillingness to be drawn into the contemporary political confusion in China. Possessing a

deliberate what to say, a well-built man approached the diplomat and gently tapped him on the shoulder, saying "Look here, sir, Dr. Sun was sleeping and I decided not to wake him up."

Looking from one man to the other, a picture of submission totally in contrast with the bold dash of his revolutionary enterprise, Dr. Sun added "Do please forgive me, Your Excellency. Captain Cohen does what he likes with me. Really, one of these days I must protest."

Mr. Manlio Pereira has just left Shanghai in disgust after an unbroken stay of 61 years. The new rulers of the town made his life so unbearable that retirement there, on which he had planned, is now out of the question.

In Hong Kong to spend Christmas with his son, he intends to retire in Macao, where he was born 72 years ago.

Still active after a life devoted to outdoor sports, Mr. Pereira is a widower whose three sons are making their own way in China, Hong Kong and the Philippines. His one regret is that none of them has yet given him a grandson.

Mr. Pereira worships at the shrine of Lady Luck because once she smiled on him in a generous way. He is one of the few people who actually won first prize in a Champions sweepstake.

He recalls the incident tearfully because, being young at that time, he raced through the money after the fashion of unthinking spendthrifts.

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# PEOPLE IN THE NEWS

By The SCRIBE

A chain of miracles

clearer insight into the workings of higher Chinese thought than most people, General Cohen refrained from making any statement likely to infringe on his sharply defined standards of courtesy.

He merely said that as a tested friend of the Chinese people, he deplored the country's interminable war.

General Cohen has been the subject of many articles and stories in British and American

magazines. Innumerable incidents touching on his early career give piggyback to a colourful life.

The General's association with Dr. Sun Yat-sen was so clearly defined that for a time in Westerners had access to the great Chinese leader unless they were approved by him.

The story is told of a bad-tempered European diplomat who kept waiting in an anteroom for two hours before he was permitted to see Dr. Sun.

Exasperated with his long wait, the ambassador forgot one of the first lessons of diplomacy and demanded rudely of Dr. Sun the reason for the long wait.

As the Chinese statesman deliberated what to say, a well-built man approached the diplomat and gently tapped him on the shoulder, saying "Look here, sir, Dr. Sun was sleeping and I decided not to wake him up."

Looking from one man to the other, a picture of submission totally in contrast with the bold dash of his revolutionary enterprise, Dr. Sun added "Do please forgive me, Your Excellency. Captain Cohen does what he likes with me. Really, one of these days I must protest."

## Sixty-year link broken

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"You can imagine how I felt," he says, "when somebody wrote me saying that I had won \$20,000. I was really more excited than happy. For an hour or two I didn't know what to do, and then I decided to take a long, long holiday, and I went to Japan for a year."

Three times successful business deals brought fortunes within his reach, and yet when he left Shanghai a few weeks ago Mr. Pereira only carried essential luggage and set of bowling woods.

"Shanghai's recurrent wars make papers of us all," he told me. "That city has a habit of giving you a fortune, and then taking it away again."

But the stamp of a career of bustling activity is still firmly imprinted on Mr. Pereira. He plans to join many clubs in Macao and give the Macanese an exhibition of Shanghai prowess.

He dislikes being reminded that he is not so young as he was. "You are as old as you feel," he says, "and I do feel fit." He bought a ticket the other day for the New Year's Eve celebration.

"I suppose I'll die if I win another first prize, but you know how lucky people always believe that lightning strikes the same spot twice," he told me.

Emperor of Japan and Christianity

The Emperor of Japan once thought of embracing Christianity, but still not so far some time because of possible widespread repercussions.

This is the opinion of the Right Reverend Michael Yashiro, the presiding Anglican Bishop of Japan, who passed through Hong Kong last week on his home from a tour of the Far East.

Bishop Yashiro was the first Japanese permitted by General Douglas MacArthur to leave Japan after the war. He attended last year's big Lambeth Conference where he met the Archbishop of Canterbury and the Archbishop of York. To queries then about the decision of Emperor Hirohito, Bishop Yashiro said that as titular head of Japanese Shintoism, the Emperor's adoption of Christianity would be an event of supreme importance for the Japanese people.

The Emperor is aware of the great work being done by Catholic and Protestant missionaries, the Bishop said, but will not act in the near future because his spiritual dominion of the country is still very considerable.

Bishop Yashiro visited Stanley Prison soon after he landed in the Colony where he was received by the Governor of the Gaol and permitted to talk to the Japanese war criminals.

They told him that conditions in prison were satisfactory but they were short of reading material.

They also asked him to exert influence so that the remainder of their terms could be spent in prisons in Japan, to which he replied that he would see what he could do.

Bishop Yashiro is the most distinguished of contemporary Japanese theologians. His record of spiritual resistance to the Japanese militarists extends over many years. He led the nation in a Christian revival immediately after the surrender.

"There is wide opportunity for Christianity in Japan," he told his Hong Kong colleagues. "The people are searching for an answer to their problems. I think Christianity can supply that answer."

At the height of the war, when all his friends had been arrested and his own life was in danger, an old beggar woman came to his back door and softly whispered in his ear that she was really the wife of a great friend who had undergone many risks to take him to free China.

Dr. Harth was deeply touched, but refused to go. He thanked her for what she had done, the great heroism she had displayed, but he felt that as Trustee for the

Three times Fate threatened to extinguish his life but Providence, in the shape of unexpected success, stepped in at the psychological moment, Dr. C. J. Harth, the Bishop of Hong Kong's Secretary, told me yesterday.

The first Austrian to be granted British naturalisation after the second world war, Dr. Harth's career of trial and suffering is described by himself as a "chain of miracles."

Encounters with the Nazis and the Japanese have not hardened

the personality of a man who prefers to decline an official invitation to return to Austria because he feels that his duty is to remain in the Far East.

Speaking English with the barest suggestion of an accent, Dr. Harth told me the other day that 10 years ago, when he landed in Hong Kong as a penniless refugee from Nazi persecution, he knew only German.

"I thought then that life was over for me, but Fate intervened and I entered a new phase," Dr. Harth said.

Before he came to the Far East he practised law in Austria. After the Anschluss, "mysterious friends" told him to leave the country, and a passport was made available through the intercession of certain people whose identity escapes him to this day.

One of the tragedies of his life was the impossibility of his wife's joining him here, with the result that she died in a Nazi concentration camp.

Soft-spoken and sincere at all times, Dr. Harth's friendliness gained him the respect of the Japanese during the occupation, which he utilized to the best advantage. He removed sacred objects from the Cathedral to places of safety when the Japanese were bent on destroying them.

Under the noses of the Japanese he smuggled prayer-books to internment at Stanley containing prayers for His Majesty the King. He maintained constant vigil over the interests of the Church of England in Hong Kong, and ran such grave risks that his life was in danger.

After the war gratitude was expressed in such a way that his application for naturalisation was removed from the bottom of the pile and placed on top.

Dr. Harth attributes his peace of mind and security of career today to the Right Reverend Roland Hall, the Bishop of Hong Kong, whom he describes as a "truly great man."

During Christmas his rooms at the Church Guest House on Upper Albert Road were filled with presents sent from Chinese and European friends in the Colony and abroad.

Dr. Harth's friendships extend to the highest to the lowest, so that an anonymous student also saw fit to send him a hand-painted drawing in crude watercolours.

Two great moments of his life came when he visited Dr. Geoffrey Fisher, the Archbishop of Canterbury, at Lambeth Palace, and Lord Lindsay, the Master of Balliol, at Oxford.

At the height of the war, when all his friends had been arrested and his own life was in danger, an old beggar woman came to his back door and softly whispered in his ear that she was really the wife of a great friend who had undergone many risks to take him to free China.

Dr. Harth was deeply touched, but refused to go. He thanked her for what she had done, the great heroism she had displayed, but he felt that as Trustee for the

Church of England he could not abandon his job.

After the war Dr. Harth was rewarded for his devotion to duty. Despite his foreign birth he was appointed to many posts of honour, the latest being Honorary Priest to the Cathedral.

He is leaving Hong Kong for the United States where he will stay for six months.

When I asked him whether he will come back, Dr. Harth said, "Oh yes, definitely. I have too many good friends here."

## Here and there

Mr. W. Gordon Harmon, the government Public Relations Officer, and Mrs. Harmon were hosts at a cocktail party last week at the residence, 24 Queen's Gardens, last week.

Represented at the party were all Hong Kong news agencies and newspapers.

Among the many guests were Mr. J. V. Lee, the Post Master General, and Mrs. Lee; Mr. A. J. Clifford, Barrister at Law; Professor Dr. Gordon King, of the Hong Kong University, and Mrs. King.

Mr. and Mrs. McDuff Cooper were entertained at cocktails last week at the home of Miss Iris Mulrennan on Repulse Bay. Mrs. McDuff Cooper is a distinguished American writer now on a tour of the Far East collecting material for a new novel.

Captain John Anderson, USN, will be host at a party this week at the Hong Kong Hotel to a group of friends.

Members of the Filipino community in Hong Kong met at the Peninsula Hotel last week to celebrate Rizal Day.

Dr. Jose Rizal, great Philippine hero, resided at 3 D'Aguiar Road, when he was in Hong Kong many years ago.

The occasion was celebrated with a Musical Programme, participated in by the younger Filipino set here.

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FALSE STEP . . .

Take one false step and it's much more than a mere warning to waltzers or to idols in danger of falling. It may lead to all the sorrows of little women and all the misadventures of Don Juan. Sometimes it produces wonders in its own despite, like Christopher Columbus's discovery of America when going Westward to the Gorgonian East. But the stars in their courses make this slip at their peril and not even the continuity girl will notice the swiftness and steepness of their fall. You'll know more about it and about other people in the news if you get the latest copy of "Hong Kong Film News." It is one of the most interesting—as it is certainly the most artistic—of all the magazines catering to the likes and dislikes, the passions and prejudices of the multi-millions who go to the movies.

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## ABLE SEAMAN



By HOLT

## LONDON LETTER

## Atom production

The British Government will, I learn in authoritative quarters, accept the American plan for a new Anglo-U.S.-Canadian atomic energy division on or before January 1, 1950, which will concentrate in the United States.

Expert from the three Powers will meet in Washington shortly to draft an agreement which can be submitted to Congress only in the new year.

It is proposed to revive the wartime atomic development partnership, with full interchange of information, a condition on which our Government will insist.

While not manufacturing the bomb, Britain would be able to draw on America's stock of an emergency source. (There is some possibility, I understand, of storing some of the bomb here without waiting for an emergency.)

America would continue to take the bulk of uranium shipment from the Belgian Congo.

While Britain would lose her freedom to make the bomb, the new arrangements would enable her to concentrate on developing the peacetime industrial application of atomic energy.

## Co-ordination

The co-ordination of Atlantic Pact defence planning is likely to follow the Paris meeting of Atlantic Union Defence Ministers.

Both Britain, Mr. A. V. Alexander, and France, Mr. René Pleven, pressed, I am told for the appointment of a liaison officer between the various regional planning groups and the Military Committee. It was agreed in Paris that the choice will fall on General Revers, French Chief of General Staff, and that his new headquarters will be fixed in London.

Although it had been widely expected that this vital co-ordination job, if created, would have been given to General Bedell Smith, US First Army Commander, and former Ambassador in Moscow, I gather the Americans consider a Frenchman would be more suitable in view of the major role France is required to play in the defence, by land, of Western Europe.

It is suggested, however, that General Bedell Smith would not only lead American armies to Europe in the event of an emergency but would assume chief command of all Atlantic Union operational forces in Europe once America's contribution became predominant.

## Women M.P.s.

It appears that all the women members of Parliament, with the exception of Lady Noel-Buxton, will seek re-election next year, and some Conservative women who lost their seats in 1945 are also on the list of candidates.

It seems possible, therefore, that the hope that there will be more women as representatives at Westminster in the next Parliament will be fulfilled.

Lady Noel-Buxton has had a good deal of political experience and it may be that she feels it time to retire from public life. She won the North Norfolk seat for Labour in 1930, was defeated in 1931, and returned in 1945.

As she is keenly interested in all aspects of child welfare, she has been a valuable member when questions affecting women and children have come up in the House.

## Exports

End-of-the-season visitors from abroad have been spending more than in previous months under the personal export scheme, but the lion's share of this shopping outlay goes to London.

According to the Board of Trade figures just released, the capital's West End and central areas stores "grossed" nearly nine tenths of Britain's "personal export" takings during October. Altogether, goods worth more than £400,000 were sent overseas under the scheme, well over twice the monthly average for the June-to-September period.

Manchester's share of the money spent was £4,000 against £12,000 spent in Edinburgh and £10,000 in Glasgow. Liverpool led with Belfast at £3,000.

## Anglo-French art

The galleries and private collections of France and England contribute in about equal proportion to the unique collection of landscape paintings by French artists now to be admired at Burlington House.

This exhibition is the first in a programme of artistic exchanges arranged under the restored Anglo-French Cultural Convention. It is an auspicious beginning and the highest credit is due to those who have had the vision and arrangement of the pictures.

It illustrates the evolution of landscape paintings from 1500 to 1900.

Art students besides enjoyment of transcendent paintings by famous masters, from Deshayes, Pissarro, and Pissarro to Watteau, Flandrin, and Fragonard, and from the latter to Corot, Monet and Degas, including many works never previously shown, will be able to follow the stages from the 16th and 17th century masters to the Early Impressionists, the Late Impressionists, the Post Impressionists, and the Naturalists.

## East end art

Perhaps one of the most democratic of all art shows in London is that of the East End Academy in Whitechapel art gallery. It is the occasion when the coster and the cleric, the tradesman and the housewife in the working-class area of London combine in putting on a "people's own" exhibition.

Talent abounds in the East End, for this year almost 400 works have passed scrutiny for the show, which opens next Sunday. This is the largest entry for many years. The exhibitors include a former mayor, a blacksmith, a window-cleaner, a butcher, an engine-driver, a parson, a bus-conductor, and a typist.

The sole qualification demanded of artists is that they should live or work in one of London's East End boroughs. Few of them make a "fortune" at the Academy for the best artists regard ten guineas as the top figure they can expect for any picture.

## Mr. Bevin's health

Though Mr. Ernest Bevin, Foreign Secretary, will be accompanied by his medical advisor, Sir Alexander MacCall, during his trip to Colombo for the Commonwealth Foreign Ministers' Conference, his friends are not without anxiety. They feel that the strain of the long journey and the prolonged meetings, which are inevitable, may so affect him as to prevent him taking an active part in the general election campaign. That, it is considered, would be a great handicap to the Socialist Party. A fortnight's holiday on the South Coast did

benefit Mr. Bevin, but the good work was undone by a chill on returning to town, another proof of the way in which he has been overtaxing himself.

He protests that as there is very little wrong with him he can safely attend the Colombo Conference. Long-distance high altitude flying does not suit him, and therefore he is leaving on December 28, though the conference does not open until January 9th. Travelling to Rome on the Golden Arrow and the Home Express, he will stay the night in the Italian capital and leave early next morning in an RAF aeroplane for Egypt, where he will embark in the cruiser Kenya for the last part of his journey. Similar arrangements are proposed for the return journey. The rest of the British delegation are flying all the way to Colombo and back.

## In miniature

A tiny cinema which has opened in the West End of London is destined to present up to 3,000 different films a year to an average audience of two or three. It is the new home of the British Board of Film Censors who have had no means of their own since their premises were bombed in 1941.

Not much bigger than a large drawing room, this cinema is a miniature but all the usual features, even down to the familiar "Exit" sign. Equipped with lounge chairs, the auditorium can seat about ten.

For many of the films, however, a couple of censors will compare the audience. On special occasions, up to 100 will call for a concentration of censors, as many as seven members of the Board may make something approaching a "full house."

Few can envy them their task. From a morning of "unpleasant" to a night of "letting" an average daily programme of ten assorted films from Continental dramas to comedies, cartoons and documentaries.

## Hospital for cars

A hospital for cars, claimed to be the first of its kind in the world, has been visited by correspondent Kay Murray in New York.

The "hospital" is a two-floor, steel and plate glass building less than a quarter of a mile from Broadway. All the worried motorists has to do is "drive in," stroll over to a comfortable lounge or smoke-room—and leave his car to the care of mechanics and Science.

First the ailing car is driven on to a dynamometer—an almost human brain developed especially for the car hospital. The dynamometer comprises a series of highly sensitive rollers which "ride" the car through every possible manoeuvre. The "brain" then records the car's reactions and automatically passes the information on to instrument panels which in turn show the mechanics exactly what is wrong.

The director of the hospital, maintaining that even the most complicated repair job never takes longer than a few hours, explains this speedy service by the fact that "The dynamometer gives every mechanic a clear, scientific picture of the car's condition without any guesswork."

Even so, if the trouble is merely a faulty headlight or door-handle, it would seem easier if the driver reported the fault himself.

## THE NEXT FEW MONTHS

The House of Commons was not one of the places plunged into darkness by the irresponsible antics of impatient trade unionists in the nationalised electricity industry.

But it might have been a great deal better, instead of depriving hospitals and other public services of their vital supply, to have allowed M.P.'s' trivial end-of-session backings to peter out in decent obscurity.

Prorogation has now put an end to the wretched electioneering which is all the Chamber has been used for since Mr. Attlee's final refusal to consult the country in the autumn. It is very difficult to think so ill of the Prime Minister as to believe him capable of prolonging the nation's agony for a further six months, in which we shall be treated to the unbridled spectacle of the King's Ministers behaving as active ringleaders rather than as national leaders.

## Hard campaign

It is not even very easy to see what possible party advantage could be in such a course, in that the candidate thought it might in that case become fed up with all the tediousness of the campaign, and perhaps, if he is not a member of the party, he might be tempted to create a new one.

If Mr. Attlee's own fault that he is not faced with the disagreeable prospect of a hard campaign in a hard world, for Socialist prospects unquestionably stood brighter in the latter September than they do now, the pound was falling.

If Mr. Bevin, who was widely credited with having been converted in chief to carry on in office until 1950, and it is Mr. Bevin's voice which is today reported as being raised in favour of a hard election.

He is not yet old enough to drift and let the country drift with him. He does not cure how heavy Mr. Morrison will find the parliamentary time on his hands. And in any case he is anxious not to miss a sunny health cruise to Colombo, where, he no doubt, hopes to produce some rambling pamphlet on that old Southport theme of his before his assembled Commonwealth opposite numbers.

There are probably plenty of Socialists who share Mr. Bevin's characteristic desire for a policy of hibernation, but there are plenty more who share the general hope that this peevish Parliament will not be summoned again save to hear its dissolution announced.

The session that has just ended has marked a further decline in the standard of debate and of speaking generally in the Commons. Mr. Churchill completely outclasses all his rivals. Far behind him comes Mr. Aneurin Bevan, whose matter never matches his manner, and whose talents in this respect so far exceed those of his hated rival, Mr. Herbert Morrison.

Mr. Churchill dominates the Westminster scene, even in his absence, and in more senses than one, Socialists on the front bench and back benches alike have for more than four years never tired of interlarding their own more pretentious speeches with long excerpts from the writings and utterances of the Leader of the Opposition.

And when they are not tapping this field, so rich in opinions of every kind, they turn to Lord Randolph Churchill, whose eloquent Radicalism and whose bitter denunciations of his own party, faithfully recorded by his son, provide more brilliant lam-basting of Conservatism than anything of which present-day Socialists are capable. Mr. Arthur Greenwood, who had been dusted off and sent into Front Bench action again, made it distressingly evident that his memory, like so much else about him, is not what it was. Forgotten of a lifetime in the Labour movement, he actually pretended that he "had never heard a more disgraceful and contemptible speech than that of Mr. Hogg."

He was forgetful of parliamentary usage too, and found himself forced by the Chair to withdraw a shocking expression such as had not defiled Mr. Hogg's lips. Mr. Greenwood refuted with indignation rather than with facts Mr. Hogg's charge that the Labour Party's accounts are "cooked."

Mr. Hogg, in a digression, was able to show that if there is the slightest substance in Sir Hartley Shawcross's interpretation of the law about corrupt practices, Mr. Michael Foot and Mr. Donald Bruce, authors of an electioneering yellow-back called "Who are the Patriots?" are in far graver peril than Mr. Cope.

But Sir Hartley's zeal in rushing to give some legal substance to Mr. Morrison's political threats has probably been excessive. For he has now been led into saying exactly the opposite of what he said when he presented the Representation of the People Act to Parliament in 1948.

He is a glib fellow right enough, is our Attorney-General, who has been busy over-grooming himself, so they say, to succeed the ineffectual Mr. Bevin at the Foreign Office. The change would be noticeable. But it is scarcely the job for Sir Hartley. The notice on the Foreign Office door should be reading "Smart lad wanted," but not "Smart lawyer wanted."

In the Lords, the debating has by contrast with the Commons been on a steadily high level throughout this Parliament. But electioneering was creeping in its dismal way in here too. First, we had Lord Pakenham stage-managing his own mock martyrdom. And then last week Lord Addison, in the groundnuts debate, sought to arraign Lord Salisbury for stating mildly certain facts about Sir Leslie Plummer, whose administrative talents, or lack of them, have been an important subject of Mr. Strachey's lively conversations in Africa last week.

## Behind the political scene

By Alastair Forbes



"Every pound we earn is worth about seven bob, and the Government takes eight bob—so I ask you!"

Poor Sir Leslie, even his best friend (and Mr. Strachey is clearly that) won't be able to tell him in what bad odour he is with the boys in Africa. But if Plummer goes he will have to take his Ministerial male with him—or should have to, if there is honour left among old guard revolutionaries.

## Gramophone town

Czechoslovakia, the country which produced Bata, the world's first shoe town, is now building a town that manufactures nothing but gramophones.

In the hills 16 miles West of Prague, the tiny and hitherto unknown village of Lodenice—a Nazi V-weapon factory during the war is now being developed as the largest and most compact recording centre in Europe.

Lodenice, reports correspondent Eric Bourne, hopes to produce 10 million records a year as well as gramophones, electric players and automatic record changers. Nor will Lodenice be dependent upon outside aid. All the raw materials for making records will be processed within the town.

Eight out-of-date factories are being scrapped so that the new industries may be concentrated in more modern buildings. Nor is there any austerity limit controlling the materials used. By the middle of next year the gramophone experts of Lodenice hope to have workshops, laboratories and recording studios in full production.

If this is achieved then 85 per cent of the records will be put aside for trade with the West—not to mention the gramophones, electric players and record changers which the Czechs believe will be the best in the world.



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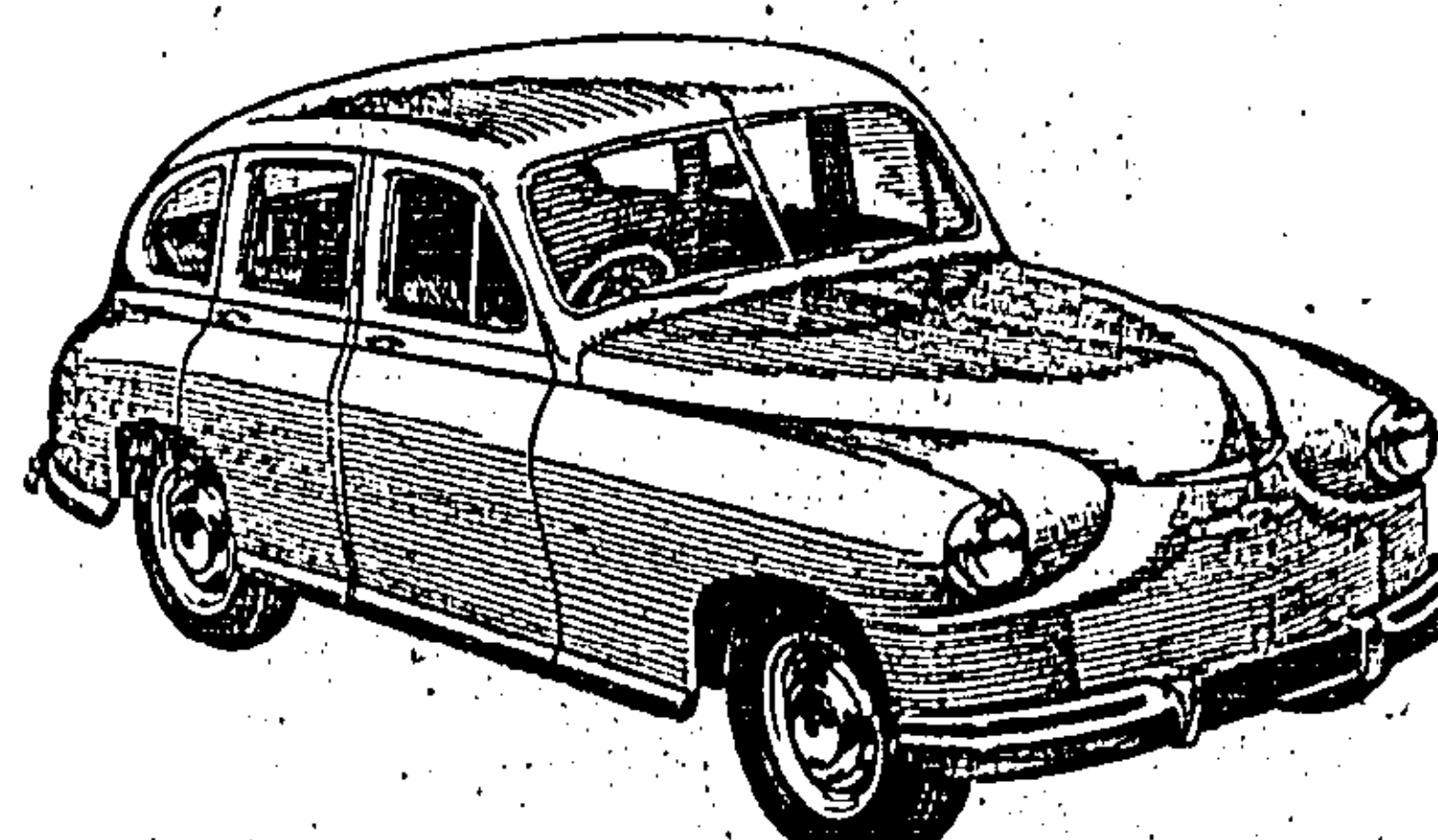
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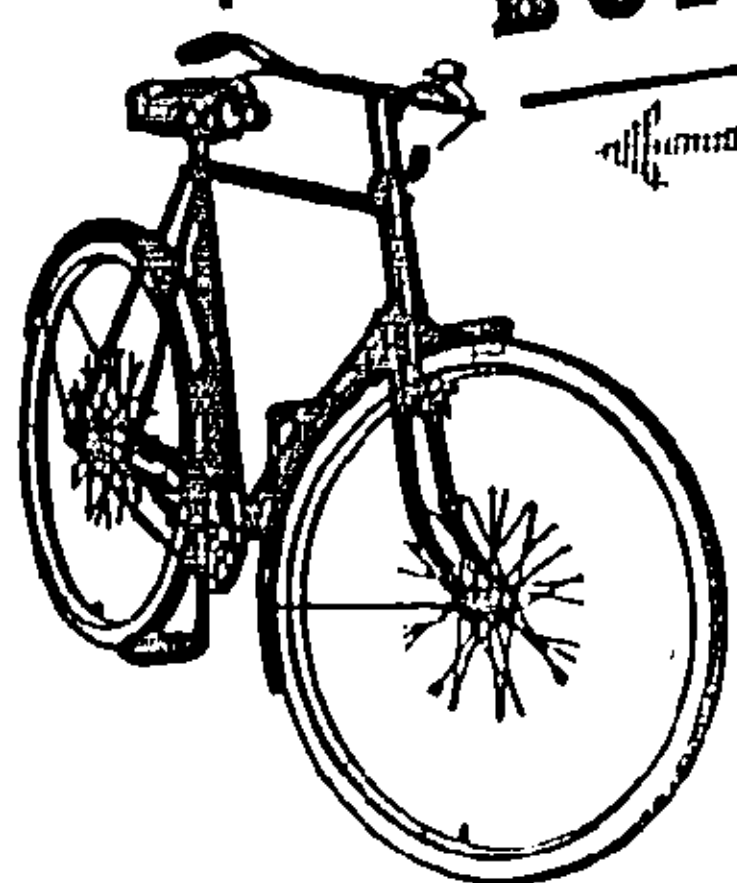


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# RUSSIA TO BUILD 1,000 SUBMARINES

## LIE'S CALL FOR FAITH

Lake Success, December 30.

Trygve Lie, Secretary General of the United Nations, tonight laid down a series of resolutions for the countries of the world.

He told the world in a broadcast over the United Nations radio station, "Have faith, do not despair. Work for peace and we shall get it. Do for your neighbors what you want them to do for you. Be aware that the world is one and must remain one. Remember we are all sharing each other's fate."

Mr. Lie added, "It is my firm belief that in coming years we shall have courage and wisdom to use our common platform of the United Nations to control our differences and to spread wide the knowledge and advance of our civilization. There is no national alternative to choose. I believe that the majority of statesmen and peoples realise that in our modern world, war is rapidly becoming outdated."

He continued, "A few days ago a new nation was born—the United States of Indonesia. It emerged peacefully in the end as a result of the conclusion undertaken by the United Nations. War and violence could not solve this problem. It is already to be said that a beginning has been made toward the creation of a new era without war." United Press.

## AUTHOR'S DEATH

London, December 30.—The death of Horace W. Wickham, author of the book "The Russian Submarine," was announced today by the publisher, A. & C. Black.

A report that the target for Russia's expanding undersea fleet is 1,000 submarines in service within the next two years is given in the 1949-50 edition of Jane's Fighting Ships.

Russia's proposed construction programme is treated with reserve.

It is pointed out that many of the reports from different sources could not be reconciled.

"It was felt that the best course was to present with all due reserve such reports as might interest but neither alarm nor deceive the discerning student of warships and naval construction." According to the information, about 300 submarines of various types are believed to exist in the Russian Navy, including ex-German tonnage.

"It is reported that a large number of new submarines (possibly over 100) were put in hand for delivery in 1948-49. Under the current naval programme within the new Five-Year Plan it was hoped to have 1,000 submarines completed for service by 1950-51, of which 400 were to be in the Far East, 300 in the Baltic and the remainder in the White and Black Seas.

## Long-range type

Here Jane's sounds a note of caution. "It is doubtful whether the Russians have the shipyard capacity and the trained technicians necessary to build an underwater fleet of the size to such a short time. It is reported that a type of submarine with a very great range and a very high submerged speed is being built."

The section on Russian submarines is illustrated with 21 photographs, including those of craft with a recorded submerged speed of up to 18 knots.

The current issue might be said to mark the changeover of the world's principal navies from war to peace-time requirements. The deletion of obsolete ships and the reported restriction of new tonnage under construction, the adoption by the great Powers of a policy of "make-do and mend," reflect the uncertainty about future warship design.

## "Revolutionary" designs

"There are signs that new warships are in the making. Warships are being designed not as improvements or developments of previous classes, but from first principles for a specific role of countering a potential enemy type."

"In the next few years we are likely to see several categories of warships of revolutionary type: the atomic bomb carrier, the guided missile control ship, the task force command ship, the anti-submarine cruiser, rocket destroyers, fast low-lying frigates and gas turbine ships."

For the first time in Jane's, the destroyers and Hunt class destroyers are reclassified as frigates. This class now includes 167 ships, all from 1,000 to 1,600 tons, with speeds varying from 16 to 27 knots.

As already announced, two fast anti-submarine frigates of a new

type are to be laid down as part of the new construction programme. Jane's points out that they will be the first major warships the Admiralty has ordered since the war.

## BIDAULT WINS OUT

Paris, December 30

The French Government headed by the Popular Republican Premier, M. Georges Bidault, today won the "battle of the taxes" which has been going on between it and a big section of its own Centre and right wing supporters for the past 40 days.

Late this afternoon the Assembly by 18 votes on the two last clauses of the Bill one increasing the production tax by one per cent to 13 and a half per cent, and the other a tax on undistributed corporation profits.

The two taxes were estimated to produce 62 milliard francs.

A series of concessions made during the drawn-out debate enabled the Government finally to carry a small majority. One of its major concessions was to drop the tax on road transport.

The right wing Radicals, who led the attack against the Government, declared themselves satisfied with what they called the first stage in a systematic assault on the spendthrift planners.

In a final appeal to support the Government, M. Bidault said that France was suffering from the effects of two disastrous and costly wars.

The continuity of a Budget policy was essential, he declared. M. Bidault said that France was spending much less on a national defence than the United States and other big nations. Even Switzerland was spending 30 per cent, whereas the national defence costs in the French Budget amounted to less than 20 per cent of the total.

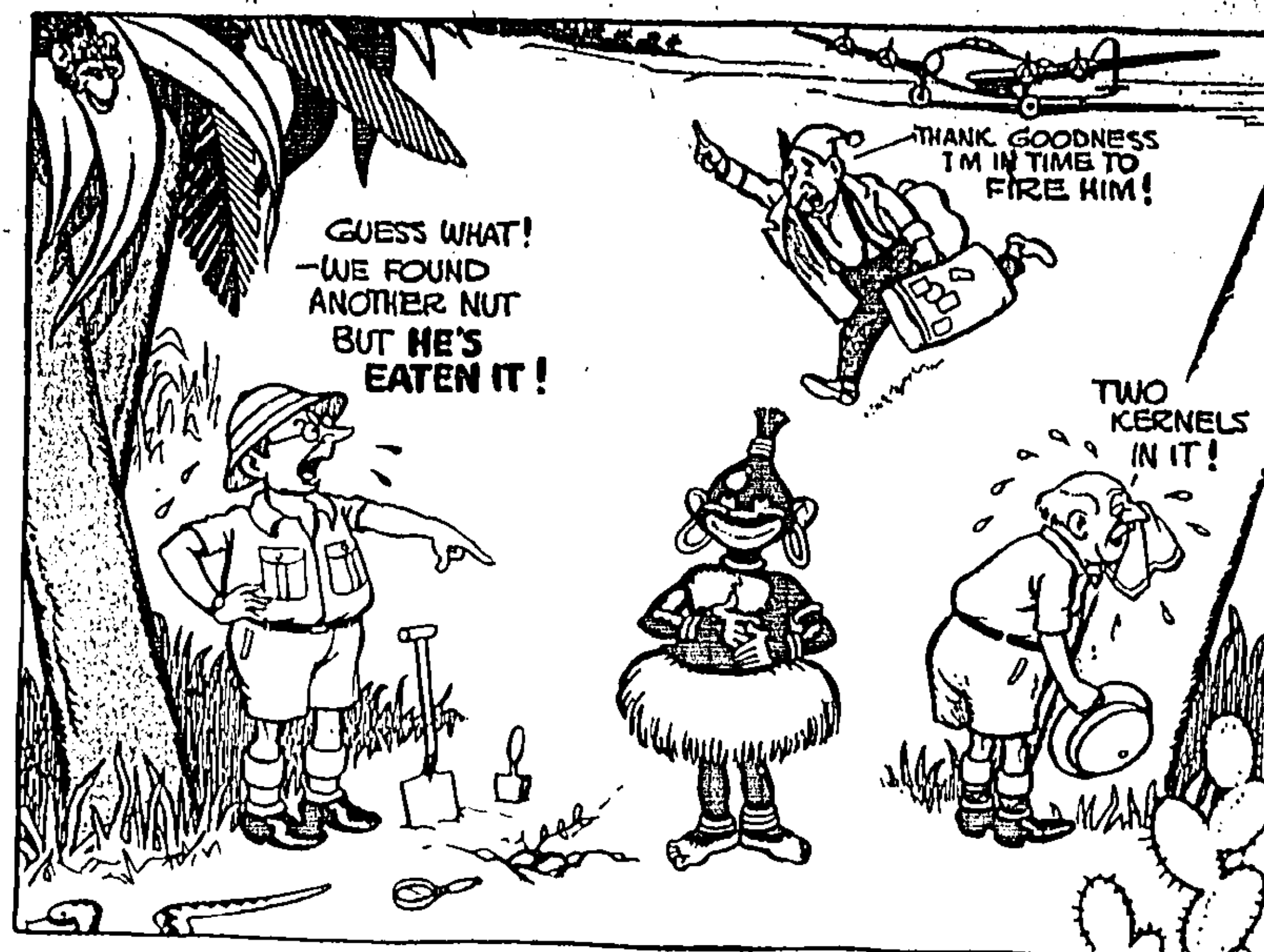
The Government took the unusual course of submitting the second motion of confidence five minutes after the first, so that deputies voted on the two at once. Reuter.

## A NEW DISH

Vienna, December 30

"Elephant Goulash" at from one schilling 50 pennings to three schillings a portion is attracting customers at a restaurant here.

The meat came on the market when a famous dancing circus elephant had to be shot after it had attacked its owner. The restaurant's patrons say that the meat is a great delicacy.—Reuter



JOURNEY'S END

# BRITONS DRINK LESS BUT SMOKE AS MUCH

London, December 31.

The smoker was again the largest single contributor to the Exchequer during the year ended March 31, 1949. He provided 39 per cent of the total revenue from Customs and Excise duties.

This is disclosed in the annual report of the Commissioners of Customs and Excise.

Total revenue from the duties reached the new record of £1,557 million. This is £136 million more than in 1947-48 and £373 million above the 1916-47 figure.

The report says that the increase of 2d on a packet of 20 cigarettes, imposed in April, 1948, had no significant effect on consumption.

In the second half of the year consumption of beer fell from 8,800,000 standard barrels to 7,300,000, and champagne and sparkling wines from 972,000 gallons to 414,000.

Football and similar pools contributed £12,300,000 during the year. All but two "every minor pools," whose promoters were prosecuted, co-operated in the collection of the pools betting tax.

## £94 million turnover

The report says 122 football and similar pools with an estimated total turnover of £94 million, were operating. Receipts from totalisators on greyhound races were £9,380,000.

The turnover at these tracks was estimated at £94 million. The new licence duty imposed on bookmakers at greyhound tracks where totalisators operated raised £1,700,000 in fewer than eight months.

The report reveals a sharp increase in the number of seizures of smuggled goods—from 24,624 in 1947-48 to 31,398 in 1948-49. Tobacco amounted to 19,857 lb and foreign spirits totalled 1,204 gallons.

On this the commissioners comment "The steady increase in the number of seizures and convictions is partly due, no doubt, to the high rates of duty, but it is, at the same time, some indication of the efficiency of the measures taken to detect those who break the law."

The increase in total revenue is attributed to greater supplies and consumption of taxable goods. Nevertheless, the report refers to a "general tendency towards restrained spending."

## Purchase tax

Other points made in the report are: Purchase Tax. Revenue from this source showed another substantial rise, from £246 million to £291 million. This is attributed to the increase in rates under the November, 1947, Budget, which was not affected by the reductions made in April 1948, until the second part of the year. Another factor was the growth in the volume of consumer goods available.

Spirits: A 10 per cent drop in home consumption, mainly in whisky and gin, is recorded. Revenue rose from £23,400,000 to £20,900,000 following increases in rates of duty.

Tea: Revenue was collected almost entirely on Empire blends. At £10,500,000, it was slightly higher than in the previous year, but the subsidy, at 10½d a lb, was also greater.

Coffee: Revenue was £400,000 compared with £420,000. This was because a large proportion of the coffee came from Empire sources, on which a preferential rate of duty is charged.

## FREAK BIRTH

Glessen, Germany, December 30. A 17-year-old German wife gave birth to Siamese twins and a single girl-hero, hospital authorities reported.

The twins were delivered dead after the birth of a 2½ pound girl. The twins had two heads and four legs put only one body and two arms.—Associated Press.

## SYRIA QUIET

Damascus, December 30. A report from Cairo that plans for yet another Syrian Coup d'etat were frustrated today is described here as unfounded. Everything is quiet and the new Cabinet was in normal session in Aleppo today. Students demonstrated for the Government.—Associated Press.

# GENERAL ELECTION FORECAST

London, December 30.

Political quarters predict an early 1950 General Election after the Prime Minister, Mr. Clement Attlee, decided to cut short his year-end holiday. These quarters say he may name a date within the next fortnight, and predict late February or early March as the most likely dates.

Prophets of a February general election profess to see fresh support for them in the announcement that the Foreign Secretary, Mr. Ernest Bevin, will not visit India and Pakistan after the Commonwealth Foreign Ministers' Conference in Ceylon.

Political quarters, however, generally do not think that Mr. Bevin's decision, taken with much regret, has any specific bearing upon the election timing.

They consider that if any immediate dissolution of Parliament is planned, he would not have gone to the Conference, which will keep him away for about a month.

Meanwhile, Socialist left wing circles continue to press the Government for an early election. The Socialist weekly "Tribune," whose editorial board includes Miss Jennie Lee, Member of Parliament and wife of the Health Minister, Mr. Aneurin Bevan, said today that "an early election is the first major event of 1950, to which the energies of the nation must naturally turn."

The "Tribune" declared that until the nation has decided at the polls the broad principles on which it is to be governed in the coming few years, it is not possible to expect that the new initiatives required by the times could be taken.

Mr. Attlee will return to London on Monday from a Christmas holiday at Chequers, his official country residence in Buckinghamshire. Authoritative quarters quashed speculation that Mr. Attlee's return might be linked with early election arrangements by pointing out that he had originally planned to stay at Chequers "until the new year." No plans have so far been made for the Cabinet to be called next week.—United Press and Reuter.

## BRITISH MP'S IN BELGRADE

Belgrade, December 30. A delegation of British Labour M.P.s. arrived here today to inspect Yugoslavia's post-war reconstruction programme.—Associated Press.

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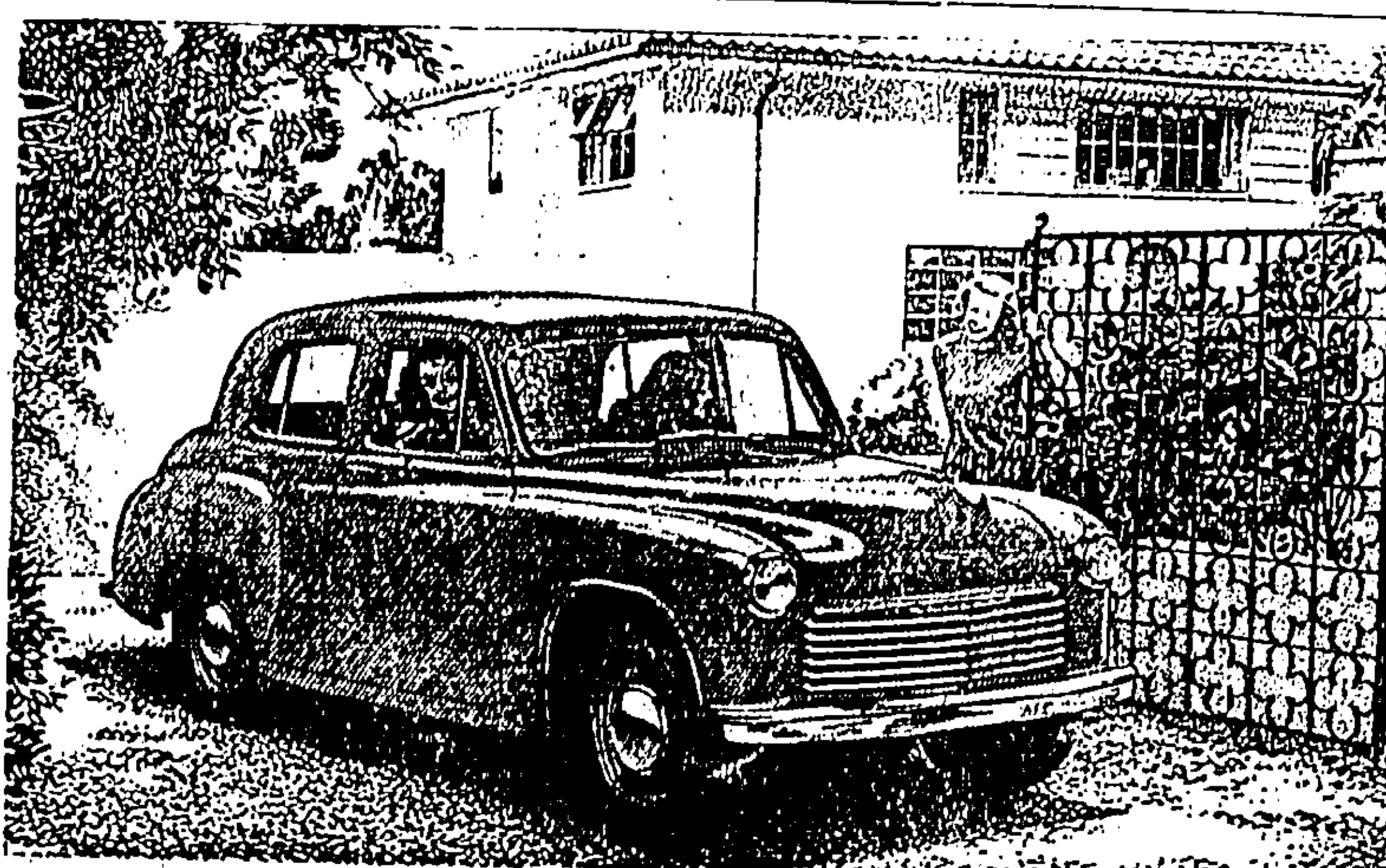
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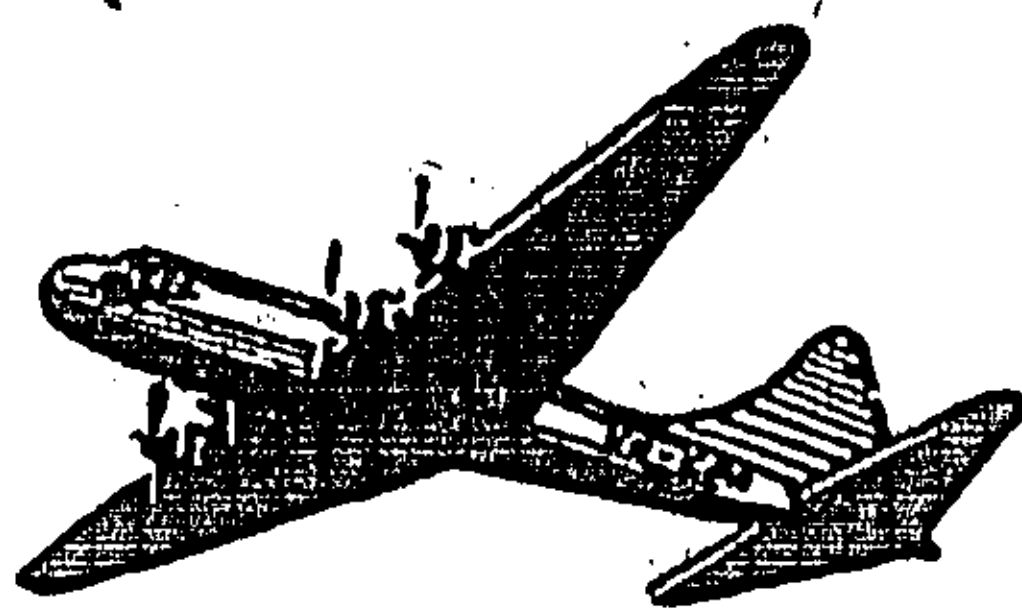
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## 1950 ASIA'S CRITICAL YEAR

In his Christmas broadcast, the King summoned the nation to continued effort, and linked recovery at Home with greater tasks abroad—"the playing of the full part we ought to play in the world." An Agency message from London about the same time referred to Britain's anxious concern about Asia, and said that 1950 is regarded by Britons as Asia's critical year. This projection of the mind, and its hopes and fears, away from austerity at Home to far more distant horizons is at once a token of domestic confidence and far-ranging vision.

Let us be quite clear about one vital thing as we think about the new year. Many have misunderstood the mighty events in Asia which have followed the war. They have seen them in terms of abdication. In the larger sense they are profoundly wrong. Britain has sloughed off certain intimate responsibilities. British magistrate, policeman, district officer and all the alien instruments of domestic government have gone from India and the Concessions in China. The parish and its pump have receded into the remote background.

The issues now are as broad and deep as ever affected the destiny of mankind. They involve the way of life of countless millions—and nothing less than that. The broad conflict is clear enough, though it is on a world scale and therefore more complex than a conflict in the life of any single nation. In this world conflict we have to show all wavers that our way is the right way, and we have to show it by practical demonstration and results rather than by precept and fine sentences. It has to be shown not in our own lands alone but also in those in Asia which have newly won their independence or, like Japan, will soon have to choose for themselves. These at least have been put on the right road. It remains the responsibility of the West to help them as they move forward towards a richer and fuller life.

China for the time being is going her own way, a hard way—a way "leaning to one side." The inclination is assuredly not permanent and for so great a people not entirely natural. If Britain is capable of standing on her own feet—as she will when her battle is over—so is China. Help was and is needed by both of us. We believe, and have always believed, in the truth and vitality of the mission of the West in China. In most of the rest of Asia it has been fulfilled in fundamentals. In China the challenge remains, and we have to gird up our loins to answer it—first by example and practice in the new nations of Asia and then, in the fullness of time, by the direct application of help.

The contest has not been lost in China—far from it. It has hardly begun, and it will be a long and tough business. For some time to come the Chinese will go their chosen way without us. Our role will be little more than that of spectators. That will change, too. But it is perhaps the more valuable and the more salutary for the Chinese to grapple with their own problems with their own hands. The tempo will be quicker, the ordeal harsher, the lessons more penetrating and conclusive, and the ultimate synthesis more permanent.

There can be no question on our part of default in this issue—China is too vast and vital a factor in Asia and the world for that. Much of what the British have created in China remains as a silent witness to the co-operation—

# THE YEAR IT DIDN'T!

I hereby acclaim 1949 as "The Year-When-It-Didn't-Happen-After-All."

For nearly 12 months Britain has been successfully avoiding what looked like the worst. Perhaps Uncle Joe Stalin had plenty to chuckle over at his birthday celebrations, but he certainly has not caused us as much trouble as most of us once expected.

This time nearly a year ago we were cut off in Berlin trying to feed 2,000,000 people in the worst flying weather Germany had had for 30 years.

We had only enough electricity to light Berlin for two hours a day. The trees in the streets were being cut down to burn. Our next worry was thought was "When will the Russians cut off the telephone?"

But five months later Mr. Bevin was able to announce that the blockade was going to be raised and that the Four Powers were going to discuss the whole question of Germany.

And do you remember that clash in the Middle East? Early in the new year the Israeli forces began linking up along the Egyptian border. On January 7, 1949, a patrol of HAF planes was sent to reconnoitre the Egyptian side of the frontier. Four British Spitfires and one Tempest were shot down either by Israeli fighters or anti-aircraft fire.

## Red Sea dangers

At the same time there was every chance of trouble on the Red Sea when they took us that "in response to a request from the Transjordan Government under the terms of the 1948 Treaty with Britain, a British force has been sent to the Red Sea port of Akaba."

To-day the armistice between Israel and Transjordan still stands and the two countries have already made an unofficial alliance to ward off United Nations control of the Holy City.

The very month that Transjordan and Israel signed their armistice, Ireland left the British Empire. One of her objects in doing so was to make an international hubbub over the question of Northern Ireland, which it would like to annex.

When Mr. Costello introduced the Republican Bill he said that it would take away the Northern Ireland problem from the position in which the British were

anxious to keep it by saying that it was an Irish problem to be settled in Ireland.

## Another storm brews

"We will put it on the plane of international affairs to which it belongs," he added. "We can use our sovereign independence and we will use it on whatever Government is in power to see that the problem is solved internationally if it is not solved by the North and ourselves."

In other words Britain could watch out for another storm. But the Republic of Ireland have managed to pass a law recog-

## By John Fisher

ising that there are now three classes of countries with which the United Kingdom has relations—the members of the British Empire, foreign countries, and the Republic of Ireland. Things seem not much worse than before.

Also in April it looked as though India might be thinking of leaving the Empire, too. That month a meeting of commonwealth Prime Ministers was called in London to see whether India could carry out her intention of becoming an independent Republic and still remain within the Empire.

We solved that one, too, by means of a declaration in which India said that she wished to continue her full membership of the Commonwealth and to accept the King as the symbol of the free association of its independent member nations, and in the Head of the Commonwealth.

The United Kingdom, Canada, Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, India, Pakistan and Ceylon then declared that they remained united as free and equal members of the Commonwealth in the pursuit of peace, liberty and progress.

## Tito gets tough

Then came what may have been the nearest shave of all—the quarrel between Tito and Stalin.

The row broke out publicly in June, 1948, but it was not until nearly a year later that the Yugoslav Government complained to Moscow that the hostile activities of the Soviet Government were turning the Treaty signed in 1945 into "a dead letter."

# TO A GREATER FUTURE

By Field Marshal Earl Wavell

If I had to put that impression into a few words, I would say that the Canadian people have now learnt to handle themselves as a nation with confidence, without dependence on Great Britain and without apprehension of domination by their great neighbour to the South, and with a lively sense of their position in world councils, as a link between the Old World and the New.

The second main impression I have carried away is that of unhampered individual enterprise. It has been a refreshment of the spirit, like coming from a hot-house into the open air, to leave our over-crowded, over-administered, individual enterprise flourishing not only unhampered by restrictive regulations but encouraged as a matter of course.

The Canadian is assumed by his Government as capable of looking after himself without constant supervision. Canada produces a very large proportion of the material for making paper, but in her own country puts it into newspapers—the average morning or evening "daily" runs into 30 or 40 pages—rather than into Government forms and regulations.

My visit was primarily a military but unofficial one, to the Black Watch of Canada, which most proudly and worthily upholds the traditions and reputation of the oldest Highland regiment. It had also an opportunity at Ottawa and at Kingston, where the Staff College and Royal Military College are very pleasantly situated on Lake Ontario, of learning something of Canada's military ideas and progress. They seem to me eminently sensible.

## Integrated fighting services

Canada has gone farther on the road to the integration of the three fighting Services than any other country. There is a single Defence budget; and while I was in Ottawa a Bill was passed providing for a common code of discipline for all three Services. The Royal Military College at Kingston trains cadets for all three Services together; they looked to me a very likely lot of lads. The graduates of the Staff College, also, a combined one, whom I saw on the last day of their course, were obviously keen and efficient.

Canada does not attempt to maintain a large force in being, but does manage to keep alive the military spirit which proved itself on the battlefields of two great wars; and to be prepared to raise the forces necessary for any fresh emergency without undue delay.

# ARNHEM MEN FIGHT ON

By Mary Benedetta

Five years have passed since the fame of the Airborne Forces reached its peak—yet there are Men in Red Berets who are still fighting.

But the scene and the enemy have changed. The foe is tuberculosis; the battlefield a luxury sanatorium in the Swiss Alps where former Airborne men are being rescued from the threat of death.

The rescuers are the Airborne Forces Security Fund T.B. Scheme, the Swiss authorities—and the men themselves. Come with me to the Belvedere at Leysin, 4,950 feet above sea level, and overlooking the breath-taking scenery of the Dents du Midi. Come and meet the warriors.

The first bedroom, an Airborne bungalow stuck on the door. A knock. A cheerful voice calls: "Come in!"

## Angus fell ill in Normandy

Inside is Angus Cross, fresh-complexioned, young, from Leighton, Essex. At his bedside are radio, books, magazines. Back in 1944 Angus was fighting in Normandy.

He was proud of his fitness—as they all were. Proud of his regiment's record. And when he began to feel ill he did not complain. The battle was too hot, and every man was needed.

But he was coughing, and he feared that his cough would betray their position to the enemy. So at last he reported sick.

The harassed M.O., busy tending the war-wounded, diagnosed flu and sent him to the base hospital.

It was the naval doctor of the transport ship who first tumbled to the fact that I had T.B. But he did not tell me, he said.

They did not tell me in England either. It was a shock to discover at a Preston hospital that I was in the T.B. ward.

For four years he was in a bed in England, getting no better until 18 months ago the T.B. scheme rescued him and sent him to Leysin. Today he is recovering.

His treatment would cost a private patient £1,500 to £2,500 a year. It costs Angus nothing.

For though the Belvedere reminds you irresistibly of a luxury Grand Hotel with its comfort, efficiency, welcoming staff and all the appearance of wealth, the security and peace only 300 yards from the front line (it was 21 before devaluation) for each patient.

The rest of the bill is footed by the Swiss—a magnificent gesture, especially at a time when the Swiss industry of curing T.B. has been hard hit by devaluation.

Swiss doctors, getting no better until 18 months ago the T.B. scheme rescued him and sent him to Leysin. Today he is recovering.

Jack was taken prisoner at Arnhem, where the infantry battle-talant fought its bitter battle on the bridge was overwhelmed. For eight months he was in enemy hands. Those eight months sowed the seeds of the disease.

But he returned to his market garden before he discovered that he was ill. He was treated in England, a lung was collapsed, and at last he was told that a three-month build-up would complete the cure.

The Airborne Fund sent him out to Leysin where doctors discovered that the collapsed lung had not healed. More operations were necessary—but Jack will be back at his market garden.

Then there is John Macmillan from Edinburgh, who trained as a chiropodist before the war (and whips out the corns of his fellow-patients as soon as they arrive. "Worse than any operation," they told me, grinning).

John, too, was at Arnhem, and he, too, contracted T.B. in a prison camp. He was captured while helping to evacuate wounded.

## The crook posed as a maharajah's envoy

(Continued from Page 11)

In another few moments two burly detectives had pushed aside their watery refreshment-room tea, to hurry out as they heard the approaching purr of Macintosh's little plane slanting into Croydon.

## Loot sent by post

Mr. Augustus Wiley clambered out. He was whiter by far now than his two-day-old dress shirt. The detectives laid firm detaining hands upon him.

Bobby Macintosh, scratched with oily hands at his ear, viewed the reunion with some embarrassment, then said: "Well, I'm off for Spain now. If nobody minds."

At the Old Bailey Charles Augustus Wiley was sentenced to 18 months' imprisonment for larceny by trick. He had attempted cool, indignant and dignified throughout the trial.

We recovered all the jewels. Some were found on him and the others were discovered in a parcel which he had sent by registered post when he stepped out of the taxi at Epsomham.

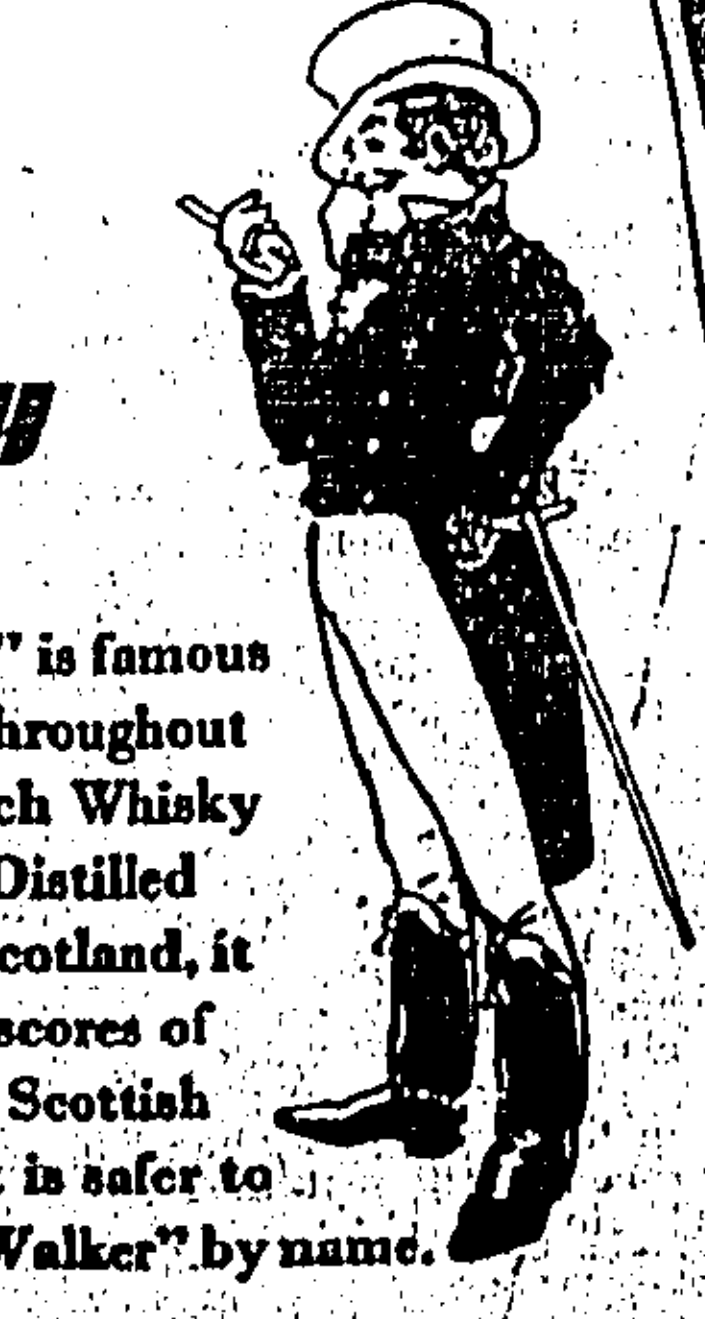
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# SUNDAY HERALD Supplement

SUNDAY, JANUARY 1, 1950.

## Our Serial Story

### CASE OF THE HAITIAN HORDE

By Walt Anderson

"You see," Hugo was saying, "this voodoo business is deep rooted. It's an attitude towards life and death and the life beyond. Here they follow the cult of the serpent. Tonight you will see things, after the labour in the fields is done. For the men have come from many miles around to plant, and no one gets paid. But at night is the feasting and the dancing and the cockfights."

It was getting dark and the men returned from the fields. They feasted off a highly-spiced stew and we joined them. There was *clairin*, the new rum, in gourds. The giant who brought us pointed out Napoleon's grandson, Hector, and the Commissioner addressed him.

"We realize Napoleon could not have gotten here yet; we have questions to ask. You expect him?"

"I fear he is in trouble again," said Hector.

"There has been trouble before?"

"Ever since *le blanc* came."

"*Le blanc*? The white one? You recall his name?" pressed Hugo.

"Never have I heard it. But one thing I know—Napoleon is in terrible fear of him."

"Sounds like it might be Old George," I suggested.

Hector was troubled. "This *le blanc*, he may come here?"

"No," I answered. "He will never come, that I can promise you. By the way, what did this man want of Napoleon?"

"Grandpa was once a diver, even as his father before him. He knows many things. He has the wisdom of the serpent, nor is he one to stay here in the valley. His life is out there. Perhaps he comes soon. You will no doubt wish to stay for the dancing."

The feasting broke up with much laughter and slapping of thighs. Outside an open structure with thatched roof had been built. Twilight gave way to a brilliant night ablaze with stars. The planting and the dancing would go on for three days, they said. The drummers were even now setting their huge tom-toms in place.

The women lit pipes. Some of them began to move, dancing alone, their arms raised. Soon everyone was chanting. The hard-packed earth floor was congested now.

The drums soared as the drummers' eyes gleamed, their heads jerking as if they were beating them against a huge, invisible totem. The sound seemed to summon the ancient gods.

Faster and faster the dancers whirled. It was a pulsating fever, a cry of despair. The drum beats filled the structure and overflowed into the valley, and beat through my brain endlessly, stirring the senses almost beyond enduring.

Hugo was tugging at my arm. He pointed, and by the light of the moon I thought I made out the figure of our vanished Napoleon. Suddenly the Commissioner lunged against me and threw me off my feet, even as a knife struck the post against which I had been leaning. The blade sang and quivered.

Hugo was all action. He raced into the night and I scrambled after him. A weird shadow was hurrying across a stream and the little commissioner plunged in and disappeared in a swirling rapid. He cried out. I dived after him and prayed I was in time.

#### CHAPTER IV

I grabbed for little Hugo, who was treading water and breathing like a walrus. But if his swimming was below-par, there was nothing wrong with his lungs. His bellows shattered the

tropical night, topping even the strident drum.

The dancers came on the run and eager hands hauled us out of the waters.

We lay on the grass, Hugo and I. Someone handed me a gourdful of *clairin* and fire roared through me. My senses sharpened and I recognized Hector, grandson of Napoleon.

"Messieurs, I am deeply troubled," he confessed. "But one thing I promise you as head of the family Chateaux—if Napoleon threw that knife, he will give himself up to you. Myself I think it was no mortal threw it, but the *lois*, a spirit of the dead."

We examined the nearby river to determine how this "spirit" had bounded so swiftly over swirling waters while we plunged up to our necks. And then I saw it—a tree trunk submerged some six inches beneath the surface, reaching almost from bank to bank. A most discerning "spirit" with a strong arm given to throwing knives.

We set out again to the drums that beat through the night and my brain as if they would never stop. Early light clawed the sky as we rode into Cap-Haitien. Before retiring, I sent off a radiogram to Michael Flanagan of Investigations, Inc., inquiring whether playboy Francois Cailler had left New York.

At high noon I woke, got the deck gang out, and we made ready to go below. Map or no map, I wanted to see what manner of wreckage littered the ocean bottom there.

"Blowhard" was in charge of the deck gang. He was a good man, though hardly as good as he told it. His exploits it seemed to me always smacked of the miraculous.

I went over the side and into the crystal-clear waters. Despite the phoney map, there was a sense of excitement. I unscrewed the outlet valve in my helmet that controls the air. It fizzed upward in bubbles and I lost buoyancy. On the bottom I adjusted the valve to maintain equilibrium. At 70 feet I peered out through my helmet's plate-glass windows. The ocean-bottom here was all pitted, with depths and canyons falling away. I stood in a great sunken garden, with sponge and flowerlike anemones, and coral in delicate tracery, and a myriad of tiny rainbow fish weaving zigzag paths.

In front of me a knife-like and deadly reef soared upwards, and half buried against its slope was a ship. I turned my lamps full on the wreckage. What struck my eyes was no bulging line of ancient galleon but the hulk of an iron rustbucket covered with barnacles and other living sea-things. The hull said, "MUNCHEN—Bremenhaven." Probably a German tub of World War I.

I pressed my chin down on the contact-piece in the helmet and by-and-by I heard "Blowhard" growl hoarsely. I told him to haul and soon I was back on deck with a dozen eyes tearing at me questioningly.

It was almost five when a lurch pulled up alongside with the Police Com-

missioner. He brought lots of news, some mail and two radiograms which I read and passed along to him. One read:

"MEET ME TUESDAY THREE P.M. AIRFIELD PORT-AU-PRINCE. HELEN."

The other was from Investigations, Inc., and was more enlightening:

"FRANCOIS CAILLER SHOT THROUGH HEAD THIS MORNING. STOP I WILL CHECK FURTHER. MIKE."

So Francois the playboy got his and Helen the glamour gal was on her way back! She had fallen hard for a bad egg and I found it in me to pity her.

The news too was interesting. Napoleon had come in of his own free will! We found the oldest of N. Bonapartes in the keeper's cottage and Hugo poured drinks all round.

Before tasting, our Nap poured some of the liquid onto the ground to appease the spirits. Then he turned expectant eyes on us.

I told him we wanted information that I knew he feared *le blanc* and that *le blanc* could not possibly be the murdered man who never had set foot in Haiti before. I told him he had conspired to fake a map.

Nap protested vehemently that he knew nothing; he hadn't thrown the knife; the map was not his. I broke that one down by describing the endpapers clipped from the books in his shack. He gave, but not much.

"Last year *le blanc* he is here in Haiti and he makes me to write down what he says," Nap told me. "Yes, I can write. Many years ago my father first taught me. He was a diver, and is killed by the water spirits."

"Of treasure my father knew many things," he continued. "But I am sorry about the map; it was not my idea. There is treasure here. I have seen it."

He dug into his pocket and came up with a metal disc, battered and worn. He slipped it into my hand and I examined it. It was a genuine Spanish real, one of the famous old "pieces-of-eight."

Then he said with satisfaction: "You thought me numbling in my beard. But many is the piece-of-eight I fish up from the sand drifts in Davy Jones' locker!"

"Who is this *le blanc*?" I shot back at him. He shut up like a clam, and so did I. I knew when I was licked.

Hugo recalled me from glitter and gold and galleons to a workaday world. "If I have to hold you as a material witness," he informed Nap.

"It does not matter." The ancient one shrugged it off. "I have no place to go. The goat feeds where he is tied."

Outside, Hugo seemed lost in thought. "In the morning I drive you to Port-au-Prince. I have some business there."

It was a new turn and I remarked, "You suspect the girl?"

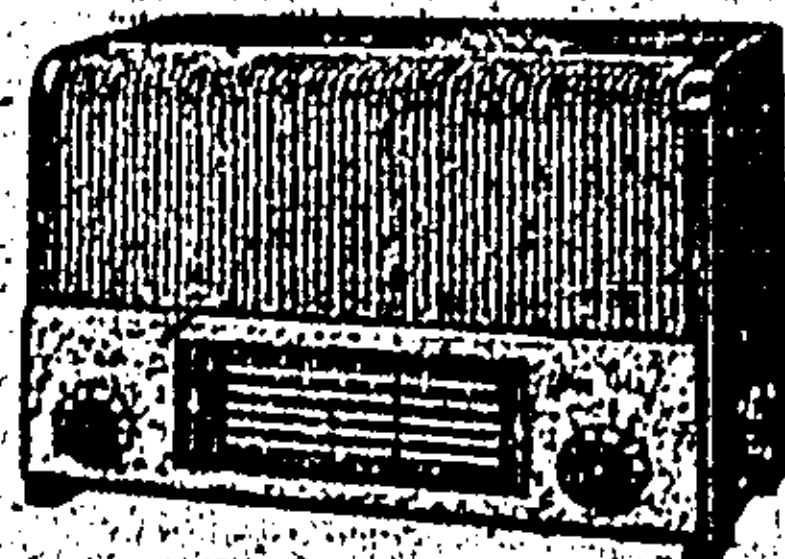
"Say rather I seek facts. Anyhow, you must accept my offer; there is no other way you can go."

TO BE CONTINUED

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# Peter Quennell's Bookshelf

John P. Marquand, his publishers inform us, comes of an old New England family in the lineage of venerable American families you often find a Dutch strain; and it would not surprise me if a 17th-century Dutch painter were included among the forebears of this accomplished 20th-century novelist.

So many of his descriptions suggest a picture by Peter de Hooch in which everything is lucid and trim and compact: a rosy apple that waits to be peeled; rush-bottomed chairs expecting to be sat on; a half-open door on to a sunny, empty garden plot. The effect is cautiously realistic, yet in a curious way poetic.

On the face of it *Point of No Return*, Marquand's new novel and the *Daily Mail* Book of the Month, is a straightforward account of the gradually developing career of a middle-aged American business man who, when the story opens, is hoping to become vice-president of a sober New York banking house.

He makes a journey to the small, conservative Massachusetts town in which he was born and brought up, and with him we revisit his youth, meet his father and his mother — Mr. Gray, his improvident, optimistic, book-loving father, is a particularly brilliant portrait.

—learn how he rebelled against his early background, then accompany him home to New York and the pre-occupations of the present day.

So far all is simple and clear; but there is a subtle irony in Marquand's delineation of his worthy hero's character.

## Walking circumspectly

BY THE REV. ROBERT F. V. SCOTT, D.D.

"See then that ye walk circumspectly, not as fools, but as wise, redeeming the time, because the days are evil."

These words from today's Epistle have a truly topical ring. Apart from technical, economic and financial terms, St. Paul expresses here with commendable brevity the whole challenge of our present crisis. He calls on us to walk circumspectly.

There could hardly be an apter word with its root meaning of looking round, gauging direction and taking the right step toward the objective. It condemns both aimless wandering in the hope of reaching something better, and undisciplined enthusiasm, that in the vision of some glorious end is blind to the perils of the way.

Let there be any idea that circumspection implies hesitancy or slowness, the Apostle brings home the urgency of his call with the words "redeeming the time, because the days are evil." Again, could words be apter for our day? Time is the real coinage with which better conditions can be bought. Where it has been debased or frittered away, it must be redeemed. We cannot go back to do that.

It can be done only by the higher valuation of the coins of each day and hour that remain. They must have less of the alloy of contention and contrariness, and more of the pure silver of duty and discipline.

No doubt we ought to do all this. But there lies the trouble. The word "ought" has almost ceased to be an incentive in human affairs. It can hardly be otherwise since we have come so near to godlessness, for man's sense of duty derives ultimately from his sense of God. Not so. It is only in the light of God that duty itself is truly revealed, and men are saved from false choices in the weekday problems of life. To seek Him is to find the unflinching incentive and unerring guidance that we need in our day.

Charles Gray is a successful and amiable person. He is going on and going up in the world, liked, respected, envied. He gets the vice-presidency of which he has dreamed — and gets it without undue sacrifice of his native pride and decency.

But is there not something perhaps a little wrong? Doesn't cold breeze occasionally blow through that burnished Dutch interior? Are the comfort and prosperity he has achieved really worth the effort?

It is not exactly that he has sold his soul; but in the process of coming to terms with the System — reaching his office on time, saying the right things to the president's wife, and exchanging the right jokes with the president over a diplomatic cocktail — we begin to suspect that the best part of himself has grown a trifle worn and dull-edged.

Here is the "Dutch of a Salesman" told in reverse — the life of a salesman who makes friends, influences people, and reaps all the rewards that every ambitious executive is supposed to heart to hanker after.

Success and failure are the novelist's themes. Charles Gray has climbed to security, whereas his father before him failed to keep the upward grade. Which of them was the happier and better man? Marquand discusses this problem, and its many and far-reaching implications, in a gently ironic and finely detailed story.

Let me recommend — as a magnificent gift for some exceptionally deserving favourite — *Landscape into Art* (John Murray), by the one-time director of London's National Gallery.

Not only does it contain good reproductions of more than 100 of the most beautiful landscape paintings that have

ever flowed from a human brush, but Kenneth Clark's explanatory essays are everything they should be — imaginative, illuminating, consistently readable, and packed with expert knowledge.

About this art critic's approach to his subject there is not the smallest touch of pedantry and not a hint of patronage. He writes of what he has himself enjoyed, and teaches us to extend the scope of our own pictorial pleasures. A glow of remembered enjoyment can be felt through every paragraph.

## QUICK LOOKS

The Grand Peregrination, by Maurice Collis. (Faber).

Maurice Collis's books on the East are always well worth reading. Here he relates the remarkable adventures of a courageous 18th-century Portuguese, Fernao Mendes Pinto, who visited Japan, China, Malaya, Java, and Sumatra, with a fascinating wealth of detail and often in his own words.

The Search for Peace, by E. H. Carter. (Pitman).

Recommended reading for the thoughtful. A comprehensive sketch of world history in the light of present problems.

I Leap Over the Wall, by Monica Baldwin. (Hamish Hamilton).

After 28 years of selection from the world in an "enclosed" religious order, Monica Baldwin emerged to face the modern universe. A sympathetically written and, in parts, extraordinarily interesting account of one of the strongest and most disturbing experiences a modern woman ever lived through.

## Fishing in creased pants

A clothing invention that will keep your suits and frocks "as good as new" for as long as you care to wear them, has been perfected in America.

From New York comes the news of claims of manufacturers who boast that the invention, in the form of new fabrics which never lose a crease, is one of the most important developments yet in the world of clothes.

Attending a meeting sponsored by the Philadelphia Textile Institute, correspondent Geoffrey Barker heard all about the new fabrics.

Besides never losing a crease — "a pair of trousers once pressed will last a life-time" — the fabrics are made of a synthetic fibre many times as strong as ordinary cloth. Although as light in weight as summer suit material, they provide enough warmth for the coldest weather.

So successful in fact are the new patented fabrics, that a number of U.S. textile manufacturers are experimenting with their own fabric inventions in case they are put out of business.

On the other hand many old-established firms taking a more practical view, comment, "Who wants to go fishing in creased pants?"

## GENERAL KNOWLEDGE ANSWERS.

1. John Kyrie (1037-1724), English philanthropist.
2. A 17th century freebooter of the Scottish border.
3. Richard III's. After the Battle of Bosworth.
4. "The wonderful one-hoss-shay," (See Oliver Wendell Holmes' "The Deacon's Masterpiece.")
5. (a) Paul Rogers; (b) Colonel Burnsby.
6. From the turf, or gold lassel, formerly won by titled undergraduates at Oxford and Cambridge.

## SUSPICION AT SEA

Suspicion—at an international level—is causing trouble at sea.

Looking from the Window across Iceland's North East coast this week, correspondent Moray Williams reports that groups of Russian fishing boats have been constantly infringing the three-mile limit and cruising close inshore.

As a result, many Icelanders, remembering the strategic value of their rugged fjord-strewn coasts as ideal submarine bases, suspect the Russian boats are engaged in something more sinister than fishing. These suspicious have been heightened in the past few weeks following on-the-spot investigations by Iceland's Coastguard ships.

Speeding to intercept the Russian boats, they discovered they were not the simple fishing smacks they appeared from a distance. Instead they were powerful modern cutters which headed out to sea on being challenged leaving the coastguard vessels far behind.

In addition, the Russians appear to have discovered the key to the coastguard's secret radio code. Now, whenever the coastguard ships leave port the Russians have already sailed back outside the three-mile limit. All of which makes the suspicious Icelanders even more suspicious than ever.

## NEWS QUIZ ANSWERS

1. Rita Hayworth.
2. Jakarta.
3. Colombo.
4. South Africa.
5. The Flying Arrow.
6. The Fisheries School at Aberdeen.



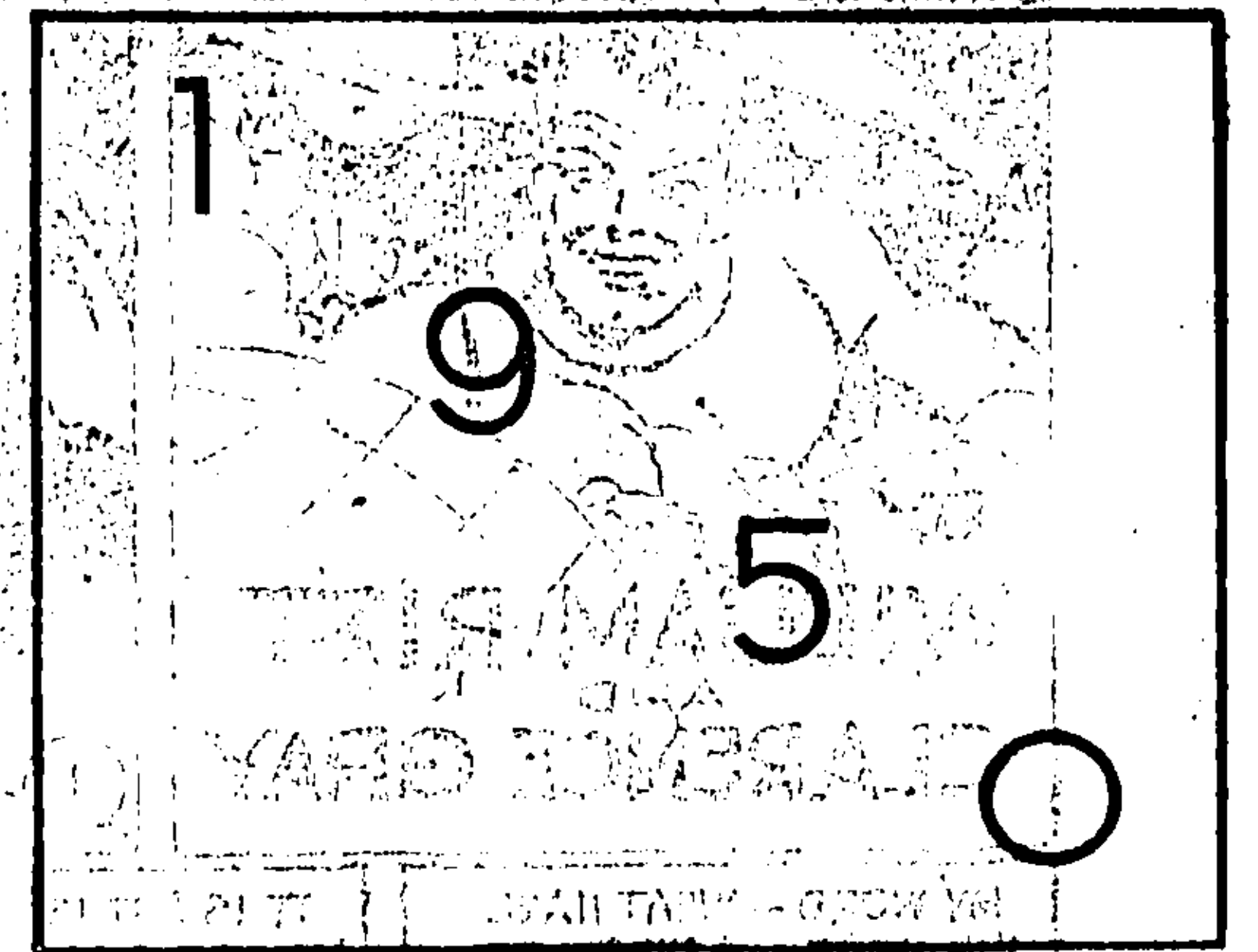
# Children's Herald

## AT MY TYPEWRITER... COMPETITION



Welcome to the Year 1950!  
I am sure you will agree with me that we ought to try to be better each year and improve ourselves.  
Little things that do not seem to matter will add up to big and important things throughout the coming year: for instance, honesty in thought, speech, and acts. Little deeds of kindness, daily self-denials, triumphs over self, and demonstrations of patience, are all very important.  
Words and looks of encouragement and sympathy may mean a lot to friends, and we must always try to acknowledge the goodness in others.  
Secret victories over personal temptations are necessary; also the conquests in forgiving and forgetting the wrongs and short-comings of others.  
Overcoming fear - the thing that worries and annoys us - is hard, but we must try, and if we have steadfast faith, hope and love in us, I'm sure we'll all be able to become better persons in 1950.  
A very, very HAPPY NEW YEAR!  
Happy days to you all, from,

*Auntie Vee*



### Swift and slow

Five little mice spread through the air,  
Thrilled with their bird-plane bright,  
They'll all have time to fly round the world  
And be home before tonight.

One little mouse is left behind,  
Caught in a big fir tree,  
He'll have to walk, and mightn't get home,  
Till 1953.

Honour certificate to Lindy Parks of 23, Cameron Road, 1st floor, Kowloon.

### Christmas tree competition winners

First prize: Desmond Marshall of 5 Garden Terrace, 1st floor, Hong Kong.  
Consolation prizes: Elaine Li of 9A Seymour Road, Hong Kong, Wong Yee Yuet, Wong Yee Yat, Wong Yee Yan of 211 Fa Yuen Street, ground floor, Kowloon, Danny Cheung of 8 T's Lee Terrace, Hong Kong, Elsie & Jessie Child of 45 Chungking Avenue, Kowloon, Alice Woo of Sai Yee Street, Kowloon, Lily and John Shen c/o B.E.A. Bldg., Hong Kong, Colleen Brown of 53, Wong, Neichung Road, 4th floor, Happy Valley, Hong Kong, Mary Lee of 512 Nathan Road, Kowloon, Coralie, Gilbert of 214 Cheung Sha Wan Road, Kowloon, Thomas Bushel of 134 Reclamation Street, Kowloon, Michael Green of 4 Wang Fung Terrace, Hong Kong, Victor Ross of 173 Sai Yee Street, Kowloon, Ng Ying and Ng Ting c/o Mr. Y. F. Yung of Wyndham Street, Hong Kong, Lily Yeung of 10 Kennedy Terrace,

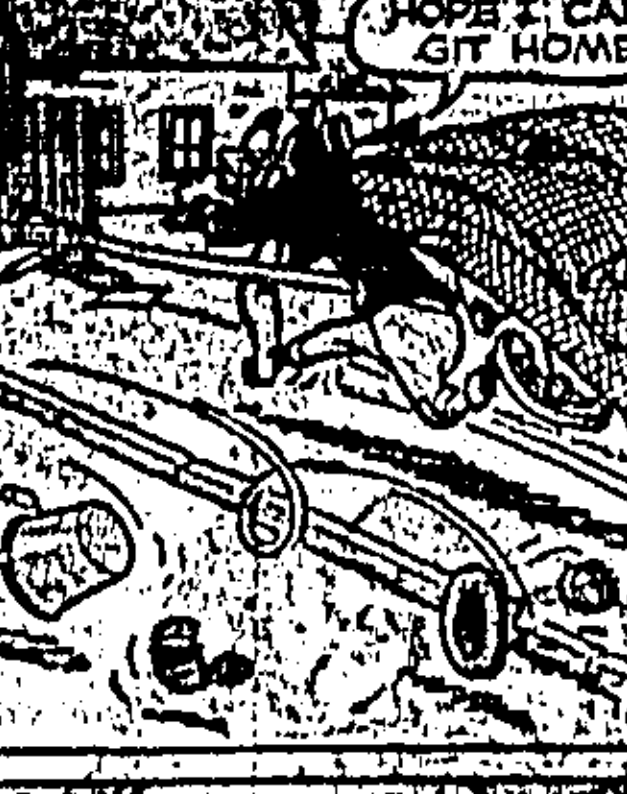
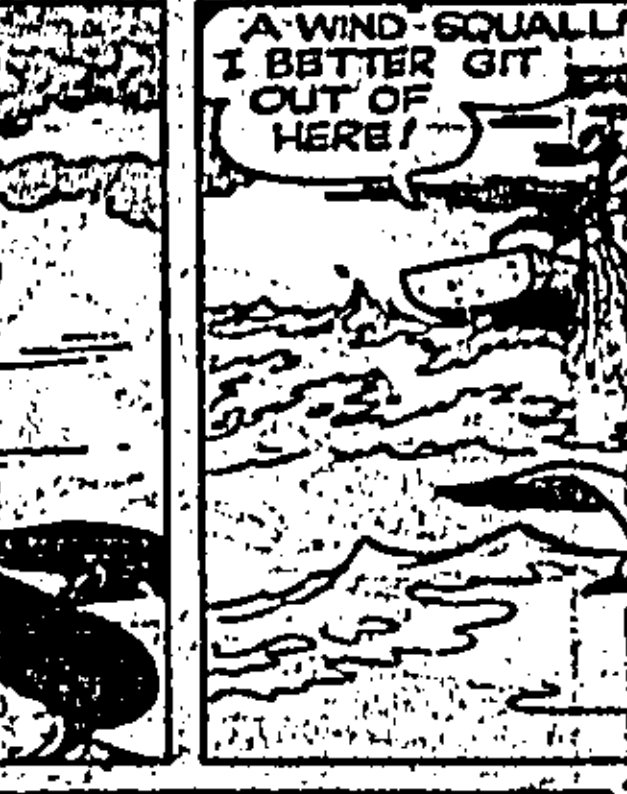
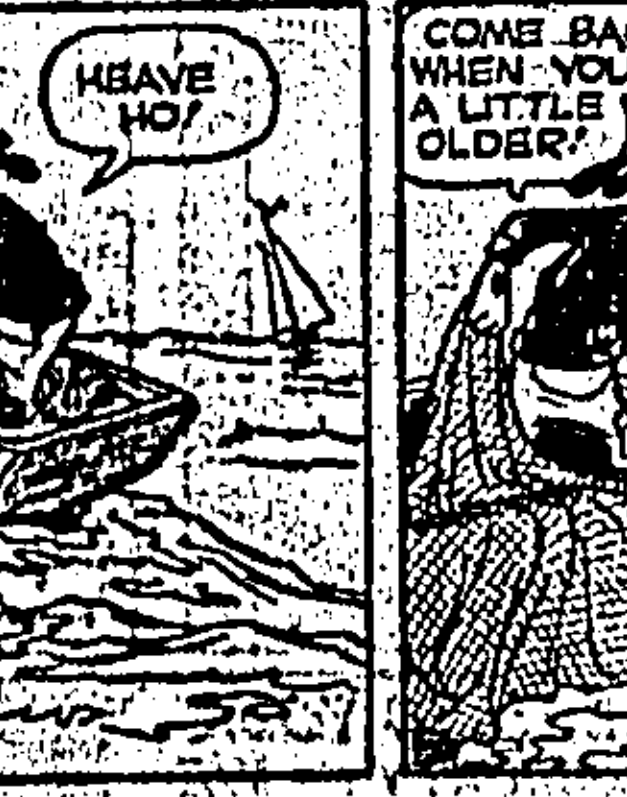
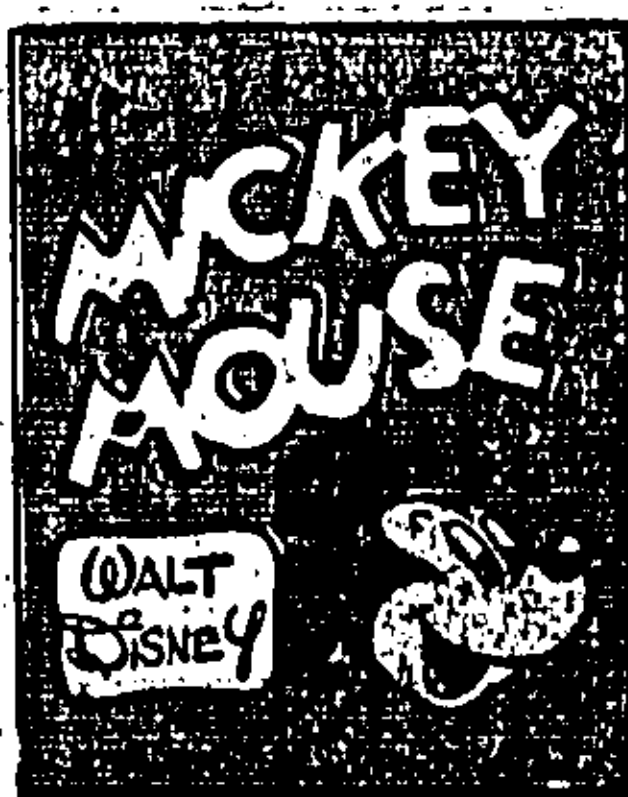
Turn his any way you wish and by adding more lines make these numbers - 1950 - into a scene, a portrait, a figure or anything your imagination suggests. Do have a try and see what happens. You may be surprised at the results.

When it is completed, fill in the form below and send it to Auntie Vee, Children's Herald, Windsor House, Hong Kong.

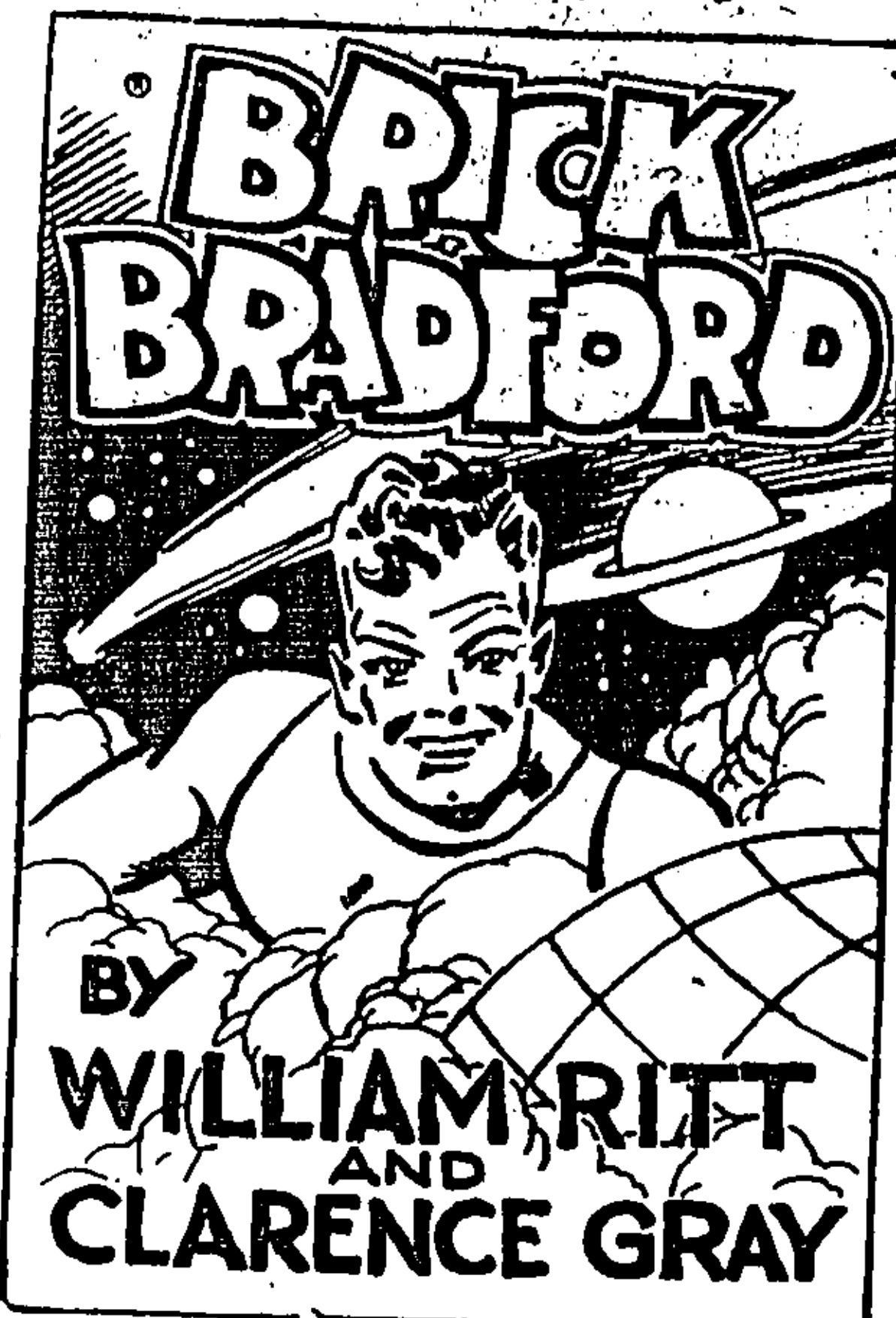
Hong Kong, Edward Bruce c/o Peninsula Hotel, Kowloon and Godfrey Marshall of 5 garden Terrace, 1st floor, Hong Kong.

There will be three prizes of \$10, \$7 and \$5 for three best entries. There will be also three Honour certificates for five points and six certificates for three points awarded as consolation prizes.

NAME .....
ADDRESS .....
AGE .....











## A mysterious bullet

The streets were quiet and calm and darkness was thrown on everything. It was 11 o'clock at night. There was a dim light on the table in the house, far below the streets.

A man (Mr. Frankie) was reading a magazine on a couch. Suddenly there was a crack of a pistol from the house and then crying and weeping followed.

"Mr. Frankie is shot!" cried the servant Goffy. "What, my husband is shot!" cried Mrs. Frankie and off she fell onto the floor.

"Oh! my dear, my dear brother is killed, who did it?" cried Mr. Gene (Frankie's brother). They then called the police and soon a detective with six of his assistants came to the spot.

"What, Mr. Frankie is shot?" asked Mr. Cooper (The Detective). "Yes, when I was bathing, there was suddenly a crack of a pistol and soon I heard Goffy shouting that my husband was shot," said Mrs. Frankie.

"How many persons are there in this house, and who saw this happening first?" asked Mr. Cooper.

"There are three persons, I and Goffy and Mr. Gene," answered Mrs. Frankie. "I saw what happened first, while I was leaving his room, Sir," answered Goffy. "Well, there are only three persons in this house, and all of you are suspects," said Mr. Cooper. "Now, I will examine the corpse, and you should go out and inspect all the things," Mr. Cooper told his assistants.

"There are foot steps outside this window and the window is broken. The bullet must have come from the outside. The dead man was shot through the head," said Mr. Cooper. "Nothing is found, Sir," said one of the assistants. "Oh! now I have found a half-burnt letter near the fire stove. It is addressed to Mr. Frankie, but the writer's name was burnt. This letter says that Mr. Frankie has a lot of money, and the writer asked for all of it."

"If Mr. Frankie doesn't pay, then something may happen," said the second assistant with joy. "Ah, no, I think I am the best. I have found a pistol with five bullets in the hole of this gutter. But there is some reddish liquid on the handle of this pistol," said the third assistant with happiness. "Hurry, the guilty one is found!" shouted Mr. Cooper. But no sooner had this been uttered, than a dark shadow of a man jumped over the window and wanted to escape. But Mr. Cooper's pistol was a little faster. He pulled the trigger of his pistol and down fell the fugitive. The bullet went through his thigh. "Who is he, let me see," asked Cooper. "It is Mr. Gene for there is iodine on the abscess in his palm."

He is no doubt the guilty one for he is always very greedy," said Mr. Cooper. Then Mr. Gene was arrested and was put in jail for murdering and scheming to get money.

Honour certificate to David Ho of 39, Cheong Sha Wan Road, 2nd Floor, Shamshuipo, Kowloon.

## Joy of night

In a clear bright night, When the stars are bright, Then sing the nightingales, And dance the rattodolls, What joy is passing by, When night says Good-bye!

Honour certificate to Connie K. Wong of 20, Shek Kwong Road, 2nd Floor, Happy Valley, Kowloon.



## WONDER QUESTIONS

**What was the Bronze Age?**  
That period in the history of a race who had discovered how to melt copper ore and make bronze weapons and tools, but had not discovered the use of iron. There was no one Bronze Age throughout the world at one time. Different races and countries passed through the age at different times. Egypt had a Bronze Age 2,500 years before Europe.

**Who was the real Robinson Crusoe?**  
Alexander Selkirk, a sailor who lived from 1676 to 1721. He was shipwrecked and lived on the island of Juan Fernandez, near South America. When he was rescued, his story brought him world-wide fame, and inspired Daniel Defoe to write the book, "Robinson Crusoe."

**What is Coral?**  
The outside skeleton of a tiny marine animal called the coral polyp, which secretes a hard, limy substance like a cup around itself into which the polyp can withdraw. As the polyp secretes this substance, the cup of coral grows and the polyp leaves the lower, older parts and moves upwards. Where many corals live, they form compound corals, which gradually become higher and higher, until they form coral reefs like the Great Barrier Reef.

**What is the Koran?**  
The sacred book of the Mohammedans, who worship Allah and believe that Mohammed, an Arab, who lived in the 7th century, was his prophet. Mohammed believed that the angel Gabriel told him about Allah, and these revelations form the Koran.

## Children's own garden

One of the loveliest of London's sights in the spring will be a children's garden in Clerkenwell, a district with a long history.

This garden, surrounded by blocks of flats and high walls, has a laburnum tree in the centre planted by Queen Elizabeth. It is rented at a cost of a shilling a year from the centuries-old school of Charterhouse (now itself moved far into the country) and the garden is divided into 13 little plots.

These are tended by some of the children who live in the houses and flats nearby and who derive the liveliest satisfaction at seeing the seeds they have planted gradually produce green shoots and then flowers.

Those who are too small to have complete charge of one plot help 82-year-old Mr. Smith, the gardener in charge, to look after the rest of the ground. A few weeks ago the 13 little gardeners each planted 12 tulip bulbs in his or her plot. Mr. Smith solemnly showing them how the bulb should be put in the soil.

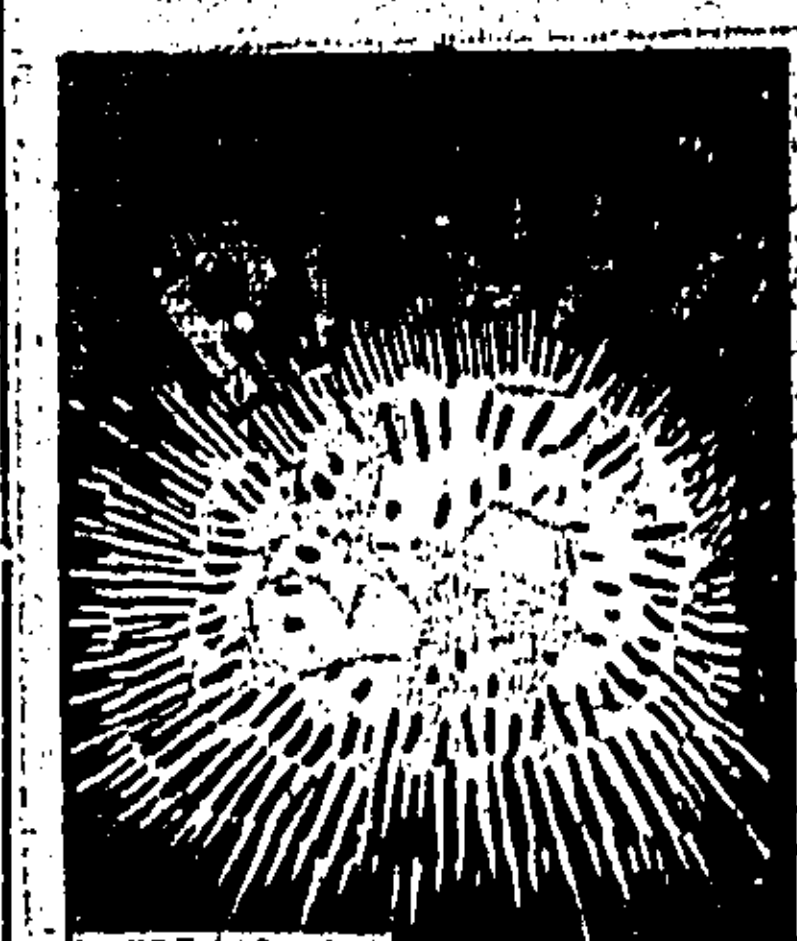
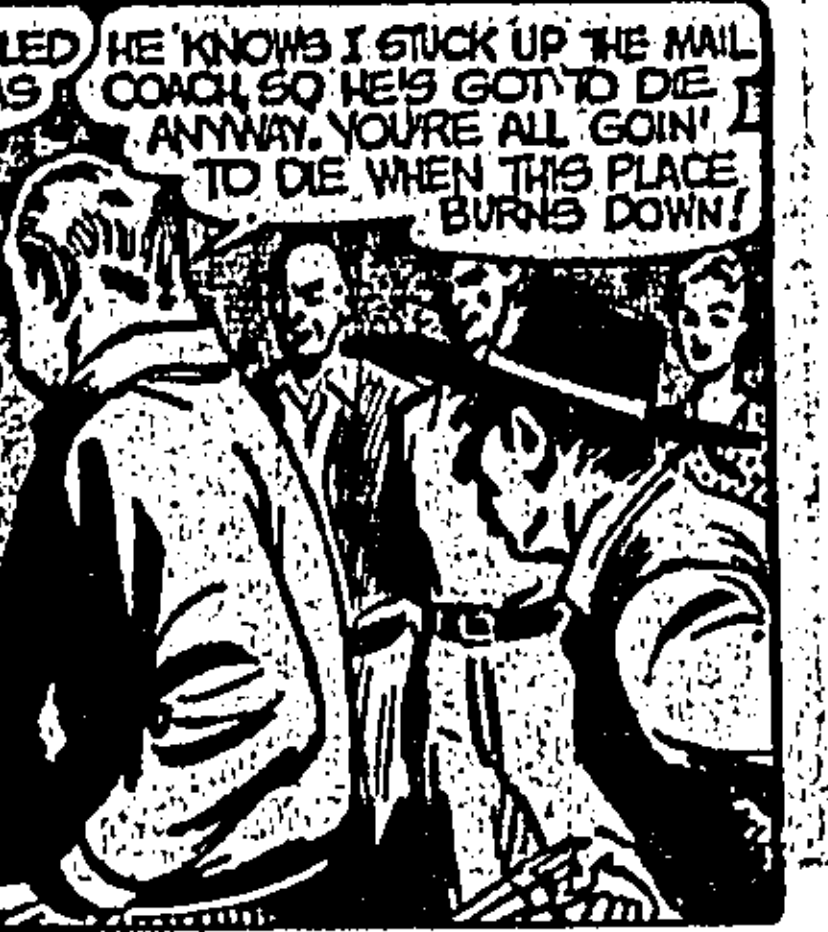
In the spring, when the tulips are fully grown, the bowers will be judged and the winner of the competition will be presented with six scarlet geraniums. The self-restraint of the gardeners is notable, for the urge to dig up just one bulb to see what is happening to it is obvious to anyone who talks to them.

## WHO AM I?

N is for January.  
E is for February.  
W is for we.  
Y is for Ye.  
E is for He.  
A is for Auntie Vee.  
R is for Hurray!

My whole is today.  
Honour certificate to Elsie Childs of 45, Chungking Arcade, Kowloon.

## THE LONE RANGER





**SUNDAY HERALD** *Pictorial*

TO ALL OUR READERS

A Very Happy New Year

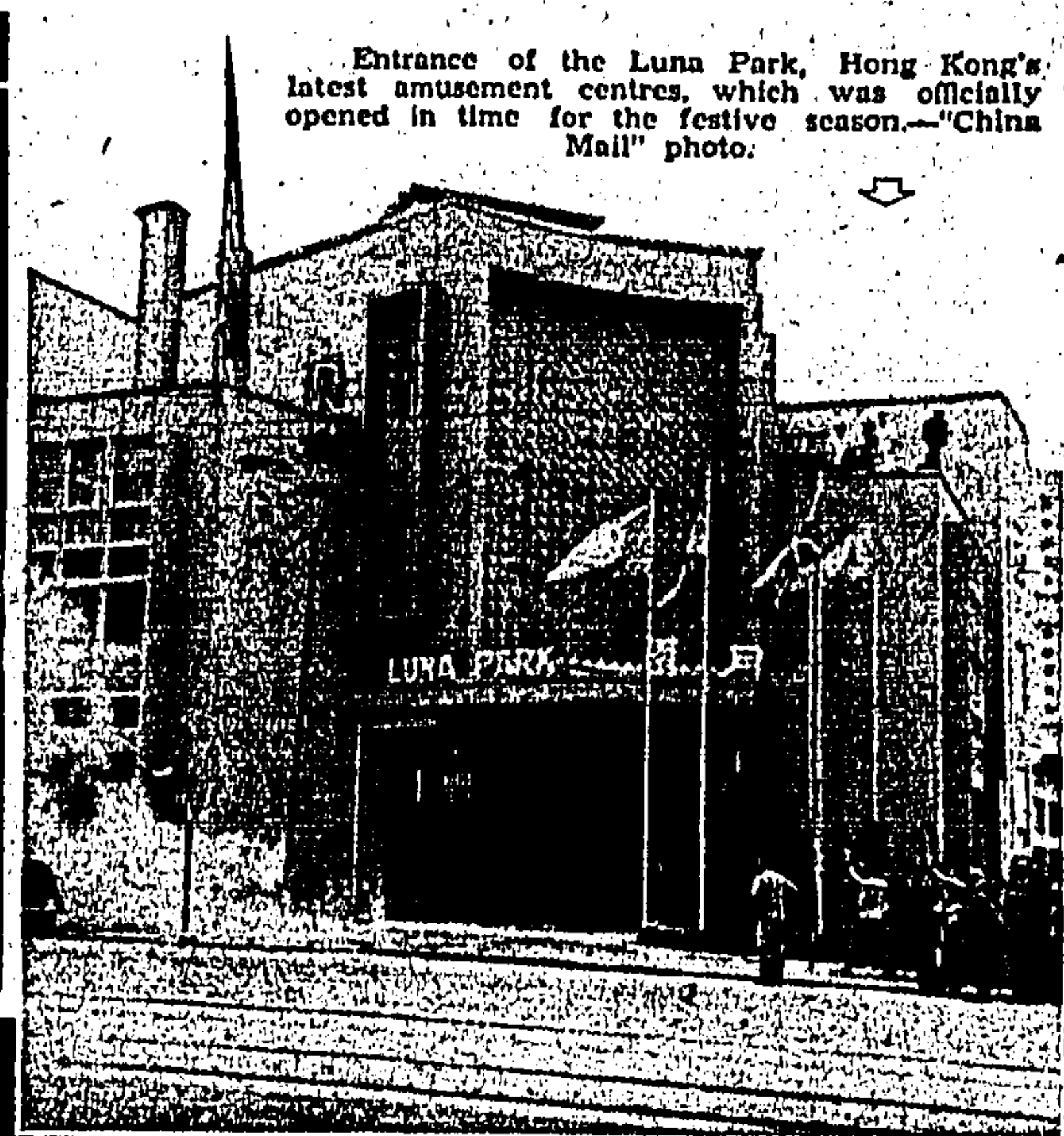


TURNING A NEW LEAF AS THE OLD YEAR IS BEING RUNG OUT TO  
MAKE WAY FOR 1950.





Some of the guests at Carmichael and Clarke's recent cocktail party.—"China Mail" photo.



Entrance of the Luna Park, Hong Kong's latest amusement centre, which was officially opened in time for the festive season.—"China Mail" photo.



The Talkoo Docks' European and Chinese staff who played an exhibition football game recently.—"Ming Yuen" photo.

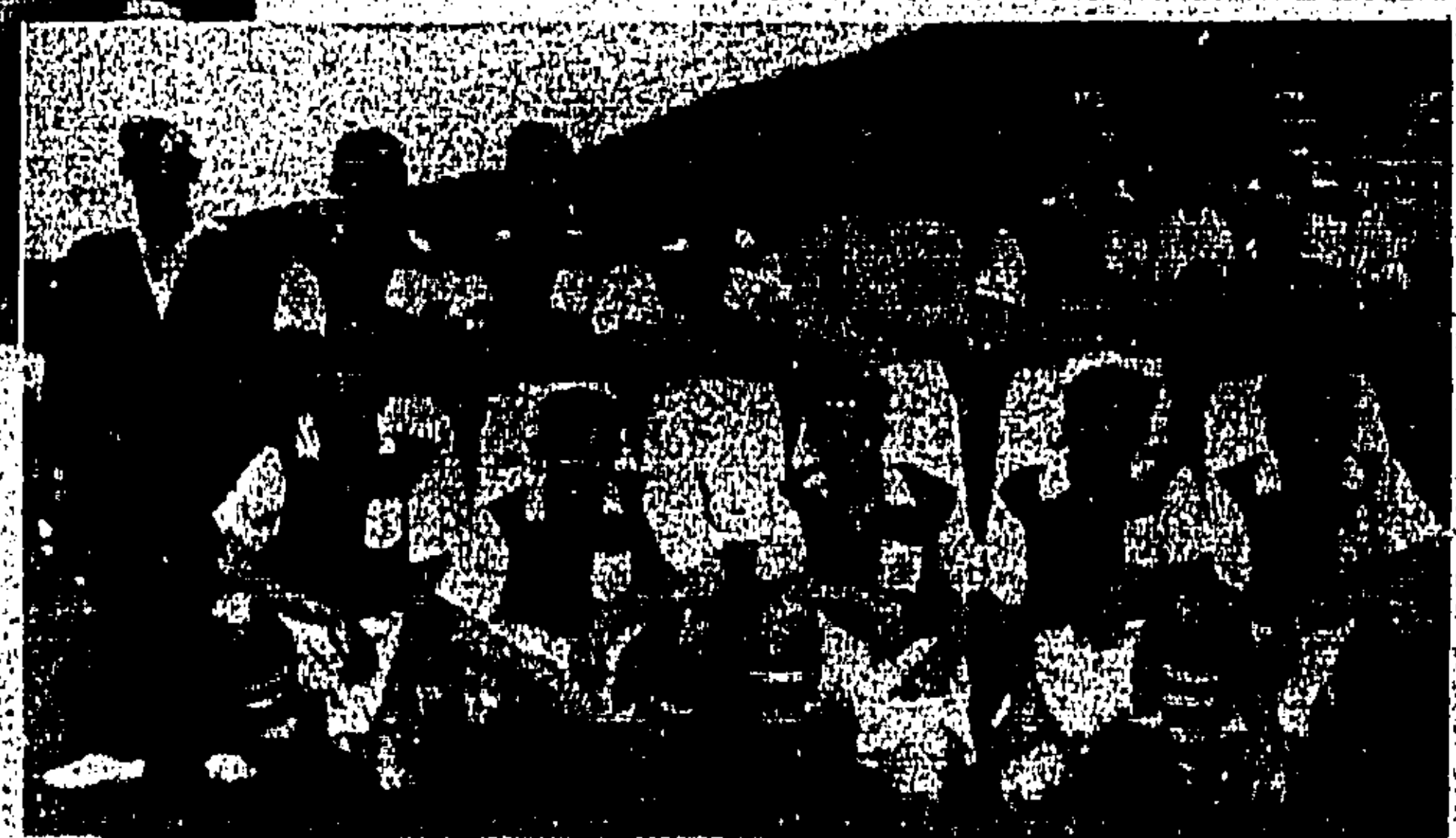


The soccer team of HMS Concord, which beat HMS Jamaica's XI by two goals to one in the soccer knock-out competition.—"China Mail" photo.

The HMS Jamaica soccer team, which was nosed out by the odd goal in three by HMS Concord in the knock-out competition for the Navy.—"China Mail" photo.

Mr. Hui Sai-ying (centre) who formally opened Luna Park. Second from left is Mr. Al Richardson, General Manager of the Colony's latest amusement park, while next to him is Mr. Charles Gray.—"China Mail" photo.

Some of the guests who attended the 30th anniversary dinner of the American Asiatic Underwriters at the Hong Kong Hotel Roof Garden.—"Golden Studio" photo.





MAGAZINE SECTION



It's party-game time for these youngsters who celebrated Christmas at the HK Football Club.—"China Mail" photo.



Everybody is having a wonderful time at this party, given for children of members of the Hong Kong Football Club at Christmas.—"China Mail" photo.

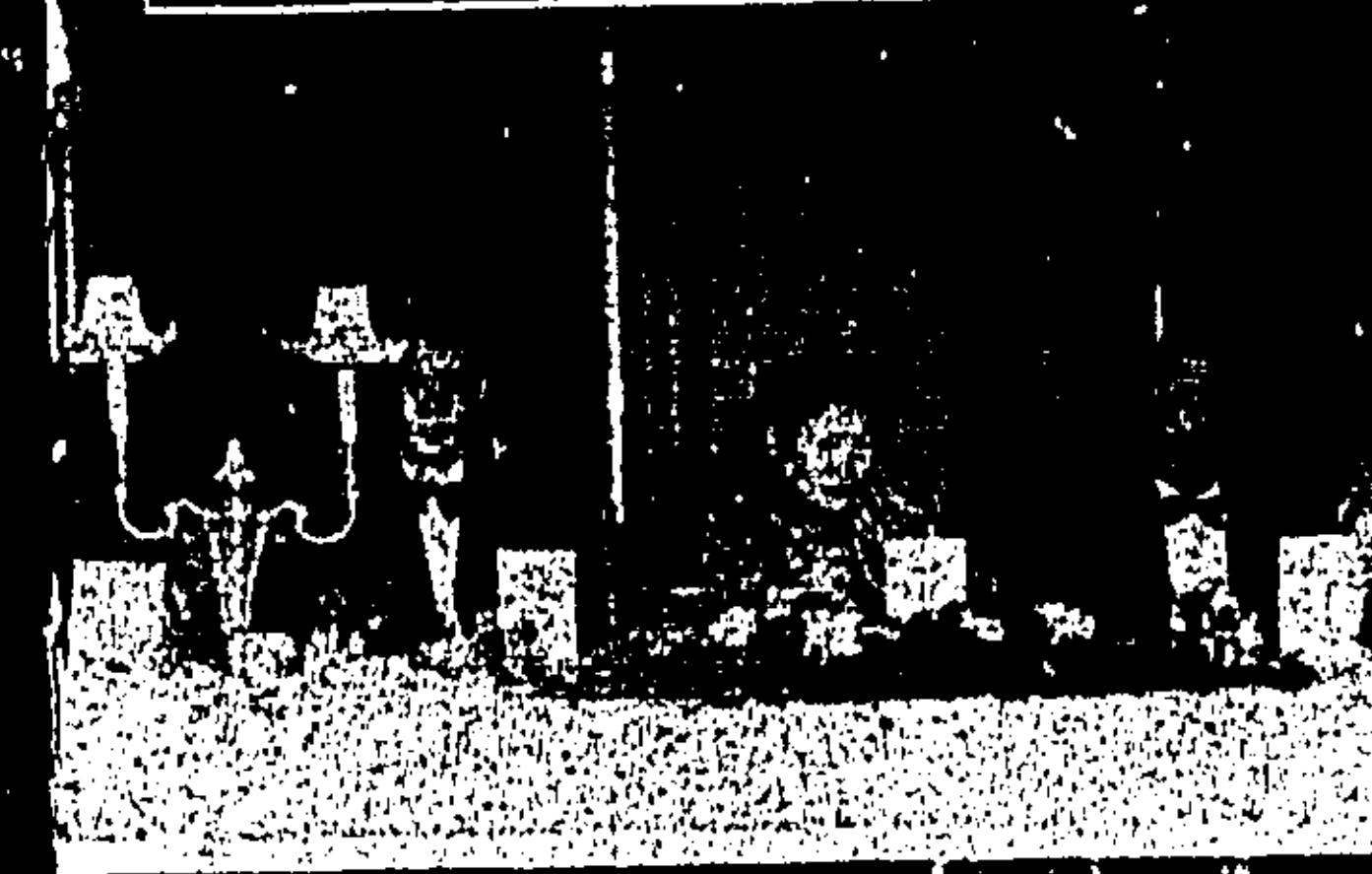


Mr. Lai Im-long, Manager of the AAU Hong Kong Office, greets one of the guests who attended the 30th anniversary dinner of the company at the Hong Kong Hotel Roof Garden.—"Golden Studio" photo.

Children who live in the Gloucester Hotel take time out to pose for the camera at their Christmas party.—"Ming Yuen" photo.



Group picture taken at the Talkoo Club Christmas Eve party.—"Ming Yuen" photo.



The feast for Old and Young is Christmas, and these two teen-agers are feasting their eyes on an array of gifts displayed in a shop window.—"China Mail" photo.



Inmates of the Queen Mary Children's Ward who were paid a surprise visit by Santa Claus on Christmas Day.







Children attending the Kowloon Dock Club Christmas party were delighted when Santa Claus turned up to distribute presents.—"Ming Yuen" photo.



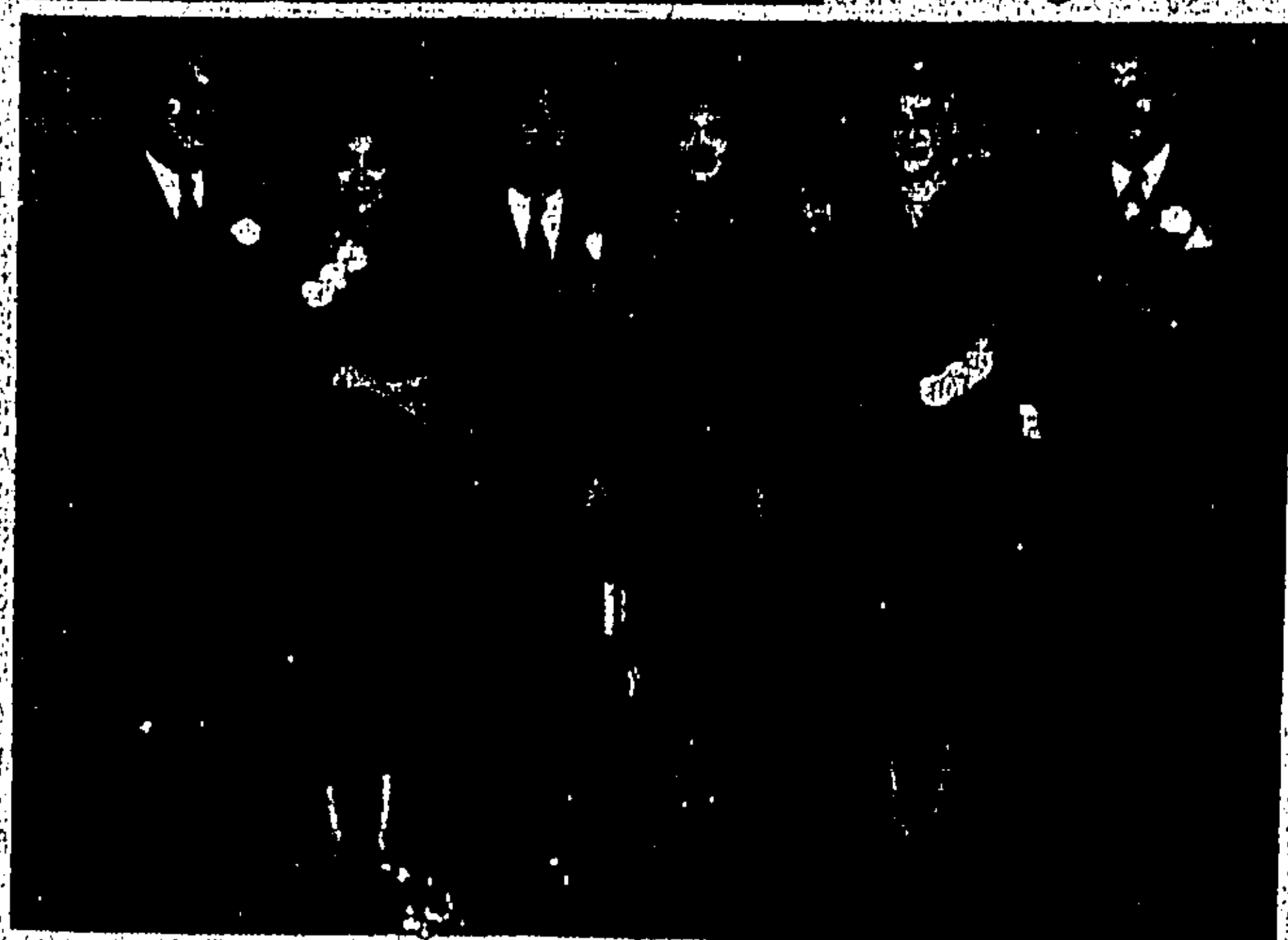
Picture taken at the Tai Koo Club Christmas party.—"Ming Yuen" photo.



Little Patricia (centre), daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Edward Dunn, presides at a Christmas party held for her friends.—"Ming Yuen" photo.

Wedding picture of Mr. and Mrs. Eugene Wu, who were married recently at St. John's Cathedral.—"China Mail" photo.

Mr. Guy Hillier and Miss Grace Penn (centre) who were married at the Registrar's Office.—"Francis Wu" photo.



Mr. and Mrs. Fred Brockbank, who were married recently. The bride is the former Miss Patricia Galloway. The wedding was the first to be performed at the new Union Church.—"Ming Yuen" photo.

**A Perfect China Tea**  
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THE SOUTH CHINA TEA CORP. LTD.

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WORLD'S GREATEST LIGHTER occasion!

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# THE PHANTOM

## Children's world spotlight

We were spending a few days in Jasper National Park, which is in the heart of the Alberta Rockies. My son, Michael, who is 12, and I were out for a short walk one day when he suddenly said: "Suppose we meet a bear round that corner, Dad, what do we do?"

"Oh," I replied, "just take no notice; pretend he isn't there and perhaps he won't notice us."

For a moment I had forgotten that the bears are allowed to roam free the great Park, and during the summer months they are quite tame.

Michael and I went on down the road and across a stream. As we approached the outskirts of the town we passed the garbage dump and, sure enough there was Bruin, in fact several Bruins, having a wonderful time among the old tin cans and refuse that lay around.

We stopped to watch them. Every corner was carefully searched for some dainty morsel. One young fellow seemed to be having trouble with a large jam tin which clung lovingly to his nose.

Eventually, by lying on his back and getting his feet into action, he got himself free. We laughed heartily at his antics and moved on.

Later, we found out from the owners of the neighbouring cabin that the bears are an awful nuisance.

It appears that bears are Nature's worst thieves and, at night, they have been known to break into a house and clear the larder out without waking a soul in the place.

Two 13-year-old Danes will soon be chosen for a job which will make them the envy of boys throughout the world. They are to serve as cabin boys in the frigate Galathea, which will start on a two-year deep sea fishing trip next summer.

This trip will not only take them to many exciting countries but will offer them more thrill than most people experience in lifetime.

The expedition is going to look for little-known sea monsters living in the deep-sea oceans. It will be in the line: 10-miles; long. It will be used to fish depths up to 6½ miles. What strange fish will come up is anybody's guess, but scientists know that eel-like fish 16 feet long exist off the North coast of Australia, and it is possible that there are others up to 16 feet long.

A well-known Danish big game hunter is sailing with the expedition to shoot sea-leopards and other Antarctic animals for the Copenhagen museum.

# Who am I?

My first is in sun but not  
bun.  
My second is in all and also  
hull.  
My third is in now but not  
few.  
My fourth is in tin but not  
pin.  
My fifth is in again and also  
vain.  
My sixth is in country and a  
in century.  
My seventh is in low but not  
so.  
My eighth is in age and a  
in stage.  
My ninth is in under and a  
thunder.  
My tenth is in sound but not  
noun.  
My whole is a person which  
would like to meet, for he  
only once a year, and fills every  
child's heart with cheer.

Answer: Santa Clara

Honour certificate to S.  
Rama of '02, Jardine Bazaar  
floor, Hong Kong.





# Do you know?

1. What was the name of Hendrik Hudson's ship?
2. Who killed Cock Robin?
3. What is a blubber?
4. What is a Caucasian?
5. What animal brays?
6. Who went up the hill with 20,000 men?
7. What did he do when he got to the top?
8. How do you say "hundred years" in one word?
9. Whose touch turned everything to gold?
10. What boy in a story never wanted to grow up?
11. What country is sometime called Erin?
12. What is another name for quicksilver?

## Answers

1. The Half Moon.
2. The Raven.
3. A member of the whale race.
4. The donkey.
5. A member of the whale race.
6. The donkey.
7. The donkey.
8. Century.
9. Moses.
10. Peter Pan.
11. Ireland.
12. Mercury.

# Teena's golden frock

Once there was a fairy named Teena. She was the poorest fairy in Fairyland. She only has one dress and it was only made from cobwebs. But she did not mind very much having one frock.

One day as she was walking near a tree she saw a notice pinned up on the tree. It said that the Fairy Queen was opening a dancing party and all fairies were invited. At first Teena said she was going but looking at her own frock she shook her little head. Now while she was standing there she heard a voice asking Teena if she would be so kind to help them and get them some water. Teena turned round and she saw a lot of golden buttercups. Looking at the poor dears made Teena run to get them water for it didn't rain for many a day.

Teena went back and forth until all the flowers had had a nice drink of water. The flowers then asked Teena if she was going to the dancing party. Teena said "No," because she did not have a pretty dress to wear to the party.

Now the flowers had an idea and each of them dropped a petal for Teena's dress. Teena hurried home and sewed them together, and when she finished she had a beautiful golden frock. That night Teena went to the party and she enjoyed herself very much.

Honour certificate to Angeline Yung of 123, Electric Road, 2nd floor, Causeway Bay, Hong Kong.

# A memory of childhood

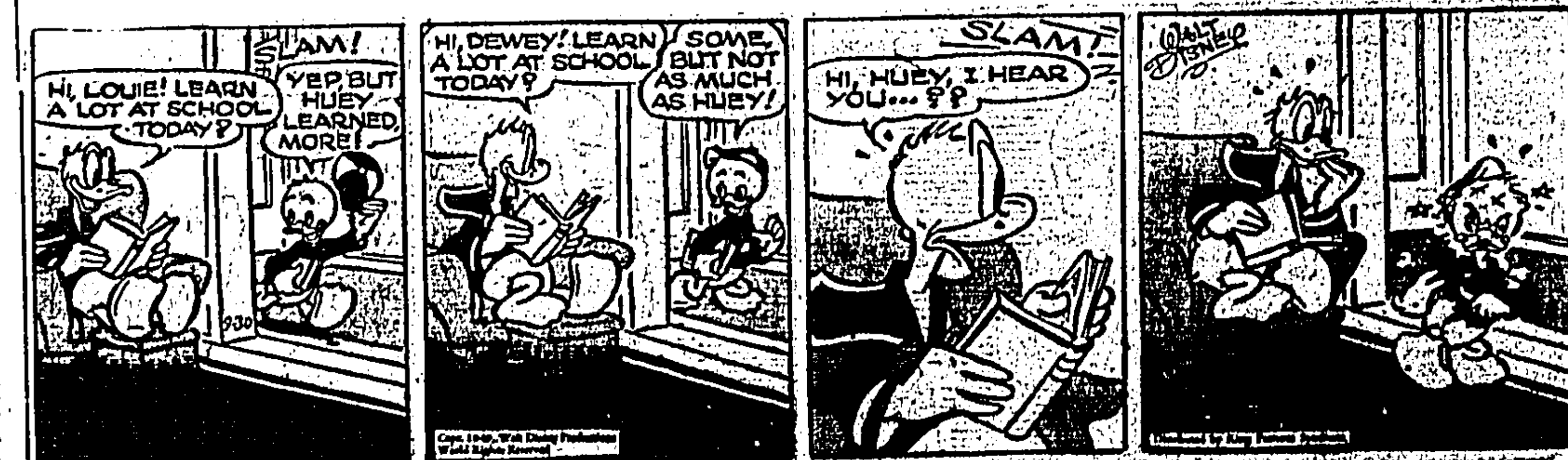
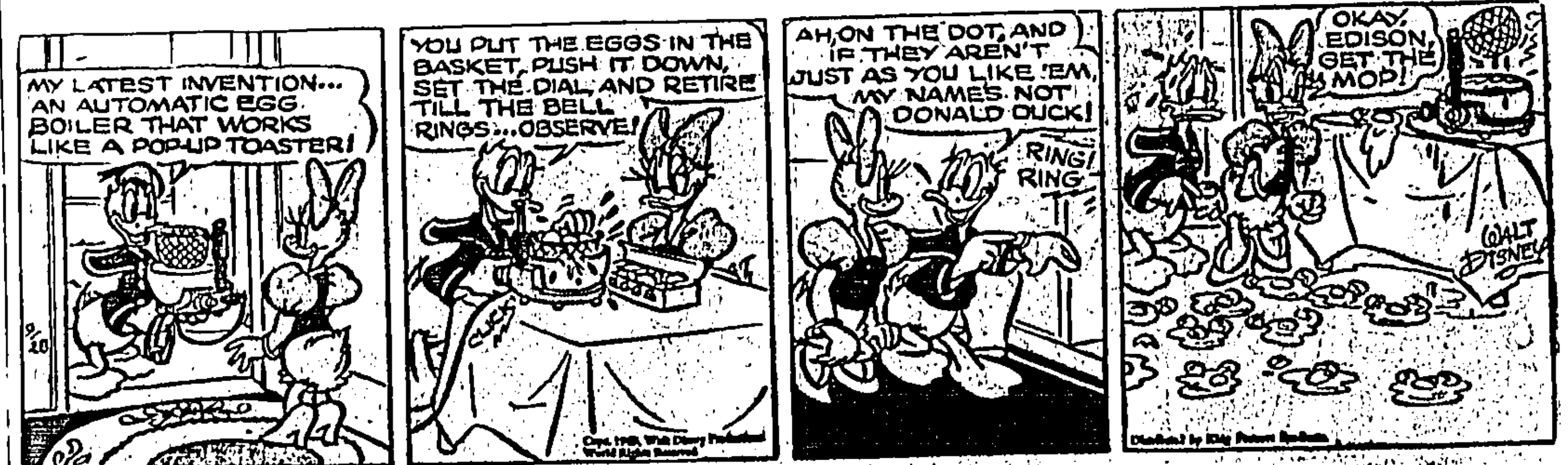
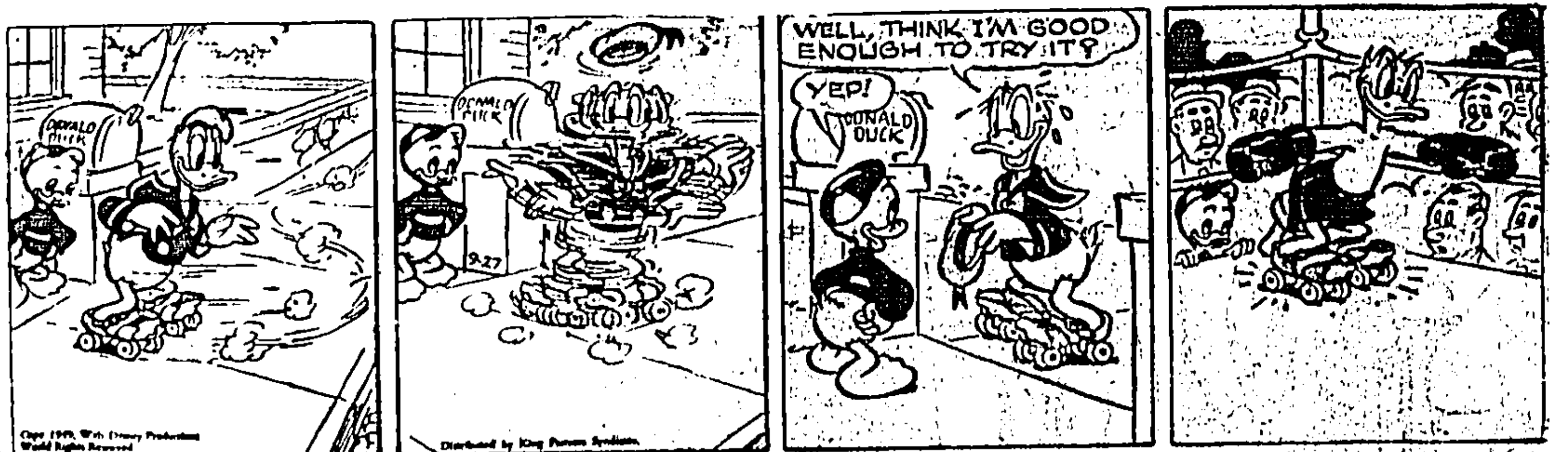
It was seven years ago when I lived in a little town called Sandakan, the capital of British North Borneo.

Besides father and mother, I had four brothers and five sisters with whom I often played. Our house was then in the Eastern part of that town. At the side of the house there was a stream, and the house was one of the best and comfortable houses in that town.

My father was a famous merchant. He was very kind to us, so we lived a happy life. But in February morning of 1942, the Japanese occupied that little town. My father, leading a group of volunteers, resisted them. But unfortunately he was killed. At the same time, one of my brothers was so ill that he died soon after my father's death.

Honour certificate to Kuan Ching To of 20, Hing Hon Road, 2nd floor, Hong Kong.

## DONALD DUCK





## RUSTY RILEY

By Frank Godwin



## In the mailbag

**THE CHILDREN.** You certainly have helped the "Children's Herald" a lot this year. Thanks to all of you, and I do hope you'll continue with your good work.

**ANTHONY BARRADAS** Your name will appear in the HCC Members' column soon.

**JEANNIE MAY** I'm glad to hear you say that you're going to try your best to help the "Children's Herald."

**JENNIFER BILLINGHURST** I'm sure your Mummy was very glad when she heard you bought her a present out of the \$10 you earned through hard work in the "Children's Herald."

**GWENDOLINA CHEUNG** Both Pitman's & Gregg Shorthand are easy to learn. It all depends on yourself which system you wish to take.

## H.C.C. members

**NAME:** William Moalem.  
**ADDRESS:** 13, Cameron Road, 2nd floor, Kowloon.  
**AGE:** Nine.  
**HOBBIES:** Collecting coins and stamps.

**NAME:** Verland McCartney.  
**ADDRESS:** 287, Prince Edward Road, Kowloon.  
**AGE:** 14.  
**HOBBIES:** Stamp collecting.

**NAME:** Maylene McCartney.  
**ADDRESS:** 287, Prince Edward Road, Kowloon.  
**AGE:** 12.  
**HOBBIES:** Collecting shells and old coins.

**NAME:** Carlos J. Noronha.  
**ADDRESS:** 1, Rutland Quadrant, Kowloon (Tong).  
**AGE:** 12.  
**HOBBIES:** Skating and swimming.

**NAME:** Marilyn Palmer.  
**ADDRESS:** 62, Macdonnell Road, Hong Kong.  
**AGE:** Eight.  
**HOBBIES:** —

**NAME:** Kenneth Poon.  
**ADDRESS:** 31, King Kong Street, 1st floor, Happy Valley, Hong Kong.  
**AGE:** 13.  
**HOBBIES:** Stamp collecting, scouting, and letter-writing.

**NAME:** Robert Sun.  
**ADDRESS:** 35, Wing King St., 3rd floor, Causeway Bay, Hong Kong.  
**AGE:** 14.  
**HOBBIES:** Collecting stamps and coins.

**NAME:** Tang Yuen.  
**ADDRESS:** 25, Yick Yam Street, 2nd floor, Happy Valley, Hong Kong.  
**AGE:** 14.  
**HOBBIES:** Toys, cartoons, collecting letters and writing.

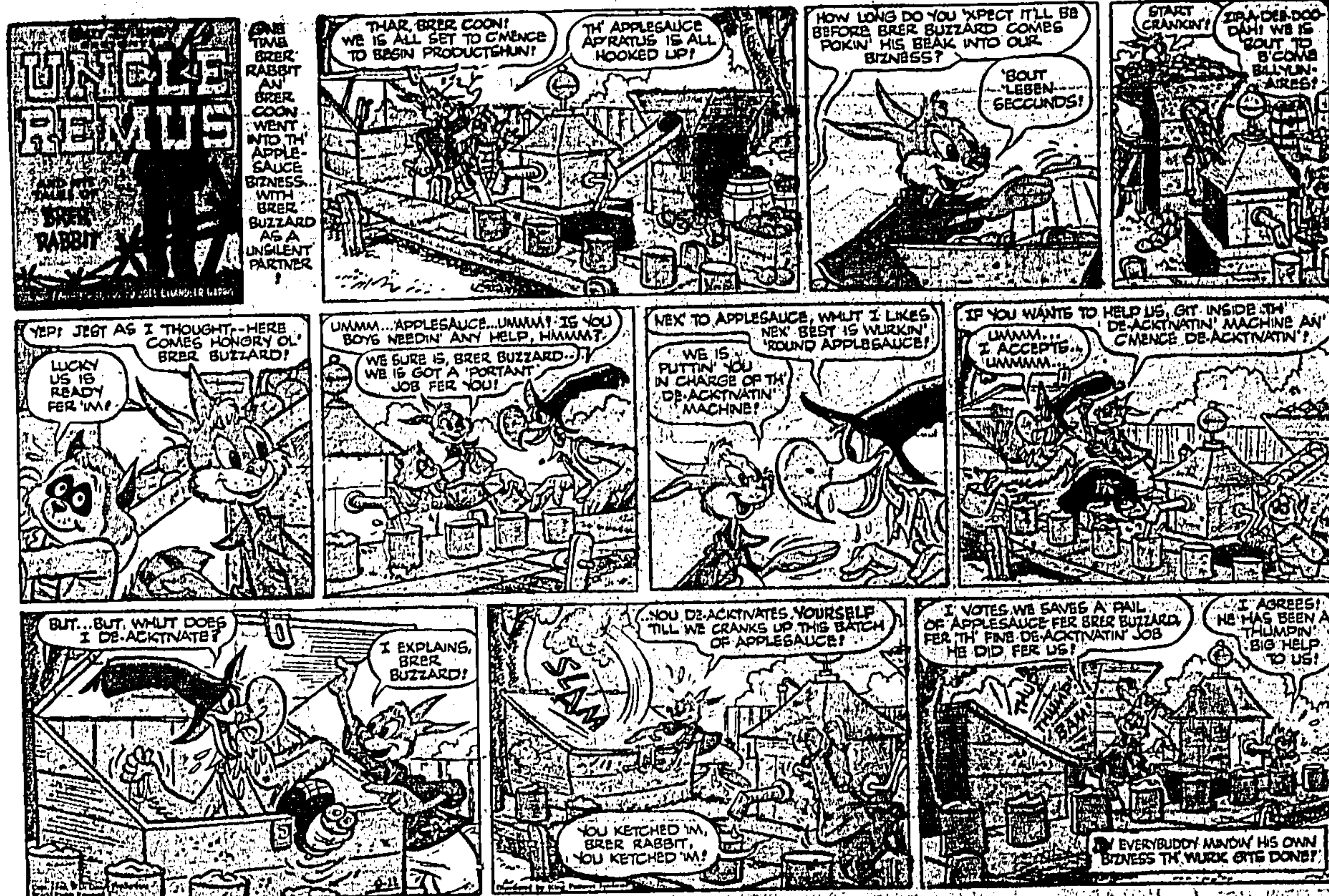
**NAME:** Ting Yet Woo.  
**ADDRESS:** c/o Mr. Koo Tin Jun, 271, Queen's Road West, Hong Kong.  
**AGE:** —  
**HOBBIES:** Collecting stamps, photography and letter-writing.

**NAME:** George Tong.  
**ADDRESS:** 98, Prince Edward Road, 1st floor, Kowloon.  
**AGE:** 14.  
**HOBBIES:** Reading, swimming and riding.

**NAME:** John T.  
**ADDRESS:** —  
**AGE:** —  
**HOBBIES:** —

**MOTHER** you set Mr. table for six. **LOIS:** But what he ate...



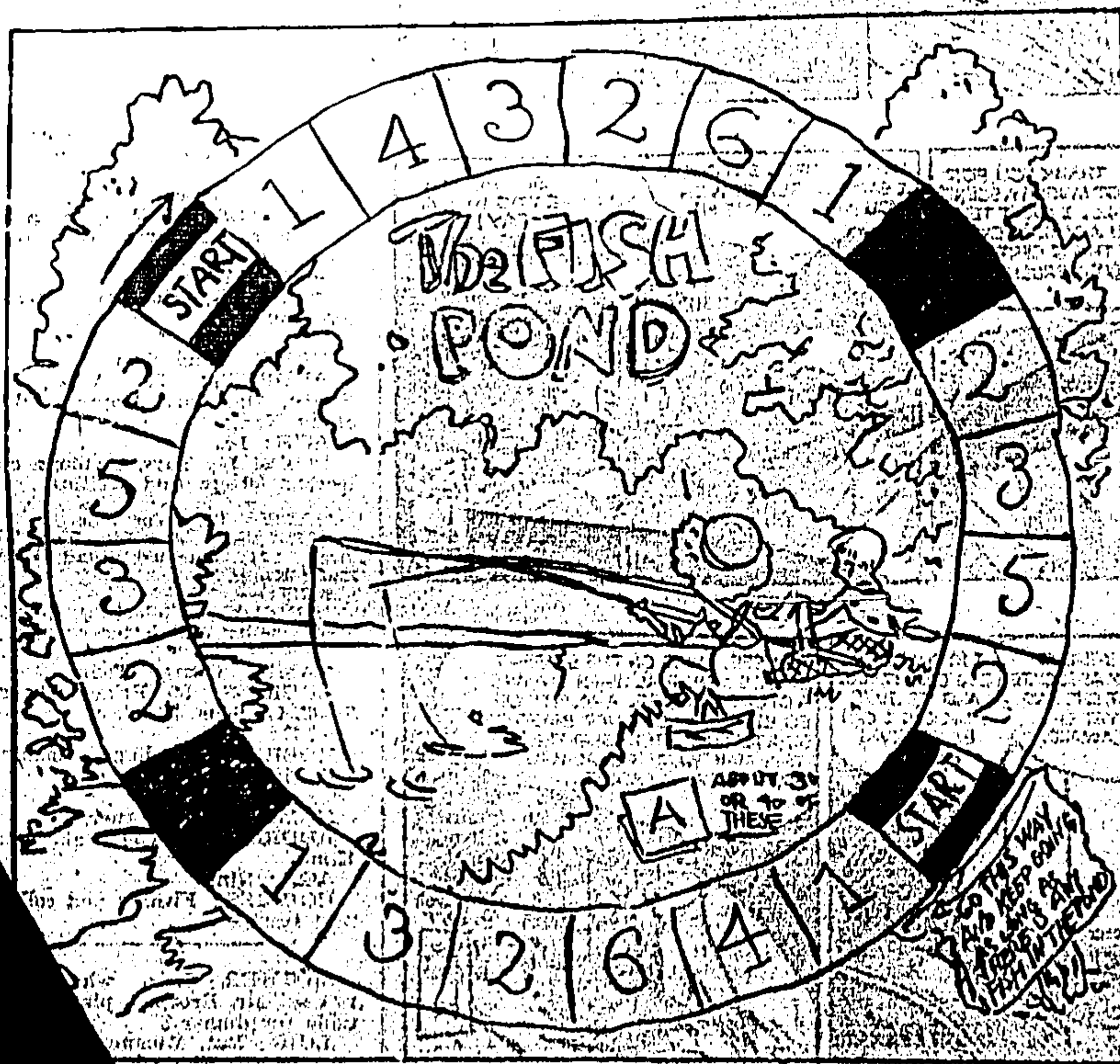


## The Fish Pond

Make your fish out of little squares of cardboard cut like "A" and placed in the "pond." Each player puts a button on "START"

and, in turn, toss a coin to play. If the toss is "heads", move the button two spaces ahead, if "tails", one space. Take out the number of

fish indicated by number on square. If player lands on a black space he puts five fish back in pond. When pond is empty, player having the most fish wins.



## AUTOBIOGRAPHY OF A BUTTON

I am a button and I live in a factory which has plenty of workers. They were very hard working men. At first I was just an ordinary piece of shell but afterwards a worker came and polished me. They drilled holes in me and I felt such terrible pain. I was about to cry but I did not because I knew that when I was finished I was to be exported to other countries. Being a button was very expensive and only rich people could buy me. Early in the morning I was ready to be exported and was very happy to see the new world. One day when I was ready for export a big man came and chose me with his friends and took me to a big and grand

house. There were many people living there and I was very shy. I hid in a corner of the box. The next day one of the rich girls took me out of the box and put me on her nice dress. Every one admired me for I was a very pretty button. I was so glad to be living in this house and was kept clean everyday by a maid who took care of this girl. Now the people of this grand house all love me because I'm the prettiest button they have ever seen. I am so glad they bought me.

Honour certificate to Odette Souza of 82, Hankow Road, 1st floor, Kowloon.

## MERRY MOMENTS

A lady was driving a car along the road when she saw two telephone men quickly climbing up a telegraph pole. "Anyone would think I couldn't drive!" she exclaimed indignantly.

Customer: Do you serve rabbits here?

Walter: Yes, sir. We serve anybody. Sit down, please!

Jim: I've called about the bicy-

cle I bought last week.

Shopkeeper: Why, hasn't it arrived yet?

Jim: Oh, yes, it's arrived, but when do I get the free wheel you told me about?

Teacher: How many more times must I tell you to stop putting sweets into your mouth, Billy?

Billy: Only once more, teacher. There's only one left!

## New Year's day conversation

On New Year's Day two friends were celebrating.

The following conversation took place:

A: "This year I will be getting 20."

B: "I won't be 20 until next year."

A: "I thought you were 20 like myself."

B: "I am 20."

A: "Impossible! In this case you must also become 20 this year."

B: "No, it's not said."

A: "Can you explain the apparent contradiction?"

New Year's Day Poster:

Happy New Year! May you be as happy as I am on this day!



## Listening-Post

English-language programmes and news from the BBC in London can be heard in Hong Kong on the following stations:—

(All times are Hong Kong Standard Time)

### GENERAL OVERSEAS SERVICE

4.00 p.m. to 6.00 p.m.	18.64 metres
6.00 p.m. to 8.00 p.m.	18.82 metres
8.00 p.m. to 10.15 p.m.	18.82 metres
12.00 a.m. to 1.00 p.m.	18.82 metres
1.00 p.m. to 3.00 p.m.	18.82 metres
3.00 p.m. to 5.00 p.m.	18.82 metres
5.00 p.m. to 7.00 a.m.	18.82 metres

News Bulletins are broadcast at 9.00 a.m., 11.00 a.m., 12.15 p.m. (direction speed), 2.00 p.m., 3.00 p.m., 4.00 p.m., 5.00 p.m., 7.00 p.m., 11.00 a.m., 12.00 p.m., on the wavelengths indicated above.

Relays of news broadcasts from the BBC in London, as well as other English-language programmes, can be heard by listeners over the following stations:—

### RADIO SEAC Ceylon

19.84 metres	49.88 metres
21.51 metres	48.80 metres

News relays may be heard at the following times: 1.00 p.m. and 12.00 p.m. from Monday to Friday and also at 9.00 a.m. on Saturday and Sunday on the wavelengths indicated above.

### RADIO SINGAPORE

44.81 metres	25.677 metres
30.98 metres	19.61 metres

## PROGRAMME NEWS

### New Year message

New Year's Day is more celebrated in Scotland than in England, and so in the General Overseas Service a message for the New Year will be broadcast by a Scotsman, one of the leading Scottish thinkers of our day—the Rt. Rev. George S. Duncan, Moderator of the General Assembly of the Church of Scotland.

General Overseas: Sunday, 11.45 p.m.

### Fifty year's questions

With the New Year we can look back on the first 50 years of this century. What do you know about them? More than that, what can you remember of the most important events that have happened in those first five decades of the twentieth century?

These questions inspired Dennis Yates to devise a programme called 'Half Century Quiz', which will be heard in the General Overseas Service. It will be a 60-minute show which will combine the advantages of a 'scrapbook' programme and a quiz. A panel of distinguished experts will be in the studio and they will hear fragments of history, sometimes recorded, sometimes dramatised.

Their task will be to search their memories to identify and also to enlarge upon these events.

General Overseas: Tuesday 4.00 p.m.; Thursday, 10.15 p.m.

### Sunday, January 1

#### General Overseas Service

P.M.	
12.30	IN TOWN TONIGHT.
1.00	'MELODY ON STRINGS' Light Music String Ensemble Directed by Max Jaffe.
2.15	'TIME FOR WORSHIP' from a Glasgow studio, conducted by the Rev. J. Stanley Pritchard.
2.30	LONDON LIGHT CONCERT ORCHESTRA Conducted by Michael Krein.
7.15	NIGHTS AT THE OPERA Presented by Barbara McFadyean.
8.15	ANTHOLOGY — 1 Poems for Everyone Edited by Raymond Ralke.
8.30	'WE BEG TO DIFFER' A lively discussion on subjects on which the sexes disagree.
9.15	Peter Yorke and his Concert Orchestra in 'SWEET SERENADE' with Maria Perilli, Denny Dennis, and Doreen Lundy.
10.00	Big Ben RADIO NEWSREEL.

## B.B.C. Highlights

10.15 'CONCERTO' A series of weekly programmes Mozart's Concerto for Flute and orchestra No. 1 in G (K.313), played by John Francis and the BBC Northern Orchestra, conductor, Charles Groves.

11.45 A MESSAGE FOR THE NEW YEAR by the Rt. Rev. George S. Duncan, Moderator of the General Assembly of the Church of Scotland.

### Monday, January 2

#### General Overseas Service

A.M. 10.00 Big Ben. LONDON FORUM 1949. 1950 Special edition.

10.30 'RAY'S A LAUGH.'

P.M. 12.30 'VARIETY BANDBOX' with REG DIXON, Elizabeth Webb, Terry Thomas, Harry Rabinowitz, Tony Hancock, Monna Baptiste, Arthur English, and Annie Kilson.

3.30 CAVAN O'CONNOR The Strolling Vagabond of song with the BBC Revue Orchestra and the Male Voice Quartet, conducted by Frank Cantell.

4.00 'CONCERTO' A series of weekly programmes Dvorak's Violoncello in B minor played by Vera Caning and the BBC Scottish Orchestra, conductor, Ian Whyte. Programme also includes: Dvorak's Legend No. 3 in G minor and Overture: Amid Nature.

5.00 Wilfred Pickles with Belle Chrystall, Marjorie Westbury, and Charles Stidwell in 'THE CARD' by Arnold Bennett. Adapted as a serial in eight episodes by Oliver Manning. Produced by William Hughes 1: 'Introducing Denry.'

7.45 'PLACES OF INTEREST' A series of talks by Geoffrey Boumphrey. 3: The Roman Villa, Chedworth.

10.00 Big Ben. RADIO NEWSREEL.

11.45 COMMONWEALTH SURVEY.

### Tuesday, January 3

#### General Overseas Service

A.M. 10.00 Big Ben. Kim Pockock and Marjorie Westbury in 'PAUL TEMPLE AND THE MADISON MYSTERY' A serial in eight episodes by Francis Durbidge. 4: 'Hubert Greene Entertainers.'

P.M. 3.30 'THE STORYTELLER' 'The Sphinx Without a Secret' by Oscar Wilde. Read by Ronald Simpson.

4.00 'HALF CENTURY QUIZ' Devised by Dennis Yates.

7.15 NORTHERN IRELAND LIGHT ORCHESTRA.

7.45 'GENERALLY SPEAKING.'

10.00 Big Ben. RADIO NEWSREEL.

10.15 'THE CROOKED SHADOW' by Anthony Gittins.

11.45 REPORT FROM BRITAIN A talk by Vernon Bartlett.

### Wednesday, January 4

#### General Overseas Service

A.M. 11.15 BBC SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA Conductor: Sir Adrian Boult BBC Women's Chorus (Chorus-Master, Leslie Woodgate). First Essay for Orchestra.

Three Nocturnes ..... Debussy  
Overture: Ivan the Terrible  
Rimsky-Korsakov

P.M. 3.30 RADIO THEATRE Ivor Novello and Mary Ellis in 'THE DANCING YEARS' A Musical Play written, devised, and composed by Ivor Novello. Lyrics by

Christopher Hassall. Adapted for broadcasting by Lyn Fairhurst. Produced by Douglas Moodie.

5.00 Joy Nichols, Dick Bentley, Jimmy Edwards in 'TAKE IT FROM HERE' with Wallas Eaton, Alan Dean, The Keynotes, The Augmented BBC Revue Orchestra, conductor, Frank Cantell.

6.15 'CITIZEN OF THE COMMONWEALTH' 1: New Zealand.

7.45 'THREE JOURNEYS' by Peter Fleming 2: Excursion to Norway.

9.30 THE WOMEN'S PROGRAMME.

10.00 Big Ben. RADIO NEWSREEL.

10.15 'RING UP THE CURTAIN' Arthur Benjamin's 'Prima Donna' with Margaret Ritchie (soprano), Maria Perilli (soprano), Bruna Maclean (mezzo-soprano), Max Worthley (tenor), Douglas Craig (baritone), and George James (bass) BBC Opera Orchestra Conductor: Stanford Robinson Narrator: Dennis Arundell.

11.45 'BANDSTAND' The Band of the Scots Guards Conductor: Major S. Rhodes.

11.45 'STERLING VALUE' A survey of the Sterling Area.

### Thursday, January 5

#### General Overseas Service

P.M. 12.30 RALPH WILSON AND HIS DANCE ORCHESTRA.

1.00 Wilfred Pickles in 'HAVE A GO!' visits Bleanau Ffestiniog, a Slate mining town in the county of Merionethshire, North Wales.

4.00 PORTRAIT OF ISTANBUL by D. G. Bridson. Narrator: Peter Finch. Music by Antony Hopkins.

5.30 BBC SCOTTISH ORCHESTRA Conductor: Ian Whyte. Overture: Preciosa ..... Weber

Symphony No. 3 in A minor (The Scots) ..... Mendelssohn

6.15 SCIENCE AND EVERYDAY LIFE Robert Shone talks on making Iron and Steel.

6.30 PORTLAND LIGHT ORCHESTRA Directed by Fred Alexander.

8.30 LISTENERS' DIGEST Programme compiled by Sir Stephen Tallents.

9.30 THE WOMEN'S PROGRAMME.

10.00 Big Ben. RADIO NEWSREEL.

10.15 'HALF-CENTURY QUIZ.'

11.15 RAY MARTIN and his 'Melody from the Sky' Orchestra.

11.45 SPECIAL DISPATCH.

### Friday, January 6

#### General Overseas Service

A.M. 9.00 THE NEWS.

9.30 RAY MARTIN and his 'Melody from the Sky' Orchestra.

10.00 Big Ben. 'MEET THE COMMONWEALTH.'

11.15 BBC NORTHERN ORCHESTRA Conductor: Charles Groves. Symphony No. 4 in E minor Brahms

P.M. 4.00 'FROM THE THIRD PROGRAMME' CHOPIN. Eugenia Zaretska (soprano), Marian Zigmunt (bass), Frederick Stone (accompanist), Campoli (violin), James Whitehead (violin), and Franz Reizenstein (piano).

Soprano: Greeting, 'Lithuanian Song; the Ring. The handsome lad, Madrigal. Trio in G minor, Op. 8.

Bass: 'Go leave my sight. The Messenger. Melody. The Warrior. Drinking Song (Rulanka).

5.00 'THE SKIPPER'S LAST TRIP' Script and production by John Gough.

6.15 BERT PALMER AND THE CRITIC 'Good? You mean highbrow.'

7.30 'FROM THE THIRD PROGRAMME' 'Two Women: Writers of India' by Lord Beveridge.

9.30 THE WOMEN'S PROGRAMME.

10.00 Big Ben. RADIO NEWSREEL.

10.15 BBC SCOTTISH ORCHESTRA Conductor: Ian Whyte. Overture: Il Seraglio ... Mozart

Concerto for Strings No. 18 in B flat ..... Handel

Symphony No. 2, in D minor Dvorak

11.45 'WORLD AFFAIRS' A survey by A. P. Ryan.

### Saturday, January 7

#### General Overseas Service

P.M. 12.30 THE KURSAAL ORCHESTRA Directed by Louis Voss.

1.00 'TWENTY QUESTIONS' Anona Winn, Daphne Padel, Jack Train, and Richard Dimbleby, who ask all the questions and Kenneth Horne who knows (almost) all the answers.

Keep this page for use during the week.

3.30 'BANDSTAND.'

4.00 'BRITISH CONCERT HALL' THE LONDON PHILHARMONIC ORCHESTRA Conducted and presented by Basil Cameron.

Overture: The Flying Dutchman ..... Wagner

The Walk to the Paradise Garden (from 'A Village Romeo and Juliet') ... Delius

Variations on an original theme ('Enigma') ..... Elgar

5.00 'PAUL TEMPLE AND THE MADISON MYSTERY.'

5.30 'RAY'S A LAUGH.'

6.00 'TIP-TOP TUNES.'

6.30 'KEYBOARD MUSIC' 'Before the piano'—an illustrated talk by John Russell.

7.30 'GENERALLY SPEAKING.' Interlude.

9.15 BBC OPERA ORCHESTRA Conductor: Stanford Robinson.

10.00 Big Ben. RADIO NEWSREEL.

10.15 'MELODY TIME' Geraldine and his Concert Orchestra.

11.00 ASSOCIATION FOOTBALL Third Round of the F.A. Cup: a commentary.

11.45 'BANDSTAND.'

## Drinking laws

For those to whom the familiar words "Time, Gentlemen, please!" may bring a yearning for the 24-hour freedom of other countries' licensing laws, Ralph Hewins reports that British drinking laws are, in fact, less strict than many. In Norway, statistics just published show that out of a total population of some 3,000,000 Norwegians, over half a million are teetotalers. Nor is a teetotaler in Norway content to rest on his own abstemious laurels. In an effort to persuade others to his way of thought, he joins one of his country's many societies "For the furtherance of the Teetotal Cause."

In this way, 41 of Norway's 150 Members of Parliament belong to a Parliamentary Temperance Group. Besides this, a National Association of Non-Alcoholic Restaurants and Hotels has been formed with members in all parts of the country.

The result of it all, explains our correspondent, is that in Norway today you cannot buy a drink from 3 o'clock on Saturday until Monday afternoon. Nor are there any Off License shops. To buy a bottle of wine or spirits one has to queue in a State Alcohol Monopoly shop. In Sweden, a Socialist State, has gone even one step further and drinkers are now rationed according to their incomes. All of which, makes Britain's "Time, Gentlemen, please!"—until tomorrow—almost a pleasure.

- All time are H.K. standard time



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## Lane Norcott

### Closed house at Liberty Hall

This tiny, bewildered department (Scrooge) was fascinated to read Dainty Dr. Summerskill's recent edict that citizens of this septic isle — the best-fed septic isle in the world, unless our memory is at fault — are to be forbidden to receive gifts of food from Ireland, whether their mothers came from there or not.

That, Elinor, is the latest eerie moon-beam from the higher lunacy. Fairer fair shares for all, child, by the weird process of depriving a lucky few of an unexpected pleasure without conferring the slightest benefit on the many. Or, to coin a brilliant new Socialist proverb: Give a dog a State manager and nobody can have a bone.

Have you ever considered, Elinor, where this Bedlam slogan "Fair Shares For All" would get us if it were to be carried to its logical conclusion—which, believe us, it never will be, because it is just a vote-catching piece of nonsense and not to be taken too seriously? Permit us to mention just one or two of the unlikely consequences.

Every Cabinet Minister in receipt of a salary of £5,000 a year or more would at once have to vote himself out of an income so vastly in excess of that of the humblest of the nation's workers.

Mr. Bevin tormented by his conscience, would be forced to relinquish his present splendid residence in Carlton House Terrace—a shameful fete of wicked privilege—and put down his name for a small flatlet, as yet unbuild in the nearest Silkin dream-dormitory town.

Bureaucrats galore would have to deprive themselves of the exclusive use of the nation's more expensive limousines and aeroplanes and go to their work in crowded trams, buses and trains, just like the rest of us.

High-ranking officials of the Ministry of Food, anxious to fare no better than less expert citizens, would have to cease dining in smart hotels, because of the obvious unfairness of eating food that had been subsidised by the workers in surroundings that were more luxurious than a workers' canteen.

Even the dainty Doctor herself, who was recently photographed by the Press wearing a smart model toque (and looked a very fetching little Parliamentary pinup girl in it, we thought), would have to confine herself in future to horrid mass-produced utility bonnets, on the ground that her superior intellect, drive, push, skill, knowledge, enterprise, and thrift did not entitle her to wear a better hat than the most dim-witted, lazy, ignorant, improvident demale tramp in the land.

Having got thus far with a difficult paragraph, Elinor, we find, to our embarrassment, that we can think of no way of ending it except by stopping.

This, child, is the Publicity Department of the "Nicer Shares For Better Work" Incentives League gladly stopping, Mr. Lane Norcott (Founder and Sole Proprietor) happily signing off.

## Over to You

### GENERAL KNOWLEDGE

1. Who was "the man of Ross"?
2. What was a moss-trooper?
3. Whose crown was found in a gorse bush? On what occasion?
4. What vehicle "ran a hundred years to a day"?
5. Who were celebrated for rides to (a) Lexington, (b) Khiva?
6. From what is the expression "tuft-hunting" derived?

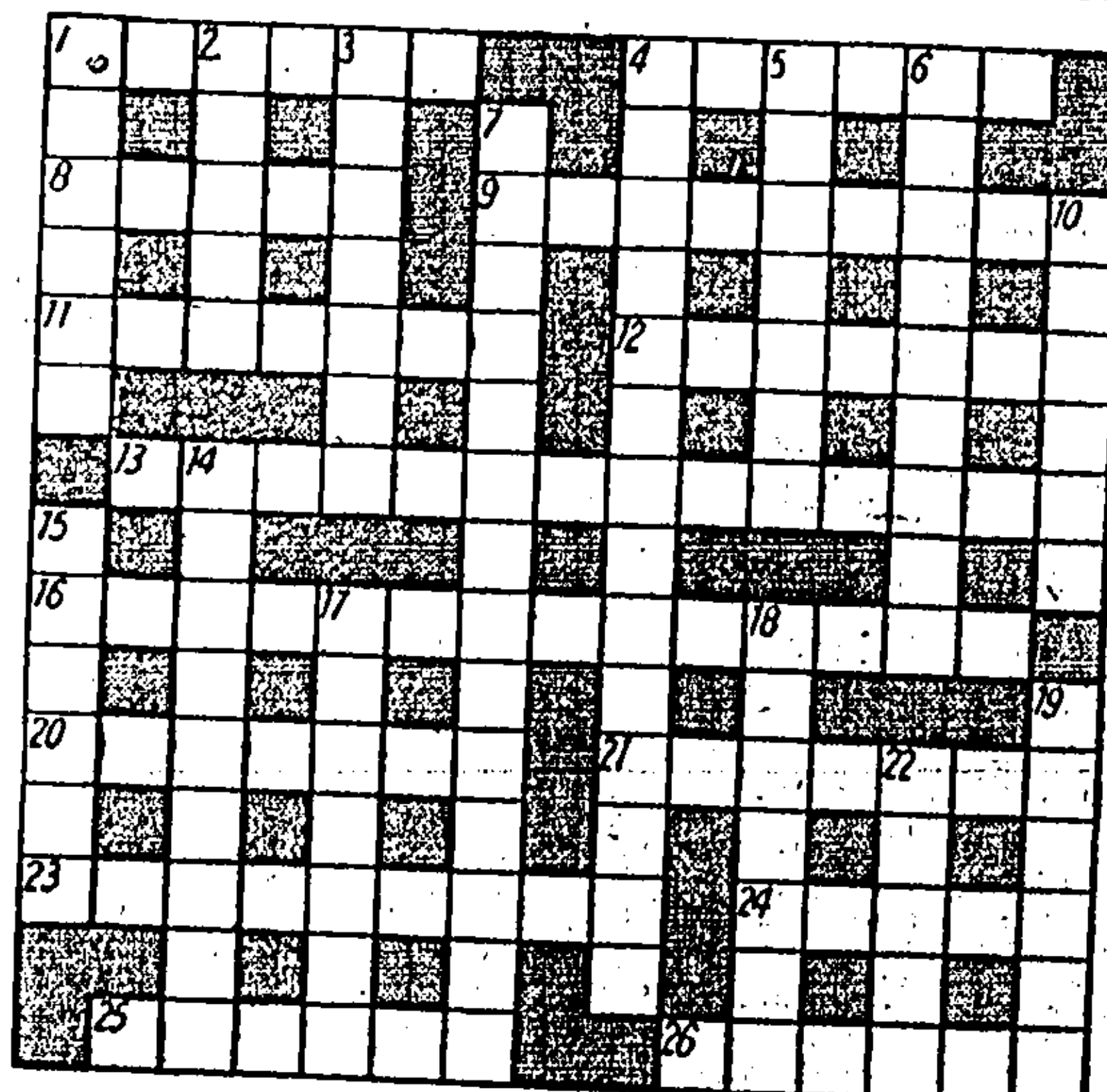
(Answers on Page 2)

### NEWS QUIZ

1. What famous film star gave birth to a daughter last week?
2. What is Batavia, capital of the United States of Indonesia, now called?
3. Where are the Commonwealth Foreign Ministers about to hold an important conference?
4. What country did the Australian cricket team beat in a Test last week?
5. What American ship is to defy its own Government's warning by running the Shanghai blockade?
6. What school is the Hong Kong Government taking over?

(Answers on Page 2)

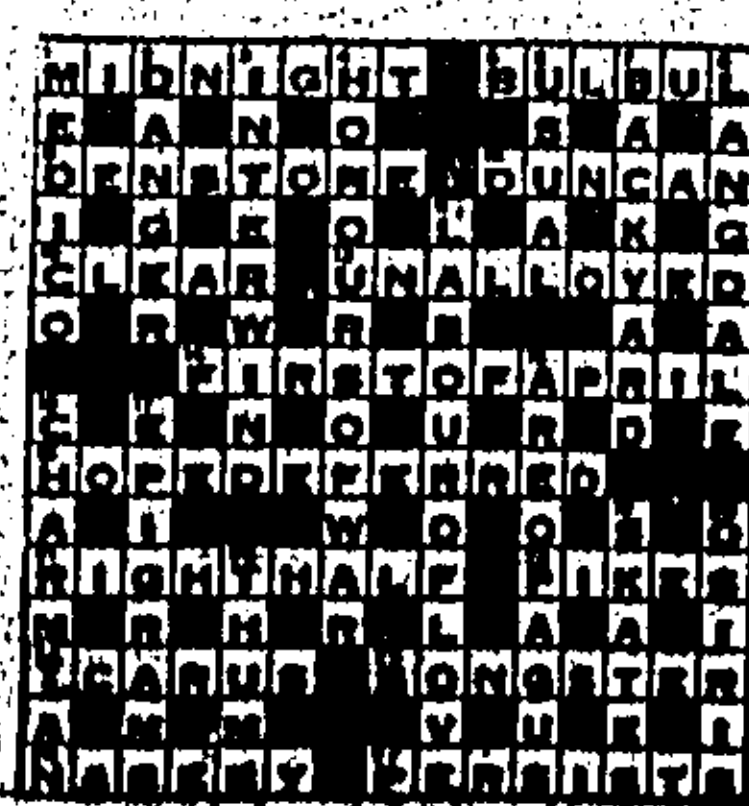
## THE SUNDAY HERALD CROSSWORD No. 140



### Across

- 1 Working model of what happens in heaven. (6)
- 4 Kept up by the optimist. (6)
- 8 Is often caked on. (5)
- 9 How the cobbler was beaten at his job? (9)
- 11 Very woolly, no doubt, in a sheepish sort of way. (7)
- 12 Sounds a literal exclamation to little Michael and Ronald. (7)
- 13, 14 D Epigrammatic disapproval of relative estimation. (11, 3, 9)
- 16 Protests about taxes put on soil. (14)

### SOLUTION TO No. 139



- 20 The little brute one has to put up with? (4-3)
- 21 Sounds like the movement of a frozen river. (3-4)
- 23 He whistles when he wants a job done. (9)
- 24 Tea plant in the river? (5)
- 25 What a skinny little editor did to get support. (6)
- 26 Give the Member a pear, just to spoil him. (6)

### Down

- 1 See 13.
- 2 When training one only accidentally goes off them. (5)
- 3 Cluster up again, as it were. (7)
- 4 They supply basic rations. (6, 8)
- 5 Would give, yet not strike, a great blow in battle. (7)
- 6 One way to do this is At-Home. (9)
- 7 Where you may shelve things angularly. (6, 8)
- 10 This signal is usually light red. (6)
- 14 In this home children do not get parental care. (9)
- 15 Suitable name for a water spaniel at Eton? (3, 3)
- 17 How an ailing lad incites his dog to the chase. (5, 2)
- 18 There's nothing impulsive in such a state. (7)
- 19 An article to be followed. (6)
- 22 Invalid way to win a story-telling contest. (5, 2)

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## BRIDGE

The redouble of a bid of one in a suit has always provided a problem in bidding. What action should the doubler's partner take after the redouble? Just to what extent is he forced to bid, or can he in some situations pass?

He is unlikely to go wrong if he bears in mind two guiding factors: (1) the doubler may have his own escape bid and may want to collect information at a low level before making it; and (2) there is no need to search for conventional action: the natural bid on a very weak hand with a long suit, such as 7, 6, 5, 4, 2, or, in the absence of such a suit, a pass is the proper call unless a sure guard is held in the redoubled suit when One No-trump may be bid. After a bid, a double and a redouble, the remaining hand can hardly be expected to have the equivalent of even one quick trick.

If, however, the doubler has reopened the bidding after two passes then he may have made a strategic double, in which case it is possible for the remaining bidder to have more than one trick, as on the hand below (South's) in a recent important match:

In the room North was one down in a contract of One No-trump. In the other room the bidding proceeded:

S Q J 10 6  
H 10 8 3  
D K 6 2  
C K J 9

S x x  
H J x x  
D 10 8 5 4  
C Q 8 x x

N  
W E  
S

S A K 9 7  
H A K Q x  
D A  
C 10 x x x

8 8 x x  
H x x x  
D Q J 9 7 2  
C A x

North, Pass; East, One Spade; South, Pass; West, Pass; North, Double; East, Redouble; South, Two Diamonds; West, Double; and all pass. Result, three down. Here North had not sufficient values even for a strategic double. The important point, however, is whether South should not pass the redouble.

The two guiding factors mentioned above indicate a pass because (a) North may have his own take-out, clearly One No-trump here (the contract in the other room), and (b) the natural call for South, in spite of his five-card suit, is a pass because he is stronger than he need be, and can afford to wait and bid later if necessary.

It is only on a very weak hand with a five-card suit that it is essential to bid. Had South passed West would have been sure to bid. This is one of the many situations where the all-too-obvious bid is not as good as a pass.

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# U.S. STAND ON CHINA

## London surprised by hints in Washington REVERSAL EXPECTED

London, December 30.

Britain will inquire through the British Embassy in Washington into reports that the United States Government may reverse its present policy towards Nationalist China.

The reports said that the United States would give military aid and advice to assist the Chinese Nationalist Government in the defence of its last foothold—Taiwan.

Press reports from Washington this morning came as a complete surprise to British officials in London, who have so far had no inkling of a change in the American policy of writing off the Chinese Nationalist regime as a total loss.

Some of the Press reports suggested that a hard decision to give all and sundry of aid to the Chinese in Taiwan had already been taken by the President.

Other reports said that a Chinese Nationalist request for help in defending the island of Taiwan was yesterday before a routine meeting of the National Security Board in Washington.

The general impression in London today was that a change of American policy, resisted by some officials in Washington, is now on the way.

After much vacillation, British recognition of the Communist regime in China appears to be definitely fixed for next week, according to the latest information available tonight.

For this reason reports of a possible American change of front in United States policy towards China have come at an awkward moment.

Should reports of a changed American policy towards China prove correct, the possibility of a common Anglo-American policy

toward China would seem more remote than ever.

### Aid expected

The Government in Taiwan expects to receive substantial quantities of arms from the United States in the coming months, a Chinese Embassy spokesman in Washington told Reuters today.

The Chinese spokesman emphasised that these arms are being paid for from the funds voted by Congress last November for aid to China and do not constitute a new form of military aid.

He said that orders had been placed for arms from the balance of the funds made available and that he knows of no obstacle to their despatch to Taiwan as soon as they are ready.

Meanwhile, United States officials have denied reports that President Truman had already decided to send new support to the Chinese Nationalist Government in Taiwan or that he had decided to send a military mission to the island.

They said that no one is thinking of sending such a mission there. But they point out that United States policy toward Nationalist China and Taiwan is under continuous study by the National Security Council.

### Informal request

President Truman is being subjected to very great pressure from Republicans in Congress and from the predominantly Republican American Press to make a drastic change in his policy.

Some of the pressure takes the form of alleged "leaks" in the Press about sending new aid to Taiwan.

The United States has been informally asked by the Chinese Nationalist Government to send a group of advisers to Taiwan, Mr. Michael McDermott, the State Department spokesman, was asked if the Nationalist authorities had requested the services of an American Military Mission.

Mr. McDermott replied: "We have not been approached officially by informal approaches for advisers by the Chinese Nationalists. These have been made through different channels."

Officials in London believe sustained American support of Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek's forces in Taiwan would prove meaningless, once Britain recognises Mao.

### "Put pressure on Britain"

British officials fully stress that the differences do not mean the British Government is much less anti-Communist than the U.S. Government. They contend that the split concerns each country's method, rather than objective, of beating back Asian Communism.

Britain and some of her partners hold that the United States would be better advised to launch a sort of Marshall plan for Asia.

## Reaction in Taiwan to U.S. Navy move

Taipei, December 30. A Chinese official, commenting on United States Navy plans to increase the Western Pacific Fleet, said today that the Nationalist Government would welcome a visit by American warships to Taiwan waters.

Nationalist quarters could not comment further if the aircraft carrier, Boxer, and two destroyers are being added to the American Seventh Task Fleet for a show of strength in the Taiwan Straits. Some doubt if this would happen.

One official thinks it possible that the Boxer is being sent in response to the British and French anxiety over Hong Kong, Indo-China and Malaya and not as a gesture favouring Taiwan. — United Press.

## RUSSIAN CONSULATE IN S'HAU

San Francisco, December 30.

The Peking radio said that the Chinese Communist government has agreed to the establishment of a Soviet Consulate-General in Shanghai. The Consulate-General opened today. It is headed by the same official as under the Nationalists.

The radio also announced the publication on New Year's Day of a bi-weekly English-language magazine, "People's China," which seeks to familiarise foreign friends with the progress being made in the gigantic work of national reconstruction.

The first issue features an article by Mao Tse-tung, "Stalin—Friend of the Chinese People," as well as a poem "Long Live Comrade Stalin" by Kuo Mo-jo—China's foremost literary figure who is now serving the Communists with heart and soul.

The Chinese Communists are already publishing an English-language weekly, "China Digest," in Hong Kong.

The broadcast said the Chinese Communist Vice-Minister of Finance predicted that "in 1950 China will solve her food problem without having to import food from foreign countries." He did not give any definite details how this remarkable feat is to be achieved.

In the past, China has always heavily relied on rice imports from various Asian countries, even in years of excellent harvest. The Chinese Communists only recently admitted that they are facing "the worst famine of the last few decades."—United Press.

Four points He advocated a four-point American policy in the Far East. Firstly: The United States should publicly proclaim to the world that it has no intention of having diplomatic relations with the Peking government.

Secondly: Mr. Truman should expedite action on allotting the US\$75,000,000 military aid fund which Congress at its last session granted him to use at his discretion in "the defence of China."

Thirdly: The United States should unfreeze US\$94,000,000 in ECA funds for China which remain unspent and will revert to the U.S. Treasury, unless allocated by February 1 or unless Congress extends the period for their use.

Fourthly: The President should send an able military mission to Taiwan, headed by somebody like Lieutenant-General Albert Wedemeyer.

Mr. Knowland said he would not advocate the sending of American troops to Taiwan. The Chinese Nationalists there and on Hainan island could hold out against the Reds alone if given a relatively small additional amount of help and some encouragement from the U.S. Government.

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## CHINA CUTS TIES WITH NEW DELHI

Taipei, December 30.

The Chinese Nationalist Government severed diplomatic relations with India today as a result of India's recognition of the Chinese Communist regime.

The Nationalist Government has ordered the withdrawal of its diplomatic personnel in India.

A high official said India is mistaken if she believes recognition will remove the Chinese Communists' ambition to take over Tibet which lies on India's Northern border.

The official, who declined to be quoted by name, said that India evidently expects the Peking regime to adhere to the agreement made in 1906 between Britain and China regarding "the territorial integrity of Tibet" and which the Chinese Emperor never recognised.

The official said the Chinese Communists unquestionably will not recognise it either.

He said: "If New Delhi thinks the Communist government will swallow her bait of recognition, line and sinker, she will have to think again. The plan is insulting to the intelligence of the Communist Foreign Minister, Chou En-lai."

He said India will be disappointed if she thinks Peking will recognise her as the successor to Britain's international treaty rights in so far as Tibetan independence is concerned.

### Yeh's statement

The Nationalist Foreign Minister, Dr. George K. C. Yeh, announced the diplomatic break. He said it "will no doubt contribute to the further spread of Communism in the Pacific area."

The announcement said: "It is with regret that the Government of China learns of the Government of India's recognition of the Peking regime."

"It now must be clear to the democratic world that this regime is only the creation of a foreign power."

"Not only does it lack many of the attributes of a sovereign nation state, but it also lacks the spontaneous support of the great majority of the Chinese people."

The announcement said the Government is recalling the diplomatic mission in India, but will continue to cherish "the friendliest feelings" toward the Indian people.—United Press.

### NEW YEAR'S DAY IN THE AIR

London, December 30.

The crews of 12 Royal Air Force Lincoln heavy bombers will spend New Year's Day in the air on route from their Mildenhall base to Shaluf, Egypt, 2,000 miles away.

The planes and their crews will participate with aircraft of the Middle East Air Force in "Exercise Sunray," a month-long training project. Six planes will leave Mildenhall at 1 a.m. GMT on Sunday and the remaining six will leave an hour later. Both squadrons will fly non-stop via Beachy Head and Istres, near Marseilles, France. — Associated Press.

### TAIWAN PHONE TO AMERICA

New York, December 30.

Taiwan was linked today to the United States by radio-telephone service.

The new service was established by the American Telephone and Telegraph Company and brought the island into telephone contact with the United States for the first time. The company said the circuits will be kept open two hours daily.

The 6,450 miles direct radio circuit goes from Oakland, California, to Taipei, the Nationalist capital on Taiwan. — Associated Press.



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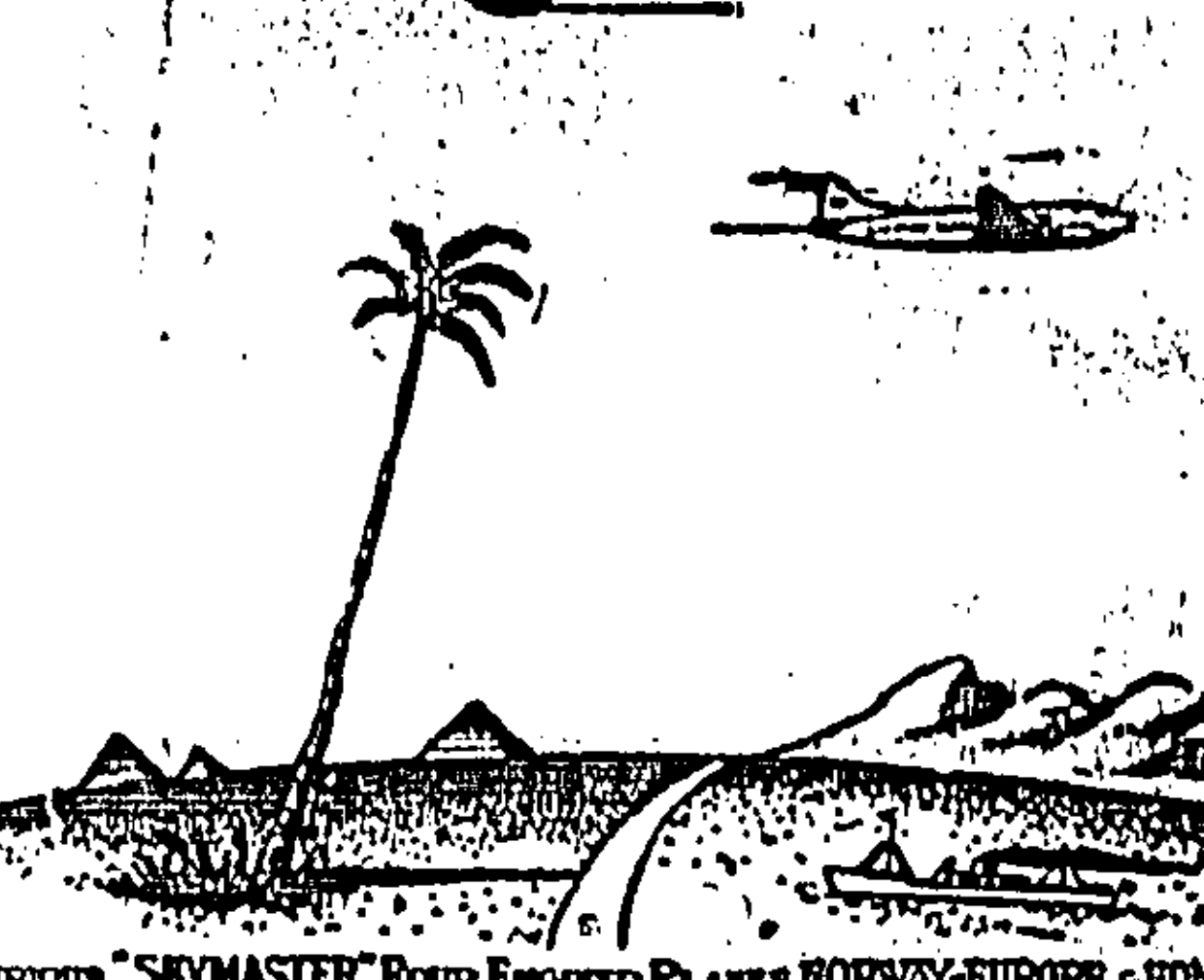
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## U.S. JOINT CHIEFS TO VISIT FAR EAST

Washington, December 30.

The American Joint Chiefs of Staff plan to visit Japan early in February, the Defence Department announced today.

Making the trip will be Army General J. Lawton Collins, Admiral Forrest P. Sherman, Air General Hoyt S. Vandenberg, and General Omar Bradley, Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff.

The announcement came as international attention was turned on the defence of Taiwan.

The announcement said:

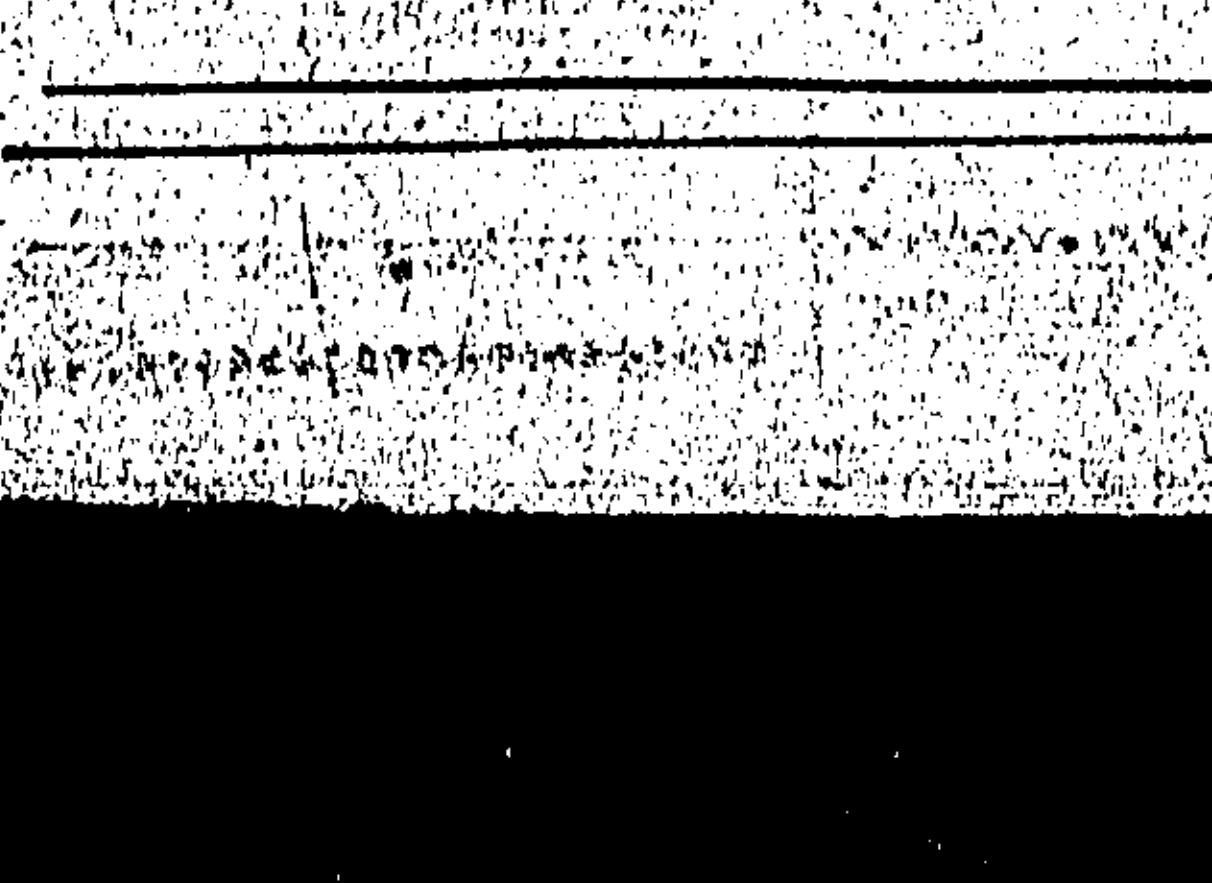
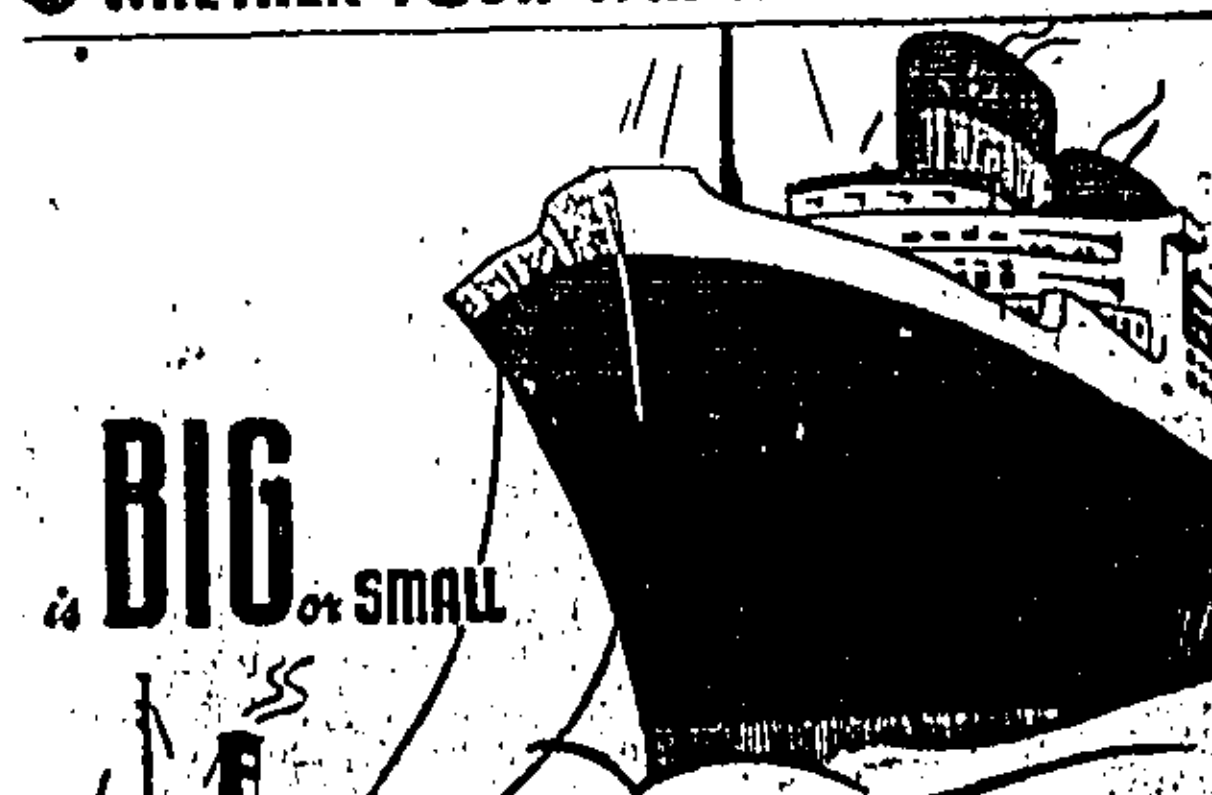
"This trip has been contemplated for several months but this is the first period in which all four officers could get away at the same time."

The military chiefs have made similar trips to the American commands in Germany, Austria and Alaska. They went to Europe last summer and to Alaska last September.

The announcement said their February trip will take them to Japan and Hawaii.

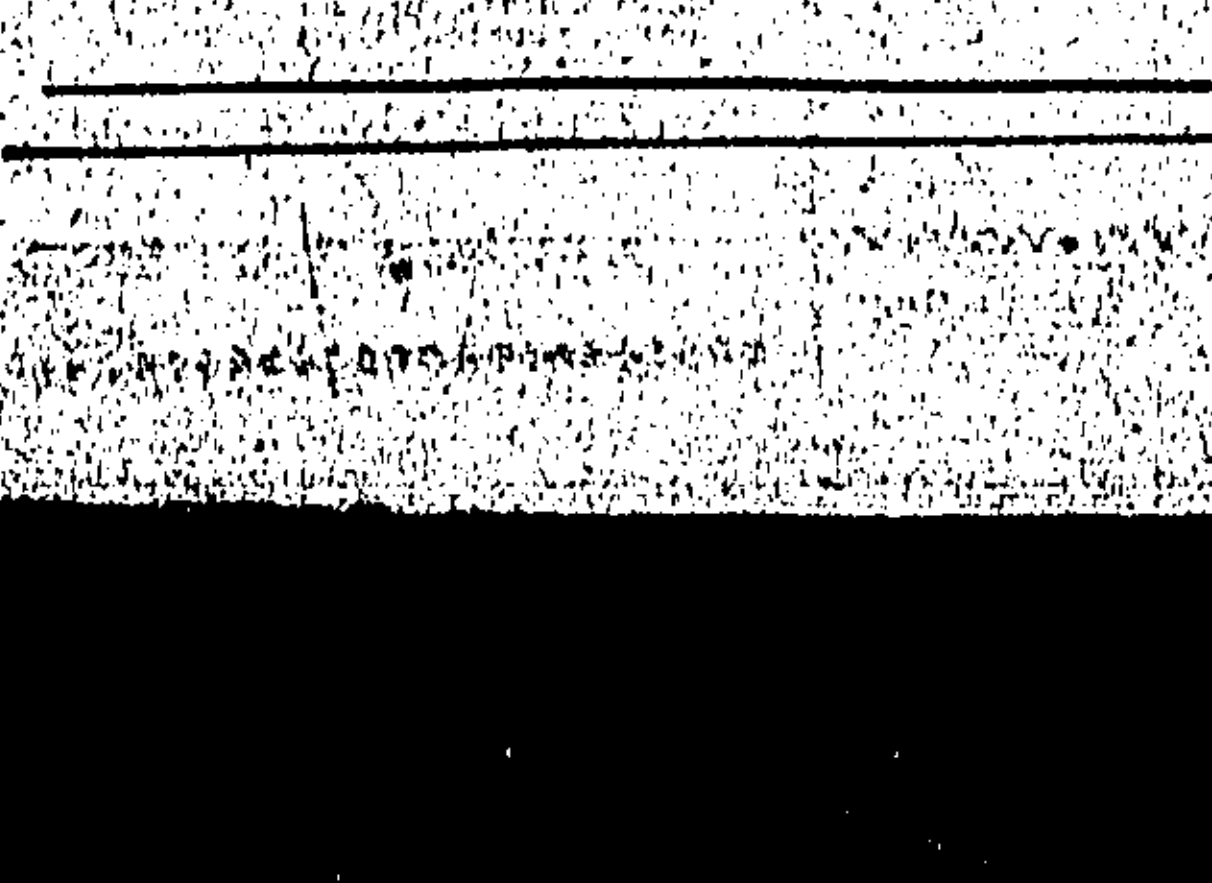
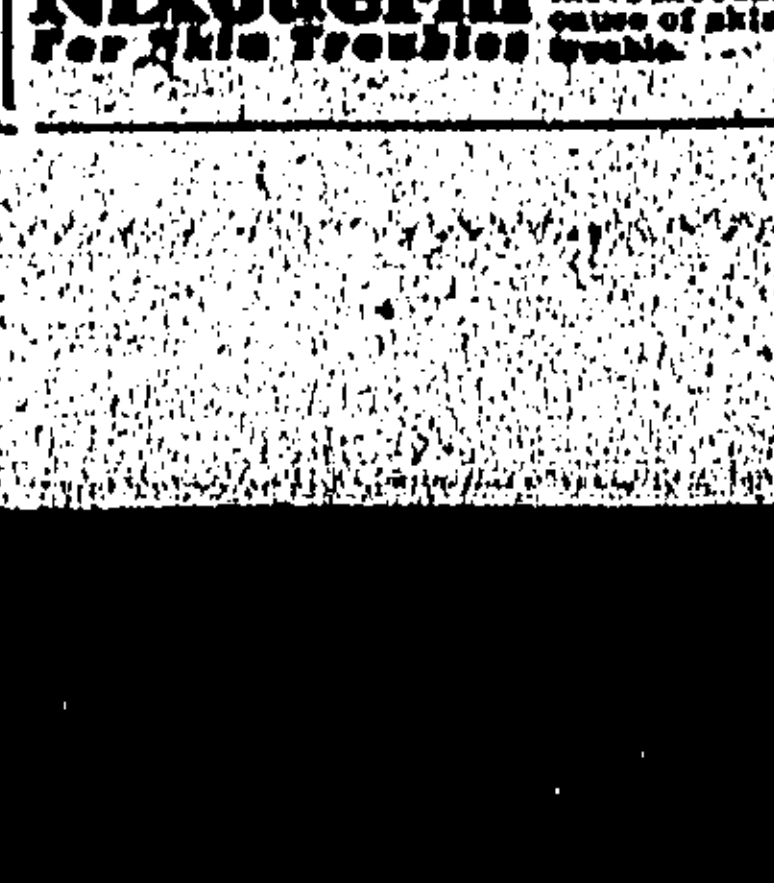
A Defence Department spokesman said in answer to questions that the Joint Chiefs would not visit Taiwan, the Philippines or Korea.—Associated Press.

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## Life among the Nudists: No. 3

# NUDISTS TELL WHY THEY CHOOSE TO BE NAKED

By a special investigator

Every year, at a rate which has grown ever since the war, hundreds of British people of all ages become nudist for the first time in their lives.

Accustomed all their lives to being clothed in public, they become members of nudist clubs, where men, women, and children together in a state of complete nudity, without shame or embarrassment, in most of these places even the scantiest covering is forbidden.

What motives have they in adopting this new way of life? I have met scores of nudists during the past few weeks, both in their nudist environment and out of it. It is impossible to label them as belonging to a particular type. I have found them a cross-section of ordinary people. They are different in age, profession, outlook, and temperament.

In their advocacy of nudism they range from the chartered accountant, who works in the city all the week and goes nudist only at week-ends, to the over-zealous nudist, who refuses to wear clothes at all except when he ventures into the outside world.

One veteran nudist lives naked all the year round, and even in the height of a severe winter refuses to be clothed, but he keeps doors shut and fires burning.

### Natural state

In brief, a nudist can only speak for himself. Yet they differ mainly on detail, on the fundamental matter of nakedness, and on the agreement among themselves that nudity is a natural state and clothing a needless and annoying convention.

I asked many of them: How did you join the movement, and why did you join? They discussed their motives freely and, without endorsing or rejecting them, I give their views. Only where the person interviewed gave me specific permission do I give his name; many—most of them—preferred to remain anonymous for fear of jeopardising their employment or giving offence to relatives and friends who would not share their views.

There are, roughly, two means by which converts are drawn into the movement—through reading one of the numerous periodicals which describe nudism and give the location of nudist camps, or through knowing somebody who is a member already. Some clubs are easy to join, others are selective almost to the point of exclusiveness.

Most of the nudists I questioned gave one of two reasons for joining. They claimed that unimpeded access to sun, air, and water was good for health. Others claimed a philosophic basis for their beliefs, stating that clothing is an erotic device responsible for much needless mystery about the human body.

### Chief attraction

They claimed that by discarding clothing one of the greatest incentives to promiscuity and inordinate interest in sex was removed, and that propriety was easier to maintain in a naked community than in a clothed one.

For my part, I was looking for facts and not for surmise, and although I did not accept this last contention as being beyond

all dispute, I accepted it as being made in good faith.

I recently visited a convention of the British Sun Bathing Association, held at a week-end nudist camp near Crowthorne, Surrey, and met nudists from all parts of the country.

The 4½ acres of this camp were bought in 1941 by a munitions worker out of his earnings on the night shift. The club saved up money and paid him back, and today the ground and the buildings, erected by voluntary labour, are the joint property of the members, who number 100.

The club has a restaurant now being built, dressing rooms for each sex, a home-made shower bath, and a sports field. It has no swimming pool of its own

and they zealously guard their own privacy against intruders.

I asked a young woman, who was with her husband, why she was a nudist. "One day," she told me, "my husband went on holiday to the Isle of Wight, and wrote telling me he was staying in a nudist camp, and enjoying it. He wrote inviting me to come and join him. I went there—without misgivings—and found a friendly, natural atmosphere which appealed to me at once, and which I have experienced in most nudist camps I have visited. I have been a nudist ever since."

### Beat burglar

A professional man, 40 years old, gave me a different reason. "I was a border case for tuber-



"But I feel absolutely naked without a hat!"

(though there is one near by, to use which members must first don bathing costumes), and no catering licence.

The time was spent in playing volley-ball, standing around in groups and talking, listening to relayed music, or reading. There were competitions for children.

In all other respects, except their nakedness (which, as they fully realise, is not considered a commonplace except by nudists), they were an ordinary, middle-class crowd of friendly people, enjoying the sort of social occasion that one expects of an annual staff outing or Sunday School treat.

It is a non-commercial concern, and its chief attraction, so far as I could see, was that these people felt some sort of common denominator in their nudity. The ordinary person, coming to such a gathering, would instantly conclude that most of the people there would look far better clothed: the well-formed, the athletic, and the young were certainly a minority.

Yet to be fair to them, it needs stating that they forgetful only among themselves; they do not intrude on the lives of others,

culosis," he told me, "and when I was at the sanatorium I used to take air baths on the veranda of my bungalow. I just got used to being naked, and felt so much healthier that I carried on with it. Now the doctors say I'm completely cured."

A similar reason was given to me by Mr. P. Fryer, aged 70, who took to nudism three years ago and now lives at Spielpitz, the nudist colony between St. Albans and Watford, in a bungalow he has built himself. He too had tuberculosis.

"I was advised by my doctor that I had only three years to live. He was a nudist, and advised me to be a nudist too. I took his advice, and I'm completely healthy once again, though I've been in poor health ever since the first Great War. In fact, when a burglar broke into these grounds the other night, it was I who gave chase and caught him, and gave him a hiding he won't forget in a hurry."

Then there was James Ramsay, aged 40, an engineer, of Seymour-avenue, Bruce Grove, Tottenham. At present he is building his own bungalow at Spielpitz, where he intends to spend the rest of his life. "I found my brother had joined the movement," he explained, "and so I came along to see what it was like. I like it for the complete feeling of freedom which comes of throwing off your clothes, and the feeling of fitness you get after a week-end in the sun and air. I feel I've achieved something which the majority of mankind longs for but doesn't get."

The chairman of the club at Crowthorne thought nudism had a strong appeal to workers in urban areas because it gave them a chance to sun-bathe, and was a healthy way of life.

I asked a theatrical impresario what brought him into the movement. "I have found that bodily exposure has considerable benefits from a health-point of view," he told me.

"But," I said, "there is general agreement among most people that athletics, sun-bathing, swimming, and fresh air are good things. But why complete nudity? Does that little bit of extra sun make all that much difference to health? Even primitive people employ some rudimentary covering, if only a loincloth. Modesty in these things is almost endemic in the human race."

"A lot of us, like myself, are drawn to nudism because we don't admit anything disgraceful in the human body, and feel a sense of relief when we are away from people who do," he said, emphatically. "We're not especially preoccupied with our nudity. It's something we take for granted, and feel happier for taking for granted. Scanty clothing is far more provocative than absolute nakedness."

### 'It saved me'

On this last point most people who ever visited an absolutely naked community would agree, but whether absolute nakedness is either practical or desirable is another matter.

In the smaller, non-profit making clubs the feeling of belonging to a group gives members a feeling of comfort and strength. This is not peculiar to the nudists, for Britain is supremely a country of cliques, cabals, and coteries.

Some come into the movement for friendship's sake, some for the physical benefits they think can accrue from the sheer relief of defying convention and the feeling that, for however brief a period, they have escaped the numberless restrictions inherent in modern life.

One ex-soldier gave me another reason for becoming a nudist since the war. "When I left the forces I found my wife had deserted me," he told me, "and it was a crushing blow to me at the time. But I and my daughter joined the nudists, and it's my opinion that it's been the saving of me."

"Mentally or physically?" I asked.

"A bit of both. The genuine friendliness of these places made me forget my troubles. There was plenty of volunteer work to do, and that helped too. You see, when people are dressed up their clothes distinguish their differences in social status. But let a man discard his chain of office, and his pants, and he looks like any other man. Nudity is a great leveller."

"But why did you become a nudist?" I asked. "Wouldn't any other preoccupation have served the same purpose—a new hobby, a new job?"

"Perhaps it would have done, but I shan't know now," he said. "I've taken to this sort of life, and I like it."

The majority of nudists, as I have said before, are drawn from urban areas, and for most of them, in my view, the main appeal of nudism is the feeling of escape it gives them from the monotony and restrictions of daily life.

But do none join because they like looking at naked people, or enjoy the thought that they themselves are being observed? Such pleasure is not altogether unknown to medical psychiatrists. In popular parlance, the desire for public approbation of oneself in the naked state is termed exhibitionism. Certainly "Venus" contests and similar beauty competitions are a feature of some clubs, and many nudists like to collect photographs of their friends.

### Ordinary people

But photography in clubs is strictly controlled. Pictures may not be taken without the consent

## Inside Information

By MERCURY

Mr. Bevin has officially informed the Prime Minister that for reasons of health he intends to relinquish the Foreign Office when the life of the present Parliament ends.

American machine tools will be sent this month under the military aid programme to equip West European factories for producing American-design small arms.

British, and the West German State will negotiate a new commercial agreement aiming at freer trade after July 1950.

The Defence Committee of the Atlantic Pact in Paris has decided in principle to use atom bombs if Europe is attacked.

Old Vic company will visit Denmark to play "Hamlet" at Elsinore next summer.

Australian tourists for Britain have booked up all ships until June 20 in a record holiday rush.

U.S. scientists in South-West Africa have struck an important mineral vein in atomic fission.

Mr. Attlee has been in touch with President Truman about the personal problems of leadership of Anglo-American forces in the future.

No more foreign volunteer workers will be taken into the Lancashire cotton industry for fear of causing unemployment.

A British delegation is going to Vienna to negotiate the first post-war Anglo-Austrian trade treaty.

A Polish newspaper has been confiscated in Warsaw for publishing a photograph of the new Polish C-in-C, Marshal Rokossowski, in Soviet Army uniform.

West German railways are negotiating, with Allied approval, for a loan of £20,000,000 in Switzerland.

of the subjects, and usually the secretary reserves the right to see the photographs before they pass into the photographer's possession.

Is there any erotic appeal for all this, and does that explain the growth of nudism? Certainly nobody whom I spoke to thought so. On the other hand, periodicals devoted to nudism carry many photographs of naked people—pictures which, in total, are coldly erotic.

Some of the more pretty models have certainly never been in a nudist camp except to be photographed, and a Peeping Tom who hoped to get pleasure by intruding into the average nudist camp could consider himself poorly rewarded.

There are more facts that men and women mixing together in the nude is a daily occurrence seems to me proof that the members do not seek nudism as a device for enjoying a greater degree of sexual licence than would be available to them elsewhere.

They are human beings, but I have no guess that since they have divested sex of so much of its mystery, celibacy, for those who wished to practise it, would come easier to them than for those who aren't nudists. After all, mystery and taboo are part of the appeal of sex—though of course not all of it.

Not had, in embarking on this inquiry, no preconceived ideas and no bias, either in their favour or against them. It is certain that many people will keep their thoughts to themselves when seeking admission to some club, and that some black sheep are admitted.

### Is it moral?

None the less, it seems to me that most nudists are an ordinary cross-section of people enjoying themselves (if one accepts their claims) in a perfectly normal and humdrum way.

I am, in fact, gradually drawn to the somewhat surprising conclusion that nudism is an aesthetic movement—a limitation or often even a sublimation of sexual pleasures. I am not being dogmatic about this. But the nudists I have spoken to that they joined the movement from moral motives.

This, however, raises a quite separate issue: if nudism is moral in intention, is it moral in fact? What are the physical, ethical, and sociological implications, of nudism, which is so rapidly on the increase in this country?

I will deal with this aspect of the matter next week.

## High Blood Pressure Kills Men & Women

Twice as many women as men die from high blood pressure, which is a mysterious disease that starts in the arteries and causes a gradual narrowing of the blood vessels. It is the main cause of much heart trouble and later on of paralysis strokes. Commonest symptom of high blood pressure is a throbbing headache at the top and back of the head. Other symptoms are short breath, pain in heart, palpitation, weakness, in a word, every one of the signs of a heart attack. If you suffer any of these symptoms, don't take any more of them. Get your blood pressure checked at once. It is a simple matter to do. If it is found to be high, you can take a heavy load off the heart, and get your blood pressure under control. It is guaranteed to make you feel better and keep you younger.

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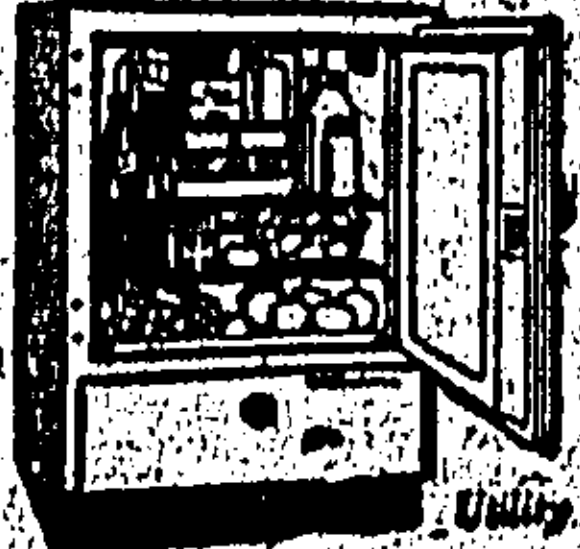
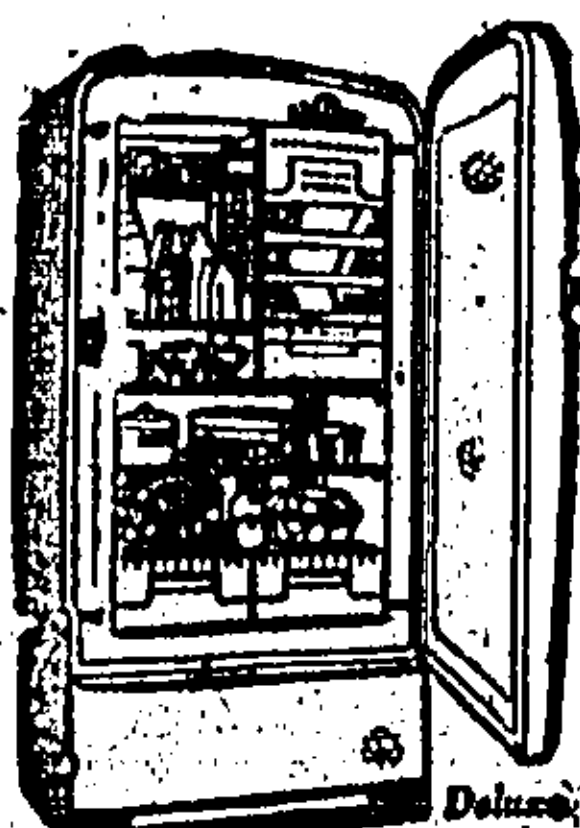
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## Private lives No. 14—Greer Garson

MRS. MINIVER AT HOME  
IN THE HALL OF FAME

By Norman Price

Greer Garson, although merely British, today rules Hollywood. On her behalf, Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer claim the title: "The World's Favourite Film Actress."

Facts support this. Her Academy and international awards parade in rows like Roman Legions to acclaim her sovereignty.

She is not scented, silken, exotic. But from her rivals she has little to fear, though they flaunt praised legs, throats, magnified bosoms, blushing Royal Academy and Comedie Francaise scholarships.

For Greer Garson was Mrs. Miniver and her niche in fame is woven from the same stuff as a centaph.

She was also Madame Curie, and a star in "Goodbye Mr. Chips," "Pride and Prejudice," "Blossoms in the Dust," "Random Harvest," "The Valley of Decision."

## Her prize verse

Not bad for a former London office girl who never spent a day in dramatic class.

Her only experience was one winning verse recitation in the village town hall at a children's festival, and one first prize won at the age of seven in an impromptu acting contest set up by a holiday school for kids in the audience.

In those days her hair flamed red as an invader's torch.

Nearly 30 years have subdued Greer Garson's red hair until it glows barely like a brightly lit glow lamp in a cottage window. It is a calm flame, a cosy light.

But the Greer Garson you see in film is still a pale shadow compared with the real flesh-and-blood.

She exerts a glorious Technicolor. Flashed eyes blue as distant seas. Yellow housecoat, green chiffon scarf at her white neck. The milk skin of a red head. Her nose is crimson. Her slippers are gold.

Her friendly, puttel underlip is dabbed light orange. She gives the effect of being lit inside, like a hollow alabaster saint.

But her hair was the only flame of her youth. She grew up quiet, bookish, pale, used to faint in London streets and tub-trains as a schoolgirl.

At 15 she had won a brilliant open scholarship to any university in Britain, had to wait two years until she was old enough to use it.

Then distinction degrees in arts and sciences at London University, in languages at Grenoble University, and a commercial degree.

In a London advertising firm, with her own office, a huge desk, a £10-weekly salary and six assistants, her busy red head bobbing like a harbour buoy, Miss G. Garson became a managerial executive. She was 21 years old.

Then abruptly, one day, the competent, studious and successful Miss G. Garson resigned. She went to join the Birmingham Repertory Theatre as a student-player at £4 a week. It meant back-street lodgings, and all the one-line "Yes, sir!" "Your carriage awaits" roles of a beginner.

Within two years she was the star of a touring company.

Her first West End performance was opposite Laurence Olivier, in a flop that crawled away to die after three weeks. But Greer Garson did not. She was in eight successful West End plays in the next three years.

Then Hollywood and of course in her first film, "Goodbye Mr. Chips," Greer Garson took an Academy Award.

Her essay in wax occupies a place in Madame Tussaud's "Hall of Fame." This above all other triumphs is the one that has touched Greer Garson's heart.

"A film Academy Award, when you get it home, is just another statuette," she says. "If you got the wrong role, you lose. But to be in Madame Tussaud's—it thrills me!"

Says she: "They asked me to send a simple two-piece costume for the wax-work, so they could put me with a shopping basket on my arm, as Mrs. Miniver."

She laughs delightedly. "But I had a cautious thought about that!"

"In about 15 years a 1949 two-piece costume will look horribly out-moded. I can just imagine some official saying, 'For heaven's sake get that thing out of here and melt it down!'"

"Well, I don't want to be melted down—not yet, anyway! So I decided to send them a white evening gown, one of those ageless, timeless, undated gowns. I thought perhaps it might smuggle me along for a few extra years!"

## Saved from sea

Today, success and contentment have left her with no visible signs of childhood sickness.

In a recent film, "Julia Misbehaves," she was a stage acrobat, balanced precariously atop a human pyramid of muscle-bulging circus men. "What girl could ask more?" giggles Greer wickedly, and gives a hint of the mischievous kitten beneath the mortared board and Khag lights.

In "Desire Me" she was accidentally swept out to sea, battled alone for nearly an hour while rescue boats sought her. They

brought her ashore, wrapped her in warm blankets. She wanted a drink of hot milk, a towel for her drenched red hair. Then she was back on the job.

Now her hobby is the ailments of other people. She carries a



GREER GARSON

black handbag that bulges with cinema's sundries.

## Redskin 'princess'

The best way to steal the undivided attention of Greer Garson at a party is to complain of a bunion, sore eye, ache or 'flu.

With me it was a headache. She produced remedies, fixed me with her solemn, stony blue eyes. "You will feel much better in a moment!" An almost hypnotic firmness of assurance.

This was in her 40 guineas-a-week apartments in London, on the second floor of the Dorchester Hotel, where a friendly wood fire burned.

She is lovely, like watching a coloured fountain. Her thoughts bubble, pour, explode with a sudden gunshot of mirth, like clay-pigeon discs. She can talk bright as glass—or with a warm, serene wisdom. She can be the girl from next door—or the actress who has journeyed half-way across the world to appear before the King.

She has an honorary doctor's degree and is a princess of a proud, choosy, Redskin tribe. They have no other honorary princess than Greer Garson.

Her husband, Buddy Fogelson, is a Texan rancher, lawyer, oil-kings. They were married six months ago, have an adopted son, Gayle.

"Buddy," says Greer, "is the kind of man who never bothers to look in the mirror. I think he's forgotten what his face looks like!"

He broke his nose four times, never bothered to get it mended.

## Their ranch home

Buddy Fogelson was a footballer, boxer, sportsman, brilliant soldier with Eisenhower's personal staff, and an acting general with the U.S. Army in Japan under MacArthur.

He talks with slow, humorous Texan drawl.

His marriage proposal was typical. "Gee," he said, "this will be no fly-night matter!"

His grandfather killed himself falling from a ladder at the age of 104.

"My great-granddad was only 102 when he fell downstairs," he says. "But," he adds, "those were rough days, you understand!"

His father is 96 and still prunes the orchard trees. So Greer agreed to the marriage—on condition they moved into a bungalow when Buddy was around 100!

Their California home is a ranch 254 miles from the nearest film studio. Greer is having it painted white, to be named "Rancho Blanco."

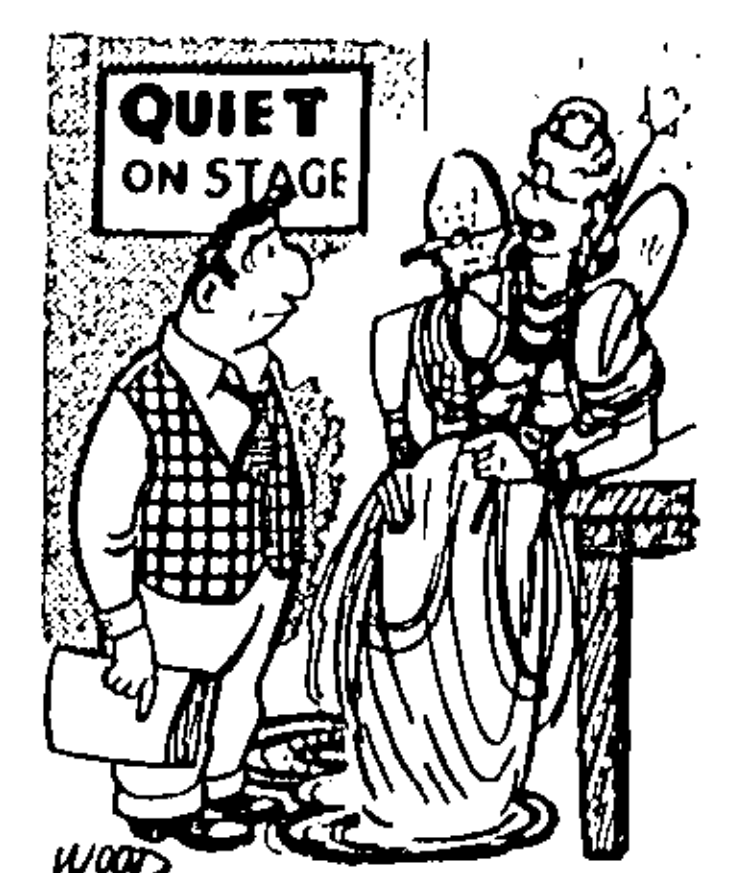
At the ranch-house, "there is no furniture to spoil, except one Steinway grand piano."

Even the Steinway piano was second-hand. It had only been played once, the shopman told her. "By Rubinstein!" he added proudly.

Greer thrust provocative fingers through her tawny hair. "If Rubinstein has played it only once the piano has already had 15 years of life banged out of it," she said firmly. "I shall want the price reduced 50 dollars!"

They reduced it. And now Rubinstein journeys to Rancho Blanco to play the piano as a guest.

There was a touch of the real Mrs. Miniver in that.



"Look, Big Boy," you tell Mr. Litter to trouble the figure and I'll produce him a guaranteed strike-proof band out of a mouth organ."

Australia may have  
to import food

By Arthur Morley

Britain may be deprived of food by the dazzlingly-successful attempt of the Australian Government to attract emigrants from the British Isles and Europe.

The emigrants are coming now in immense numbers. More than 170,000 are expected here before the end of this fiscal year.

The Minister for Immigration (Mr. Arthur Calwell) has announced that the Dominion's population should reach 10,000,000 by 1957.

This means a 2,200,000 or 28 per cent increase in eight years—something that even the United States never knew in the greatest days of 19th century immigration. And it means, also, that Australia is receiving more immigrants than New Zealand, Canada and South Africa combined.

But there is a big catch. The Minister for Agriculture (Mr. Pollard) announces that unless there is appreciable expansion of Australia's rural industries, the Dominion will be obliged to IMPORT food to feed herself when the population reaches 10,000,000.

## No surplus

Far from there being a surplus to export to Britain, Mr. Pollard's Bureau of Agricultural Economics estimates that Australia would need to import annually 134,000 tons of meat, 150,000 tons of potatoes, 72,000 tons of fruit, and 1,000 tons of processed milk products.

The saving clause is Mr. Pollard's hope that rural production will be expanded at least proportionately as the population grows.

This is not as simple as it sounds. Most immigrants reaching here are city men, and generally speaking, industrial businessmen who want to settle in cities.

Nobody can force them to work in food-producing industries, but the Australian Government has decided now to attempt to persuade them to do so voluntarily.

A Migrant Labour Council has been formed of Government and departmental representatives, and outstanding business and industrial consultants.

Its task is to advise the Government on placing immigrants in industries and geographical areas so that they may bring about a balanced growth of the whole economy.

In the case of European displaced person immigrants, it is possible to send them to the country areas, as the D.P.'s sign a contract to do what they are told for two years, in return for their passage.

## Way with Britons

British immigrants, however, sign no such contract, and all that can be done is to find them jobs in rural areas—expose them to the quiet pleasures of rural life, as it were, and hope they succumb to it. If they don't they

will move back to the great cities, and have to be fed.

The Government, advised by the Council, is tackling the problem by creating opportunities for immigrants to make money in food production.

They are opening up new cattle and sheep country by building roads and railways; creating new irrigation areas; using the profit motive to tempt Britons and Europeans on to the land.

The Government is also seeking to use the migrants to end material shortages that have been keeping down foodstuff production. Farmers and graziers have been unable to get all the piping and iron needed for water conservation and irrigation works.

They cannot build new barns because of galvanised iron and timber shortages. So the Government is diverting migrants to the coal and steel industries and to forestry. This should eventually result in increased food output.

Eventually, it is hoped to have 1,000,000 emigrants in these basic industries and in other employment in the capital cities and in 1,200,000 rural areas and country towns.

With this distribution, it is expected that food exports may not only be maintained, but increased. But the whole plan depends on the willingness of migrants to settle where the Government desires.

## Tractors need

It depends to a lesser extent, also, on the country's ability to import petrol and machinery for farms. Australia needs 20,000 tractors to increase wheat and other crops. It is hoped that Britain will be able to supply them.

The average Australian is just beginning to realise that there is more to an immigration programme than providing transport from Britain and Europe. New settlers will need approximately 500,000 homes within eight years—and Australians themselves need another 300,000 to make up for war-time cessation of building.

But the building industry is only exceeding by 3,000 homes a year the "normal" output of 40,000 needed for newly-weds. So, unless there is a vast increase in building and industrial activity, the housing shortage will continue for years.

Federal and States Governments, however, are confident that they can overcome building problems. The immigrants themselves form a tremendous labour pool to help overcome shortages.

The most troublesome and dangerous problem remains that of rural production; of producing food and wool in exportable quantities for Britain. The Federal Government can give no quick answer on what the immigration programme will do to food exports.

But it is at least a hopeful sign that they are aware of the problem, and have begun to tackle it vigorously.

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## Between Ourselves

## BUTTONS ON YOUR DRESS

By Janet Martin

Buttons have never enjoyed greater popularity. They have been in the fashion news for more than two seasons now, but whatever changes the New Year may bring forth, it is clear that buttons head the starting parade again.

Late season models and advance models for the early spring continue the button theme with greater ingenuity than ever. Some styles would appear to have been created mainly as a background for buttons, in Paris the button craze is at its height.

Your new frocks for the cold weeks and cool months of early spring will have a slim, narrow-skirted line, bodices with softly-bloused backs, and buttons marching in rows at every conceivable angle.

Beautiful buttons are not easy to find, but look around for some of those Chinese buttons with centres of quartz, amethyst and turquoise. They are not expensive and look rich and unusual on a woolen frock, as just as the current button trend decrees.

Buttons have gone way beyond the merely necessary, the means of fastening. They have become the height of embellishment, yet there is nothing funny about their measured rows. The more obviously they are for ornament rather than for use, the higher their fashion value.

## For plain frock

For your plain frock that needs refreshing to finish out the season, buttons are the answer again. If the sleeves are raglan or dolman cut, with shoulder seam continued down the arm, wear a row of smart buttons along the left seam only, from neck to sleeve end.

Button on a daring splash of brightness with a sash length of taffeta laid across the front and buttoned on each hip, ends falling to more than hem length at either side.

Could have favourite button ideas too. Loose greatcoats have mock vents at the back, lavishly buttoned to the hem. Sleeves appear to button all along the top seams from wrist to shoulder. Pockets are huge, overlapping pockets, buttoned together. Buttons form the front are merely incidental to the main theme.

Suits have detachable pockets, buttoned on a single lapel on the right and continuing to the waist at the left in one continuous line. Fur collars, capes and cuffs are elaborately secured by ultra-ornamental buttons. Jacket peplums are found buttoned back at the left to reveal a lining of fur.

## New sleeve

Among the dresses there is a new sleeve, close fitting to the elbow, with a deep, gathered flounce or rill, buttoned on or down the side. There are slim, narrow sleeves, buttoning down the sides from waist to hem, left open from the knee to allow a wing of contrasting undershirt to peep forth.

Very popular indeed is the simple coat frock with soft, of shoulders placed diagonally. One never can be buttoned across from shoulder to waist. When left open, the buttons are still in evidence, and pointing their march down the skirt from waist to hem.

Buttons down the back, due to be seen in many collections, but these styles can be very uncomfortable to wear and unless the buttons are very flat, they are apt to indent the back of your coat or jacket.

And to go with all these buttons there are, of course, gloves which buttons along the side seam, shoes with button trimming... and I have just seen a drawing of a handbag with a corded silk top buttoned down to a shined, suede base. Another button year, you think, and you might be right.

## Keeping a straight face

by IRIS ASHLEY



Sketches by FRANCIS MARSHALL

A woman arriving home from a day's Holiday parties is liable to be quite pleased, happy, and triumphant—until she looks into the mirror.

It probably strikes her then that this Father Christmas stuff is all very fine, but... well, she doesn't want to look like him! (We remember also, the lady in the cartoon who cried from the heart: "Where do all those ladies in Harper's Bazaar get the time?")

So to make you beautiful for the New Year or any other time, here is a home massage treatment, worked out by a famous beauty specialist, and it only takes 15 minutes.

You can do it all before you take your bath, leaving the cream to soak in with the steam; or maybe just before you cook the dinner, and then you can clean off and make up just before you wash up. And, of course, there's always bed-time. Your husband's epigrams will make him laugh, even if you don't.

Just one go will make you feel, and look, fine. Three times a week and it's—move over, Jean Simmons.

## Are you ready?

First, cleanse your face thoroughly with the back of your hand. Now put a large blob of good soft skin-lotion on the palms of each hand—and proceed as shown in the sketches alongside!

1. Rubbing with fingertips at the jaw, massage slowly up until the cheek is tipped by your palm. Finish with upward sweep. (Six times.)

2. With the pads of your fingers, smooth upwards from nostrils to temples. (Ten times.)

3. With the right hand, play the palm on the right cheek, smoothing up the bridge of the nose to the forehead. Follow with the left hand, smoothing out across the forehead to the side hair-line. (Twenty times.)

4. Start from the nose, pat gently along under the eyes with middle fingers. (Six times.)

5. Using the same fingers, stroke over the eyelids from the nose outwards. (Six times.)

6. With plenty of cream, using alternate hands, smooth down and back over the throat and neck.

End this by slapping briskly under the chin. (Twenty times.)

7. With the middle fingers, massage really firmly in little circles over the chin, round the mouth and up the side of the nose. (Twenty times.)

8. Blow out your cheeks and pat briskly over the whole inflated area of your face. (Fifteen times.)

9. With your middle fingers work cream over the cheeks with very brisk upward and outward movements. Start low by the jaw, and work up to the cheekbone. (Fifteen times.)

When it is all done, do be sure to clean off every trace of grease with cooling skin lotion... personally I like to end with tepid water and soap. Then your new make-up will go on so smooth and beautiful you'll hardly know yourself.

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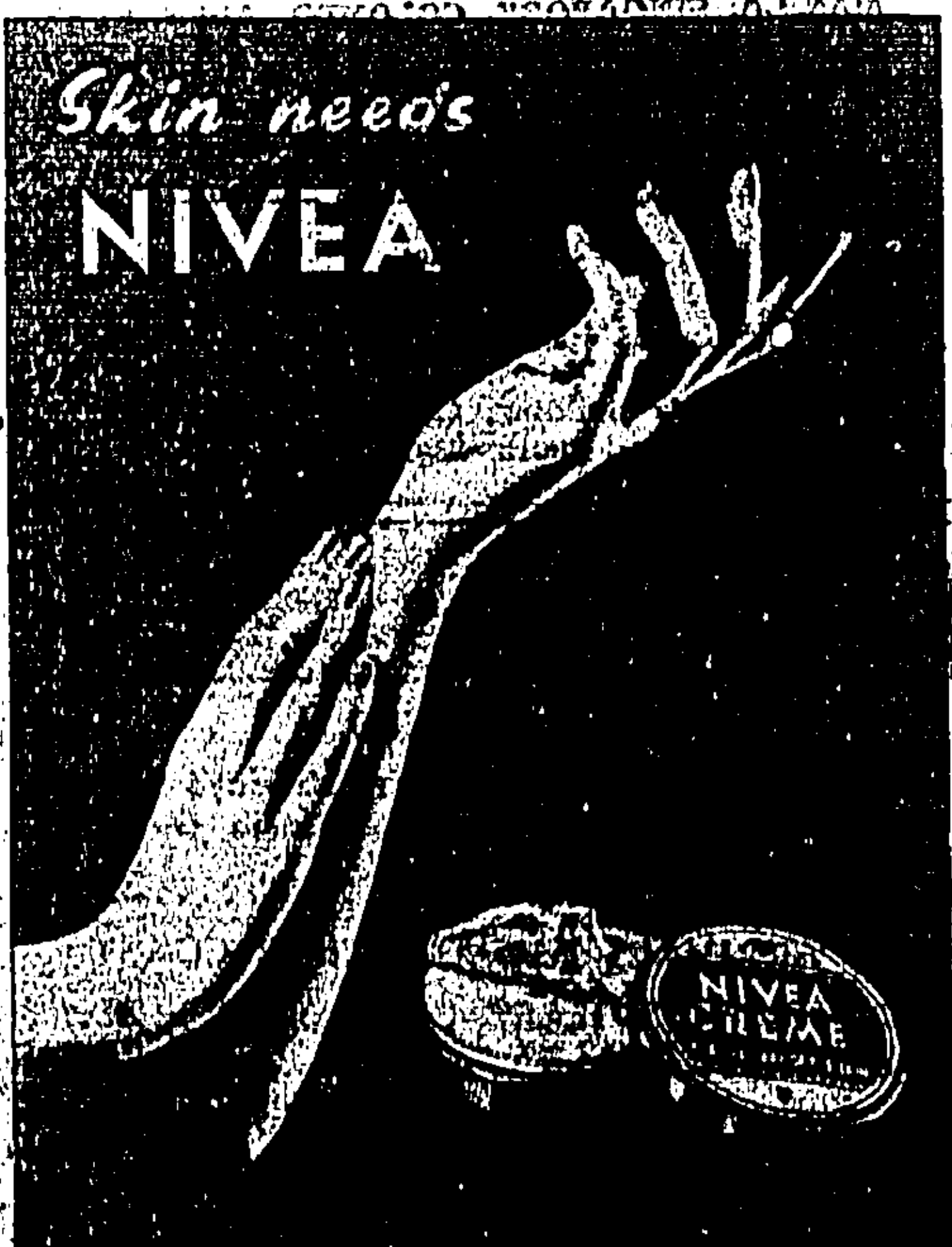
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## Between Ourselves

# NEW YEAR BEAUTY

By Claudia

New Year's Day... and one's thoughts just naturally turn to Resolutions.

However futile they may invariably turn out to be, however much like those "pie-crust" promises, made to be broken, New Year resolutions are at once acknowledgements of past shortcomings and evidence of a wish for improvement.

All they need is a little stretch to make them stick! Some years, especially in the young and inexperienced ones, we find ourselves making a host of rash promises involving such a drastic revision of all our pet failings that the strain is quite too much for poor, weak human nature. By the end of one week, or even less, the strain has proved too much and we are back in the bad old ways again.

So if, instead, each of us would make just one good resolution for beauty, there would be a far, far better chance of that resolution enjoying a long and successful career.

We all know quite the bad things we do and the good things we don't do, the jobs we scamp, the routines we skip, the elementary rules of beauty we sometimes forget altogether.

### General failings

To help you choose your special resolution for 1950, I am listing some of the most general failings in beauty care and culture. If you are a culprit you will know it very well and I have some conscience gives you a quick just sharp enough to make you say to yourself and mean it "I resolve."

How often do you slip up on the "three Rs" of skin care: Cleansing, Toning and Lubricating? This routine of three is the very basis of beauty culture. Do you ever forget to remove your make-up, no matter how tired you feel? Do you always stimulate the skin with tonic or cream?

cold water after cleansing? Does your skin get a small spoonful of skinfood every single day, to keep it smooth and soft?

Dull, sallow skin, spots and pimples are usually if not invariably caused by indiscretions in the diet. Lots of cream and concealing make-up are the coward's not very successful way out. A little internal discipline is called for and surely the reward of a fresh, clear skin is worth the resolution to forego those goodies your tummy craves.

### Roll of flesh

Wishful thinking will never split away that little roll of flesh around the waistline, that extra inch round the hips which ruins the effect of your smartest frock. No good turning your mental eye the other way. You can never forget it's there, you can never feel yourself that no one notices and the result is a lessening of your self-confidence, a nagging feeling of guilt because you are not doing anything about it.

Take a firm Resolution to do your daily dozen religiously each morning: exercise those tummy muscles, bump and roll away that layer of fat on the hips. Start now, this very day, so that by the time you go to buy your new season bathing costume, you can be proud of your figure again.

We have all been disillusioned in the past at our own failure to keep up with those good resolutions of the New Year, but each of us can manage just one, I am sure.

## Ann Temple

# Parting is such sorrow

When a man finds his enthusiasm waning for a girl and attempts to tell her so, she resorts to tears and sobs, and makes him feel such a low specimen that he patches things up again. And so it goes on, she holding on like grim death and he hanging on like...

Why can't girls be sensible and see that to hold a man by sobs and tears, and throwing at him what he might have said in an unfatigued moment, is a sure road to unhappiness?—HOOKED.

Sensible? That's hardly a fair request. The girl might very well retort with "Why can't men be sensible and not let their enthusiasm race them along regardless of the girl's feelings being involved?"

But to get down to the solution of the holding on versus the will to run. Note how the wise man gets out of it.

He becomes the strong man who takes the situation in hand. He is kind and understanding and brotherly.

He makes her believe that she doesn't really mean what she has been saying, that she really is too clear-headed and mentally courageous not to see things as they are, and that they both could get so much more out of a grand friendship.

He's wonderful, this Sensible man. He looks after himself, and he looks after the girl too—in a way. Anyway, he saves them both from that "certain unhappiness." He's your model.

Nothing has gone right with our family lately. I say I am not superstitious, but I find myself thinking and wondering about some peacock feathers that were brought to the house not long ago.

What is the origin of that particular superstition? Knowing might help me to overcome it.—DEVON.

It probably arises out of the peacock having been the sacred bird of Juno.

These temple birds were in the care of priests, and anyone else touching them committed sacrilege for which the punishment was death.

That's just one explanation. You can find others in a dictionary of superstitions—an enormous book with hundreds of superstitions that would keep you jittery every second of the day if you believed in them.

Most of the superstitions have faded out in the light of knowledge and reason. Realising that may help you to let this one go.

My husband has already had one illness as a result of worry, and I see him heading for another. He is a responsible Civil Servant, works terribly hard, and is extremely conscientious.

He lets himself be upset by bad decisions made by others and he worries continually over remarks which he thinks derogatory to himself. Can I do anything to help him?—WIFE.

It is alarmingly easy for a serious worker to slip off into over-seriousness and become mentally rigid. Another alarmingly easy thing that can happen to us is to lose our sense of humour through giving it no exercise.

It really is surprising how swiftly fun and lightheartedness drop from us if we don't hold on to them.

If you can restore to him his sense of humour—even an occasional gleam—you are giving him the best of all relaxations.

He badly needs the light amusing side of things, and before him. So don't let his seriousness affect your sense of humour.

Avoid dropping into his mood and giving your sympathy. Pull him away into your mood. Make him laugh with you. Don't say you don't feel like it. Anything so swiftly rewarding as the determination to look and sound cheerful. The comic effort of one's perhaps grim effort pushes one over into the real thing.

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 16.

## New Paris jewellery



Among the new jewellery from the Paris designing houses this season are this bib necklace and matching bracelet in gold mesh with glittering round-cut diamonds. Both by Boucheron.—Association Press Photo.

## CONVERTIBLE DRESSES

By Florence Mills

Day and cocktail dresses that can be converted for evening wear in exactly the time it takes to undo a button, were the main feature of a winter style show given by Carven, one of the few women designers in Paris.

The dresses have cup-sleeved bodices, held together on the left shoulder with link buttons. The buttons unfasten and the back and front of the bodice flop down to leave one shoulder completely bare.

Carven uses fine wool, taffeta and velvet for these dresses. She varies the procedure of using detachable, wide shoulder straps or cross-over bodices that fold back into wide lapels, leaving a wide plunging neckline.

Jean Patou, one of the veterans in the French fashion world, also introduces some "stripelapage" effects this winter.

He shows a black wool jersey day dress with a tremendous shawl collar that can quickly be pulled down into an off-shoulder neckline.

### Unusual Trimmings

Both designers show unusual trimmings and hundreds of buttons. They favour small, hard, buttons packed close together down either side of long inverted pleats on day dresses, down dress openings a yard long and set from top to bottom, off fur-lined topepats.

Carven uses black and white catseye buttons on black suits and buttons that look exactly like chestnuts on bulky topcoats. She sets tiny leather

straps around the cuffs of three-quarter length sleeves and shows an apron fastened to a dress with small, goldbuckled, leather tabs.

Patou uses leather tabs also to fasten stopwatches on topcoats. He trims the pockets and lapels of a sage green corduroy suit with what looked like the bristles of a man's shaving brush.

His tailored suits are more loose fitting this year. One is a look-hopsack weave fitted almost like a middy blouse, it was so shapeless.

Belts by both designers are craftily shaped to hug the top of the hips. They are shown in black patent leather and often in the same material as the dress.

Carven uses a lot of satin broadcloth in shades of beige, pink, lavender and bottle green for day dresses, but Patou prefers black or brown brightened with plaid wool scarves slotted around the hips.

Patou has long, severely cut bodices with full skirts mounted onto them at midhips level. Carven follows mainly the pencil slim style with looped drapery on one hip or skirts with mild bias cut fullness tapered in at the waist.

She shows hooped skirts for evening in mixtures of chiffon and lace and smothered with sequin and mother-of-pearl embroidery.

Patou goes in more for sophisticated straight-lined stuff in satin with flying panels that develop into trains at the back.—Associated Press.



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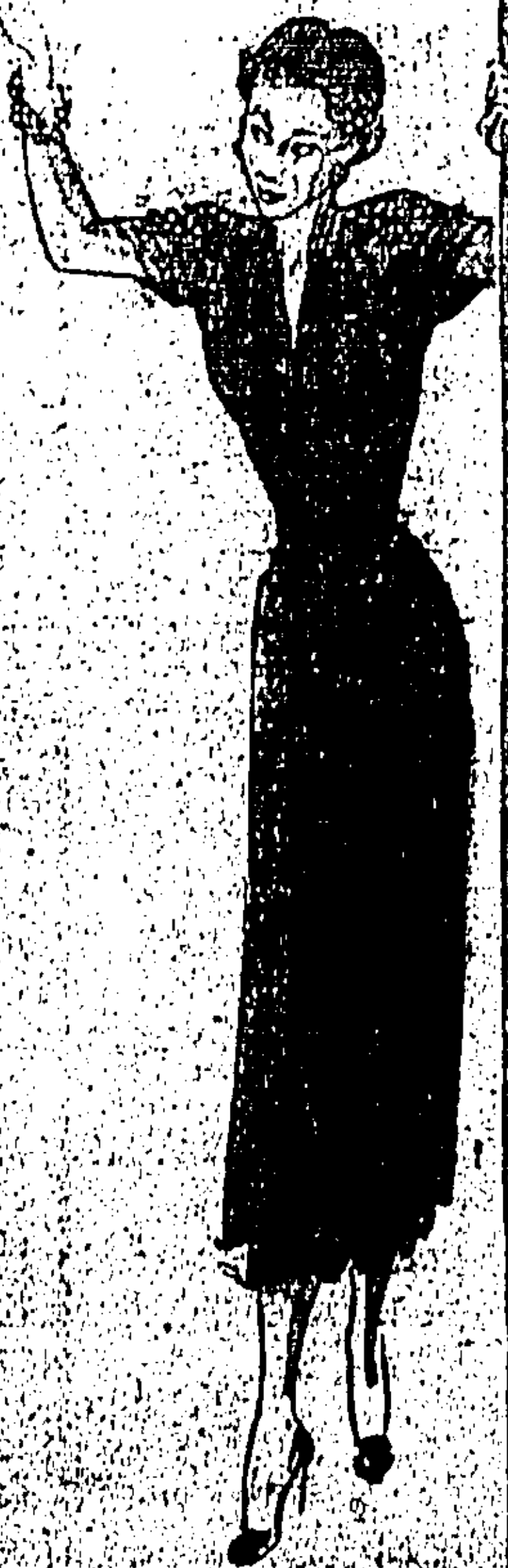
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"RIDDERKERK" 9th Jan.	Mid Jan.
"LANGLESCOT" Early Feb.	

Transshipment cargo accepted on through B/L to Mediterranean and Northern European ports.

## JAPAN

SAILINGS	ARRIVALS
"RIDDERKERK" 9th Jan.	8th Jan.
"LANGLESCOT" Early Feb.	Early Feb.

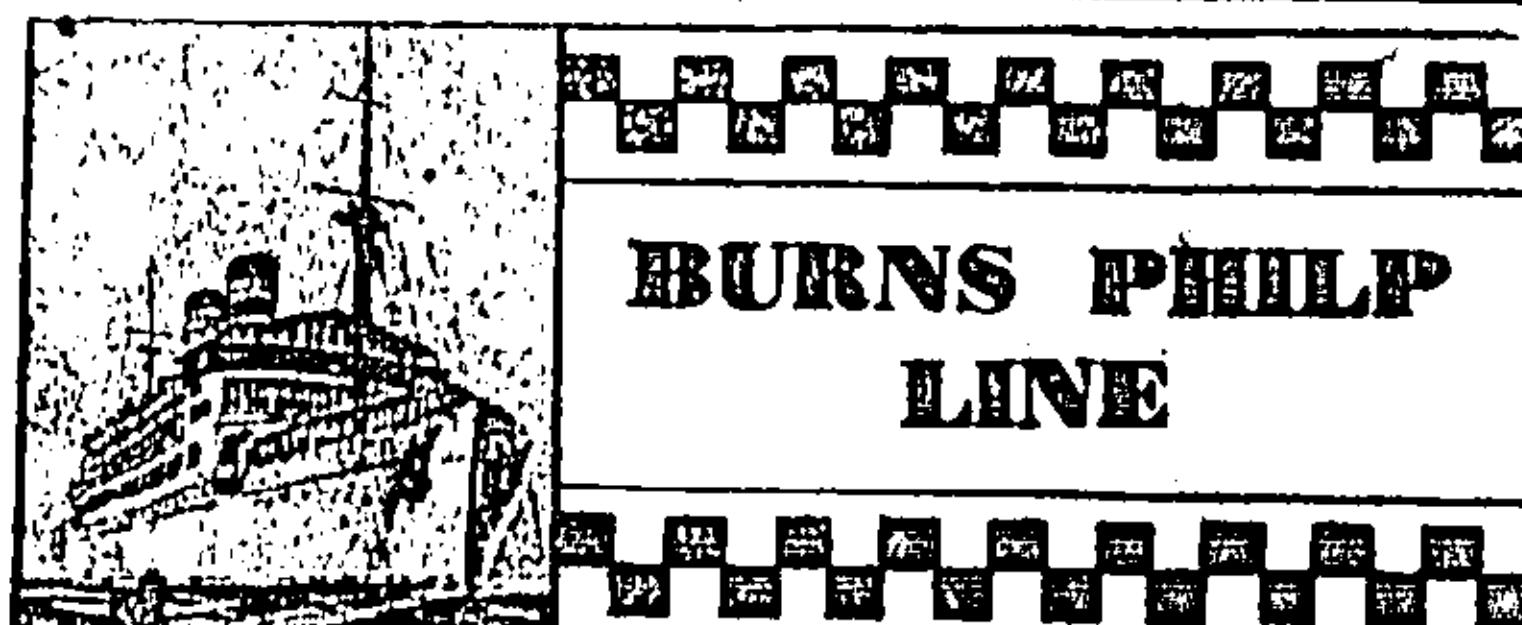
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# DE LA RAMA LINES

ARRIVING FROM U.S. ATLANTIC COAST  
VIA LOS ANGELES & SAN FRANCISCO  
M.V. "TRAVANCORE" In Port  
M.V. "HALLAND" 30th Jan.

SAILING FOR U.S. ATLANTIC COAST  
VIA LOS ANGELES  
M.V. "TRAVANCORE" 4th Jan.

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Loads for MANILA, NEW GUINEA  
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# U.S. OPPOSITION TO IMPORTS FROM UK

## BANS LIFTED BY UK

London, December 30.  
Britain lifted some of her lesser bans against sending British money to some other Marshall Plan nations today.  
The Treasury eased regulations affecting France, Holland, Norway, Denmark, Sweden, Ireland, Italy, Portugal, Iceland, Western Germany, Greece, Turkey, Austria and the Anglo-American zone of Trieste.

Nations of these countries who work in Britain for limited periods will now be allowed to send home as much as they can have out of their earnings. Previously, they were limited to 50 per cent of their earnings.  
Emigrants from Britain to these countries will also be allowed to take out up to £500,000 of capital spread over four years instead of £1,000 as at present.

Similar treatment will be accorded foreign nationals leaving Britain to live in any of these countries.  
The Treasury also relaxed controls on capital coming from outside the Sterling area into the United Kingdom for approved investment projects. It announced that normally it would allow this capital up to the amount of the original investment to be taken out again at any time.

At present such capital is blocked for at least 10 years.—Associated Press.

## INDO-PERSIAN TRADE TALKS

New Delhi, December 30.  
Trade talks between officials of the Government of India and a Persian economic delegation began here today. Today's talks were preceded by a conference at which the Commerce Minister, Mr. K. K. Negy, welcoming the delegation, recalled the "long-standing relationship between the two countries through the centuries."

Present-day international trade was governed by complicated machinery but there was good scope for neighbourly and friendly treatment between India and Persia, he said.

The Persian Ambassador, replying, said that the division of the Indian sub-continent "has in no way lessened our commercial fellowship with India. On the contrary, both Government and commercial quarters in our country look for the development of close and lasting friendship between the two countries."

The Persian economic delegation, led by Fathollah Noury Secandary, a member of the Persian High Council of the Seven-Year-Plan, arrived in Delhi on Wednesday and expects to stay in India for 10 days.—Reuter.

## SOCIAL SECURITY PROPOSAL

Washington, December 20.  
President Truman's Council of Economic Advisers in its fourth annual report has come out strongly in favour of a national system of social security for the United States.  
It thought that the country could afford this programme with contributions from Government as well as from employers and workers without impairing its growth.

"The best way is to protect people in their old age as a matter of right and not leave what may happen to them later subject to unforeseeable policy decision," the Council said.—Reuter.

## MINERS NEAR TARGET

London, December 30.  
British coal miners seem sure to crack the Government's production target of 315,000,000 tons during 1949.  
The Ministry of Fuel and Power announced today that the nation's coal output at the end of last week was only 3,334,300 tons short of the goal.  
During the week ending last Saturday, 4,301,000 tons of coal were mined in Britain, the Ministry reported.—Associated Press.



## MacDOUGALL & SMITH

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ANNOUNCE  
Their Hongkong Office Established at  
203 HONGKONG HOTEL BUILDING  
Tel. 30281 P.O. Box 2512 Cable: MACDOSMITH

New York, December 31.  
Any encouragement for British and other foreign imports into the United States is meeting with growing opposition in some American manufacturing circles. This was strikingly illustrated today.

A half-page advertisement, appearing in the current issue of the "Daily News Record," the American textile trade periodical, is headed "The Import Menace."

Underneath is the following statement by Continental Mills Inc., of Philadelphia: "We must confess to a feeling of misgiving as we watch the mounting arrivals of woolsens and worsteds, wool textiles and clothing from abroad."

"The indications are that as a result of the devaluation of the British pound and because of duty reductions, the imports of wool textiles and apparel are likely to grow inordinately as time marches on. This is a serious threat to the wool textile and apparel industries."

"It is a menace to the American standard of living. It is a blow to the purchasing power of our people."

"It is difficult to comprehend the psychology of Americans who prefer to send merchandise orders abroad which can be filled satisfactorily at home. It is as if we ask, not in the name of patriotism but rather on the grounds of common sense, that where all things else are equal, preference be given to the native product."

## Toy campaign

An article appearing in the same issue states:  
"British worsteds are butting into the business of worsted mills here, especially among smaller manufacturers," a seller for a domestic mill said yesterday.

He said he had visited a dozen or so clothing manufacturers and found that virtually every suit on their racks was labelled 'imported fabric.'

The opposition of American toy manufacturers to the importation of British and other foreign toys is further illustrated by a full-page advertisement in the magazine Life, in this trade organization of these manufacturers, which hints that the imported product may endanger the safety and development of American children.

"When you buy a gift for a child," states, make sure that your selection is American."

"Only American toys are checked and screened for popularity and child development by child psychologists on the staff of the American Toy Institute. Only American toys have the best of safety standards set up by the American Toy Institute after years of research."

## FREE IMPORTS TO HOLLAND

The Hague, December 30.  
The Netherlands Government has issued a second list of goods which can be freely imported from countries belonging to the Organisation for European Economic Co-Operation.

The list will be effective on January 2 next and relates to imports from the following countries and their overseas territories: Britain, Eire, Sweden, Norway, Denmark, Iceland, Portugal, Greece, Turkey and Austria.  
Special measures such as the compensation regulation in respect to Austria will remain in force.

It is further announced that part of the textile imports from Belgium and Luxembourg as well as from the above-mentioned countries will be freed on January 19 and on a limited scale woolen yarns from France and Italy.—Reuter.

## RESTRICTIONS TO GO

Stockholm, December 30.  
Sweden's Socialists Government plans to abolish all restrictions on imports from Marshall countries by July 1.

It is estimated that Sweden will be able to buy 1,000 million crowns worth more of goods from these countries next year. This increase would bring their exports to Sweden to about the same value as they would reach if they were free.

Imports from the dollar area will, however, be restricted, to about the same value as this year.—Reuter.

Baghdad, December 30.  
The Iraqi Government has recognised the United States of Indonesia.—Associated Press.

## DISPUTE OVER TOBACCO PRICE

Paris, December 30.  
The French National Federation of Tobacco Growers today announced that it had decided to suspend deliveries to the Government Tobacco Monopoly as a result of a dispute over the price to be paid for the 1949 crop.

The Federation said that the Monopoly wanted to reduce the price though costs had gone up by about 15 per cent, and the weight of the crop was more than 20 per cent short as a result of last summer's drought.

The Federation also said that the growers had reached the target set by the plan for France's reconstruction—30,000 hectares compared with 15,000 to 16,000 hectares before the war and powerful pressure is being exerted on the international plane to bring cultivation down to its pre-war level.—Reuter.

## CZECH-PAKISTAN TRADE PACT

Prague, December 30.  
Czechoslovakia today announced conclusion of a one-year trade agreement with Pakistan envisaging exchange of goods worth 1,000,000,000 Crowns (US\$20,000,000).

The Czechs will export mainly motor cars, tractors, paper, chemicals and textiles and will import jute, cotton, pharmaceuticals and raw materials.—Associated Press.

## RUSSIAN CROPS

Moscow, December 30.  
The Soviet Government today reported record-breaking crop yields of grain, cotton, flax, hemp and sunflower seeds in 1949.  
The chief inspector of crop yields attached to the Soviet Council of Ministers said the area planted for crops in 1949 was more than 64,000,000 acres greater than in 1948.

It was reported the grain crop was the largest in the Soviet Union's history and had solved the country's grain problem.—Associated Press.

## NEW CAR FERRY

Ottawa, December 30.  
The Transport Minister, Mr. Lionel Chevrier, announced in Parliament that a \$3,000,000 car ferry will be built to run between Yarmouth, Nova Scotia, and a port in the Eastern United States.

It will replace the present service between Yarmouth and Boston, operated by the Eastern Steamship Lines, which will be abandoned next year.—Reuter.

## SHIP MOVEMENTS

San Francisco, December 30.  
The Pacific Transport arrived today from Yokohama and the Yantai America sailed today for Yokohama. The General Simon B. Buckner arrived on Thursday from Yokohama. The Lieutenant George W. G. Boyce sailed on Thursday for Yokohama. Seattle, The Green Mountain State sailed today for Yokohama.—Associated Press.

## OFFICIAL NOTICE

Proposal to change a Ship's Name.

I, Pang Kwok-sui of No. 1 Prince's Building, Hongkong, hereby give notice that in consequence of Change of Ownership I have applied to the Minister of Transport, under Section 47 of the Merchant Shipping Act, 1894, in respect of the Steam ship "GIANG ANN" (transferred from Singapore Registry) of Hong Kong Registry Official Number 156, 345 Gross tonnage 1063.04 tons Register tonnage 559.81 tons, heretofore owned by Heap Eng Moh Steamship Company Limited, Singapore, for permission to change her name to "JEEP HEE" and to have her registered in the new name at the Port of Hong Kong as owned by me.

Any objection to the proposed change of name must be sent to the REGISTRAR OF SHIPPING at HONG KONG within SEVEN days from the appearance of this advertisement.

Dated at Hong Kong the 1st day of January 1950.

PANG KWOK-SUI  
Sole Owner.

# New York Stock Exchange

New York, December 30.  
The stock market advanced over a broad front today, with a strong demand for automobile issues. Steel stocks also accounted for a heavy portion of the turnover which totalled around 1,100,000 shares.  
Dow Jones averages: Stocks 71.02; 20 Industrials 200.62; 15 Rails 83.01; 10 Utilities 41.39.

Closing quotations:  
Adams Express 22 1/2  
Alaska Juneau 3  
American Can 100 1/4  
Smelting 55 1/2  
Telephone 46 1/4  
Tobacco 72 1/2  
Waterworks 7 1/2

Anacosta Copper 28 1/2  
Aviation Corp. 6 1/4  
Baldwin Locomotive 10 1/2  
Barnhill 55 1/2  
Bendix Aviation 36 1/4  
Bethlehem Steel 32 1/4  
Boeing Aircraft 23 1/4  
Borden Co. 50 1/4  
Canadian Pacific 15 3/4  
J. I. Case 39 1/4  
Chrysler 68  
Colgate 42  
Commercial S. S. 20  
Corn Products 11 1/2  
Du Pont 61 1/4  
Eastman Kodak 46 1/4  
General Electric 42 1/2  
Motors 71 1/2

Goodrich 70  
Goodyear 44 1/2  
Homestake Mining 46 1/4  
International Harvester 27 1/4  
Piper 36 1/2  
Tel. & Tel. 9 1/2

Johns Manville 50 1/2  
Kaiser Aluminum 50 1/2  
Montgomery Ward 55 1/4  
National Distillers 22 1/2  
Lead 37 1/4  
New York Central 11 1/4  
Packard Motors 4  
Pan American Airways 9 1/4  
Pennsylvania RR 17  
Radio Corp. 12  
Remington Rand 12  
Republic Steel 24  
Reynolds Tobacco 38 1/2  
Schenley 31 1/4  
Sears Roebuck 44 1/4  
Shell Oil 37 1/4  
Socony Vacuum 10 1/4  
Southern Pacific 60 1/2  
Standard Brands 21 1/4  
Oil of Calif. 65 1/2  
Oil of N. J. 67 1/2

Studebaker 27 1/2  
Union Bag 29  
Carbide 44 1/4  
US Rubber 38 1/2  
Steel 20 1/2  
Lines 15 1/4  
Westinghouse 33  
Youngstown Sheet & Tube 76 1/2  
Gen. Pub. Utilities 10 1/2

Railway issues also advanced in the bond market. United Light was higher in the curb while Imperial Oil and American Maracibo were lower.—Associated Press.

London, December 30.  
The London stock exchange was firm today with Japanese, German and Brazilian bonds stronger than on Thursday. Oil shares eased while industrials were unchanged.

The Financial Times' index was 100.4, unchanged.—Associated Press.

## LONDON STOCKS

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## NY RUBBER

New York, December 30.  
Crude rubber number one futures closed 3 to 11 higher. Sales 74 contracts.  
March 18.05-09  
May 17.78-80  
July 17.30-32  
Spot number one sheet smoked sheets 18 nominal.—Associated Press.

## NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES

Consignees per  
STATES STEAMSHIP CO.  
S.S. "OREGON"

are hereby notified that their cargo is being discharged into the Hong Kong & Kowloon Wharf & Godown Co's godown where it will be at consignees risk and subject to the Wharf's terms and conditions of storage and where delivery may be obtained.

Damaged packages are to be left in the godowns for examination by Consignees and the Company's surveyors, Messrs. Carnichael & Clarke at 10 a.m. on January 3, 1950.

To comply with the General Bonded Warehouse Regulations, consignees must have a Revenue Officer in attendance when damaged dutiable goods are examined.

No claims will be admitted after the goods have left the steamer's godowns, and all goods remaining undelivered after January 4, 1950, will be subject to rent.

All claims against the steamer must be presented to the undersigned on or before January 10, 1950, or they will not be recognised.

No Fire Insurance will be effected.

DODWELL & CO., LTD.  
Agents  
Hong Kong, Dec. 30, 1949.



## AMERICAN PRESIDENT LINES

The Global Fleet

## TO HONOLULU & SAN FRANCISCO via JAPAN

"President Cleveland" Arr. Jan. 13	Sails Jan. 14
"President Wilson" Arr. Jan. 29	Sails Jan. 30
"General Gordon" Arr. Feb. 3	Sails Feb. 4

## TO SAN FRANCISCO & LOS ANGELES via JAPAN

"President Pierce" Arr. Jan. 0	Sails Jan. 10
"President Harrison" Arr. Jan. 20	Sails Jan. 27

## TO NEW YORK, BALTIMORE & BOSTON via PACIFIC COAST & PANAMA

"President Tyler" Arr. Jan. 24	Sails Jan. 25
"President Grant" Arr. Feb. 19	Sails Feb. 20

## ROUND THE WORLD

VIA MANILA, SINGAPORE, COLOMBO, KARACHI, SUEZ, PORT SAID, ALEXANDRIA, NAPLES, MARSEILLES, GENOA, NEW YORK and BOSTON

"President Van Buren" Arr. Jan. 8	Sails Jan. 10
"President Jefferson" Arr. Jan. 22	Sails Jan. 24

## TO JAVA & STRAITS

"President Grant" Arr. Jan. 13	Sails Jan. 14
--------------------------------	---------------

Opposite Star Ferry Tel. 28172/5.



## ARRIVALS

SHIP	FROM	DUE
"BENLOMOND"	U.K. via Singapore.	5th Jan.
"BENVRACKIE"		7th Jan.
"BENVORLICH"		8th Jan.
"BENGLAUCH"		14th Jan.
"BENDORAN"		21st Jan.
"BENMACOHUI"		27th Jan.
"BENHOLLER"		10th Feb.
"BENMHOR"		12th Feb.
"BENAVON"		26th Feb.

## SAILINGS

SHIP	TO	LOADING
"BENGLAUCH"	London, Antwerp, Rotterdam, Hamburg & Hull.	18th Jan.
"BENALDER"		18th Feb.
"BENVORLICH"	Liverpool, Glasgow, Dublin, Antwerp & Havre.	12th Jan.
"BENVRACKIE"	Genoa, Avonmouth, London, Rotterdam, Hamburg & Hull.	10th Jan.
"BENMHOR"		18th Feb.
"BENMACOHUI"	Liverpool, Glasgow, Dublin, Havre and Antwerp.	31st Jan.
"BENAVON"	Via Malaya, Colombo, Aden, Port Sudan, and other Way Ports.	28th Feb.

\* Accepts Cargo for Japan.

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## HOLLAND—EAST ASIA LINE

## M.S. "RIDDERKERK"

LOADING 8th JANUARY

for  
MANILA, SINGAPORE, COLOMBO, ADEN, SUEZ, PORT SAID, ALEXANDRIA, GENOA, MARSEILLES, ANTWERP, ROTTERDAM, AMSTERDAM, HAMBURG, COPENHAGEN, GOTHENBURG and OSLO  
Passenger accommodation available.  
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## KLAVENESS LINE

## SAILINGS

Direct to Los Angeles, in 16 days Thence  
San Francisco, Vancouver, Seattle & Portland  
M.S. "SUNNYVILLE" 29th Jan.

## ARRIVALS FROM PACIFIC COAST

M.S. "FRANCISVILLE"	21st Jan.
M.S. "CASTLEVILLE"	21st Feb.

Sailing to Singapore, Port Swettenham, Penang, Belawan & Batavia

M.S. "FRANCISVILLE"	23rd Jan.
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## RADIO

**SUNDAY, JANUARY—1.**

Radio Hong Kong Broadcasts on 845 kilocycles per second and on 95.4 megacycles per second on 400.31 metre band, as on the 1st.

**A.M.**

5.55—"Hong Kong Calling"—Programme Summary.

6.00—"Weekly News Letter"—(London Relay).

6.10—"Services"—By the Rev. J. H. Johnson, (Studio).

6.40—"Operatic Arias"—By Mrs. H. H. Johnson, (Studio).

7.00—"World News and News Analysis"—(London Relay).

7.15—"Looking Ahead"—A Review of the Week's Programmes.

7.30—"Dinner Music"—Played by the London Promenade Orchestra.

8.00—"From the Editor's"—(London Relay).

8.10—"Interlude"—Melodies—Geraldine and the Concert Orchestra.

8.15—"London Radio"—Melodies—Geraldine and the Concert Orchestra.

8.45—"Symphony"—Brahms's Piano Concerto No. 1 in D Minor, Op. 15, Clifford Curzon (Piano) and the National Symphony Orchestra, conducted by Eugene Ormandy.

9.15—"The Philharmonic"—Orchestra conducted by Eugene Ormandy, (Studio).

9.30—"Classical Music"—Op. 15, Clifford Curzon (Piano) and the National Symphony Orchestra, conducted by Eugene Ormandy.

10.00—"The Small House of Allington"—The Novel by Anthony Trollope (Part 12).

10.45—"The Glasgow Orpheus Choir"—Weather Report, World and Home News from Britain, (London Relay).

11.00—"Weather Report, World and Home News from Britain, (London Relay).

11.15—"Grand Hotel"—A Comedy and the Royal Opera House, (Studio).

11.45—"Edwards"—(Studio).

12.00—"Close Down."

**MONDAY, JANUARY—2.**

**A.M.**

5.55—"Hong Kong Calling"—Programme Summary.

6.00—"Early Morning Music"—Variety.

6.10—"Popular Songs"—Studio with H. H. Johnson.

6.40—"World News and News Analysis"—(London Relay).

7.00—"Light Opera Selections"—Handstand! Head of the Irish Guards, conducted by Major G. H. Williams, (Studio).

7.15—"The Small House of Allington"—The Novel by Anthony Trollope (Part 12).

7.30—"The Glasgow Orpheus Choir"—Weather Report, World and Home News from Britain, (London Relay).

7.45—"Grand Hotel"—A Comedy and the Royal Opera House, (Studio).

8.00—"Edwards"—(Studio).

8.15—"Close Down."

**P.M.**

1.00—"Dance Music"—Variety.

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## What Britons do on Sundays

London, December 31.

Investigators who wondered what the British do on Sundays have produced an answer: "Nothing particular."

The report was by "Mass Observation," a group of sociologists and mass opinion experts who market studies of British life and habit.

## Bus Company turns down men's demands

(Continued from Page 1)

The workers reiterated their readiness to operate the tram pending the result of negotiations, but any attempt to employ others to run the tram, even on a skeleton service, would be strongly resisted.

Non-operation of the tram, and consequent suspension of a public utility service, was due to no fault of the workers, they claimed. The suspension was due entirely to the action of the Company in imposing the lock-out, they added.

## Notice disregarded

The Tram Workers' Union reported that none of its men had registered for service, none of those summarily dismissed had turned in their uniforms, and none had reported or called for his pay. The attitude adopted is one of complete disregard of the Company's dismissal notice of Wednesday last.

The Commission of Labour said neither side had contacted him yesterday with a view to seeking third-party intervention. Due to the intervention of the New Year holidays, no development is expected in the overall labour situation today and tomorrow, but immediately after the holidays are over, several labour unions are expected to renew their demands in one form or another.

Workers of the Hong Kong Electric Company, whose representatives were told on Friday that the fourth time that the Company would not accede to their HK\$3-a-day special allowance demand, have declared they could not take a categorical 'No' for an answer. A proposal to present an ultimatum is under consideration, and the matter will be decided on Monday or the other during the holidays.

Their counterparts on the mainland, the workers of the China Light and Power Company, are planning similar action to back up the general labour outcry for a special cost of living allowance.

Workers of the Hong Kong and China Gas Company, whose demand for a similar HK\$3-a-day special allowance has been rejected, have declared what their next step should be. According to the men, the reason given by their management for rejection is that the Gas Company has not been doing as well as the other utility concerns and could not afford to make the payment.

The Dairy Farm Ice and Cold Storage Company also got restive over the last few days since they were told by the management that their demand for a HK\$3-a-day special allowance could not be met. They were called at meetings held over the last two nights it was resolved that the workers could not take a categorical 'No' for an answer, and subject to general approval of the men, a request for reconsideration with a deadline for reply, may be put in after the holidays.

The "go-slow" strike among the more than 270 plumbers employed by Talkoo's Plumber Shop under a contractor was up to yesterday still going on. The workers have submitted the matter to the Department of Labour, and Major Chauvin, the Labour Officer, is arranging for both sides to meet next week.

The plumbers started the "go-slow" when their contractor, employed, refused to consider their demand for payment of rehabilitation allowance according to the figures fixed by Govern-

## SCAP on defence of Japan

Tokyo, December 31.

General Douglas MacArthur said today that Japan has the inalienable right to defend itself against an unprovoked attack despite the complete prohibition of armed forces contained in its constitution.

General MacArthur made his statement indirectly in a New Year message to the people of Japan. But he has never made such a statement before and it is suggested in diplomatic quarters that he might be clearing the way for a Japanese-American alliance in the event that a Japanese peace treaty is concluded without the participation of Russia and Communist China.

The Japanese Prime Minister, Shigeru Yoshida, today launched an open attack on Russia, against whom criticism was barred in the early days of the occupation, in a New Year message to the nation.

He said large numbers of Japanese are still held in Soviet territory submitting to "hard labour and brutal treatment." "Nowadays we hear frequent reports from abroad that conclusion of a peace treaty is near at hand. This serves only to indicate that the Allied Powers are viewing the progress in Japan with sympathy and hope. We are thus able to greet the New Year picturing for ourselves a bright, heart-warming future. I avail myself of this occasion to declare the determination of Japan to all the world not only to redouble her efforts towards national reconstruction but also to co-operate faithfully with the other nations for world civilisation, prosperity and peace."

## British orchestra's tour of U.S.

New York, December 30.

Sir Thomas Beecham is on his way home today in the Queen Elizabeth after a tour in which he arranged for the Royal Philharmonic Orchestra to appear in 45 American cities in 1950.

He said this would be the first British orchestra tour of the U.S. in 40 years and assumed the lapse of time was due to an invitation. Even the Englishman, does not go where he is not asked—despite his imperialistic history here, Sir Thomas said.

Asked if he thought the British Government could learn something from the way he runs the Royal Philharmonic as a private enterprise, Sir Thomas said, "My dear sir, I have been trying to teach my Government the way to behave for the last 35 years. They seem to be above receiving any suggestions."

Sir Thomas said that he had been too busy to listen to bobob in the U.S. "I am sorry about this," he said.—Associated Press.

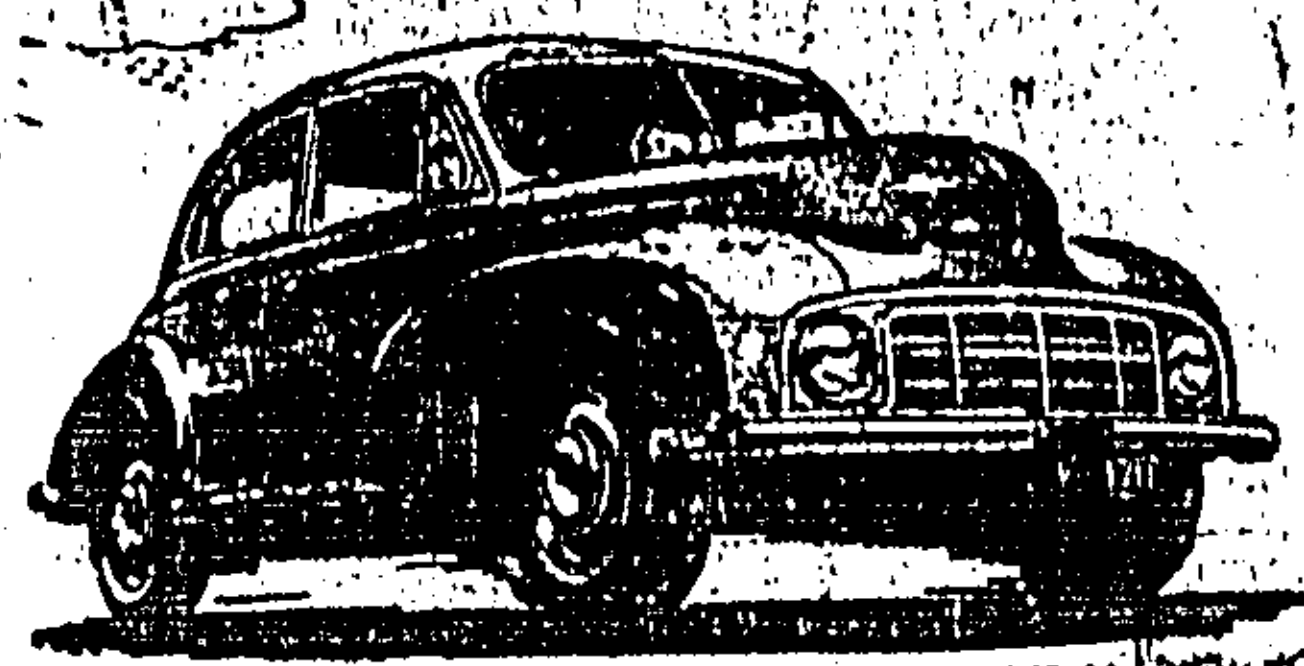
## CARRIER LEAVING THIS MONTH

San Francisco, December 30.

The 27,000-ton aircraft carrier Boxer will sail for the Orient on January 11 to join the Seventh Task Fleet, the craft's Commander, Captain John B. Moss, said today.

The Boxer will be the only carrier attached to the Seventh Task Fleet, Captain Moss said. The carrier will carry 90 planes and a complement of 2,400 officers and men.

The carrier will call at Pearl Harbour and probably will visit the Philippines and Japan. It is expected to cruise in China waters.—Associated Press.

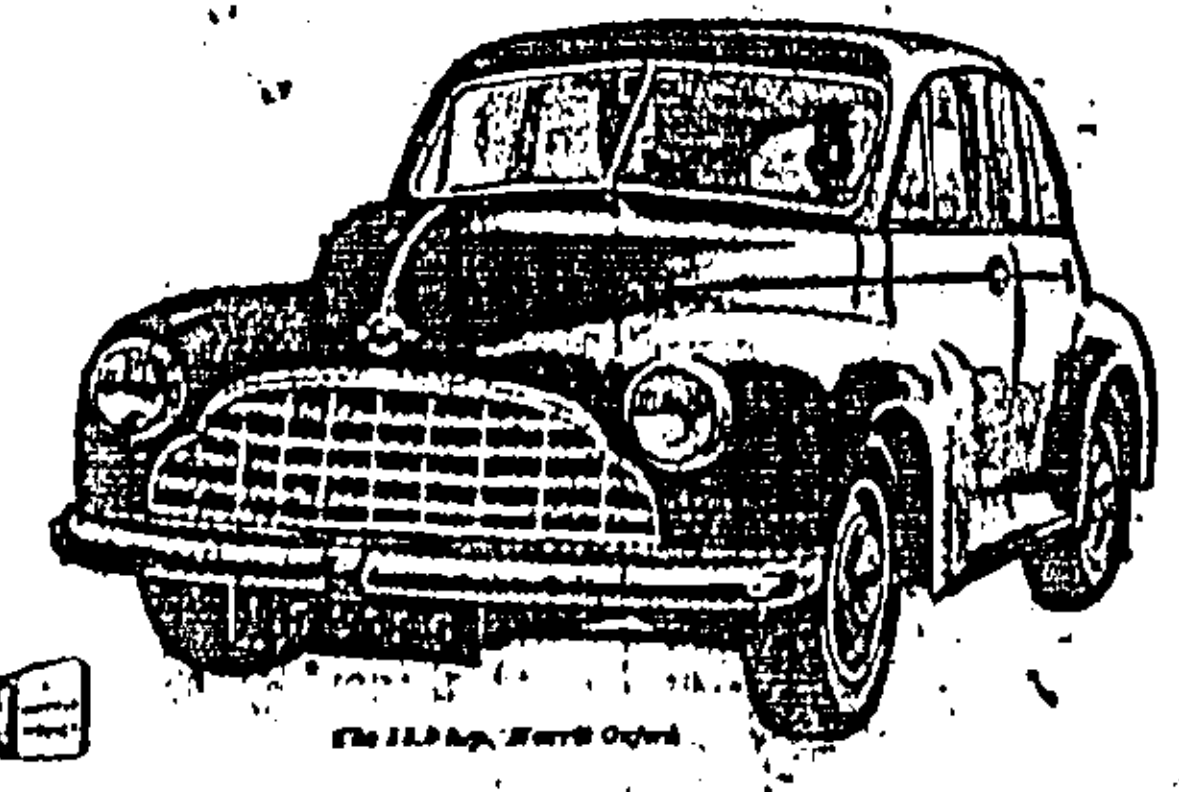


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PHOTOGRAPHIC POSTCARDS  
OF HONG KONG

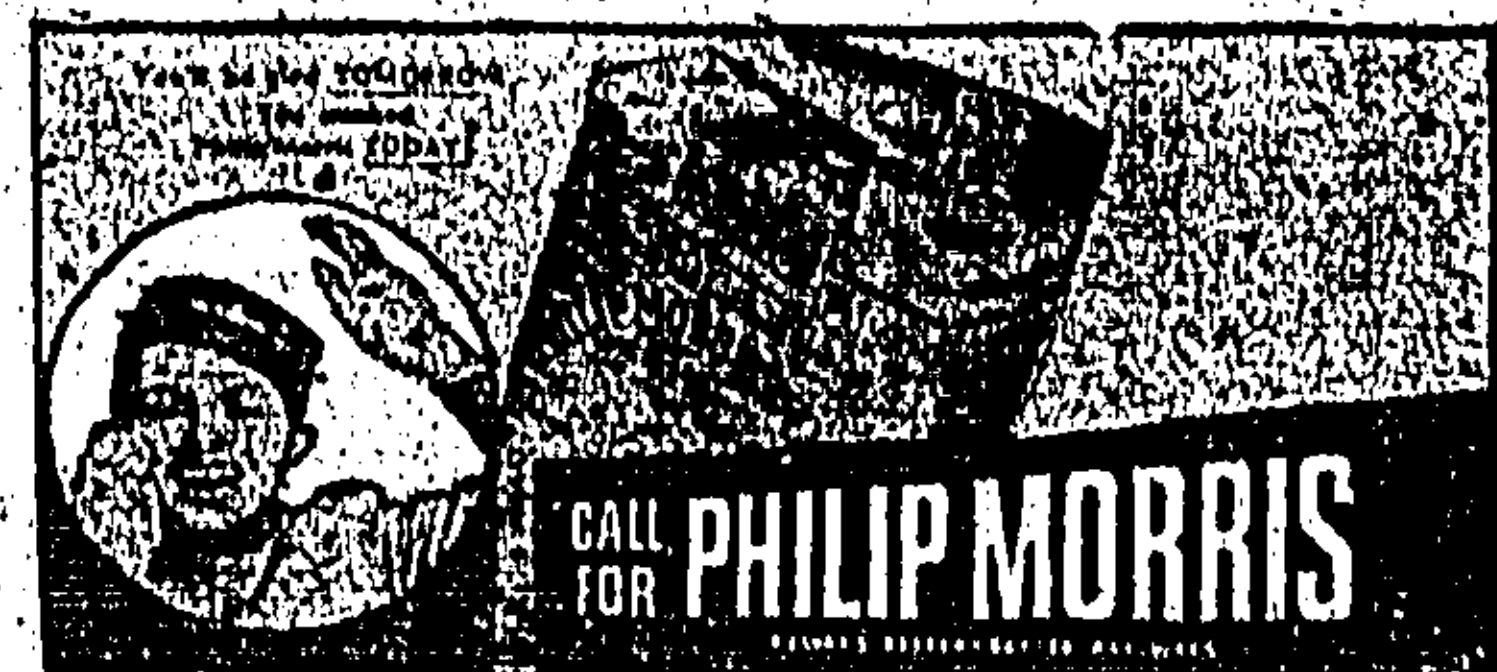
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FRANCIS WU'S STUDIO  
GLOUCESTER ARCADE

# SUNDAY HERALD

## SPORTS SECTION

HONG KONG, SUNDAY, JANUARY 1, 1950.



### All-conquering Kit Chee meet their Waterloo

The all-conquering Kit Chee, potential Champions of the First Division of the Hong Kong Football League, suffered their first defeat of the season yesterday, when they went down to Kowloon Motor Bus by three goals to one, at Boundary Street.

The performance of the busmen exceeded all expectations, as after their dismal display against the Commandos last week, when they lost by five goals to two, it was not expected that they would even hold, let alone beat, the powerful Kit Chee combination.

In a fast and lively contest, the busmen, who had been expected to be a poor team, showed a surprising amount of skill and teamwork. They were well-organized and played with a clear purpose. The Kit Chee, on the other hand, were out of sync and their usual attacking play was ineffective.

The game was a tactical battle. The busmen used their width and pace to break down the Kit Chee's defense. They were particularly effective in the second half, when they scored two more goals.

#### KMB 3—Kit Chee 1

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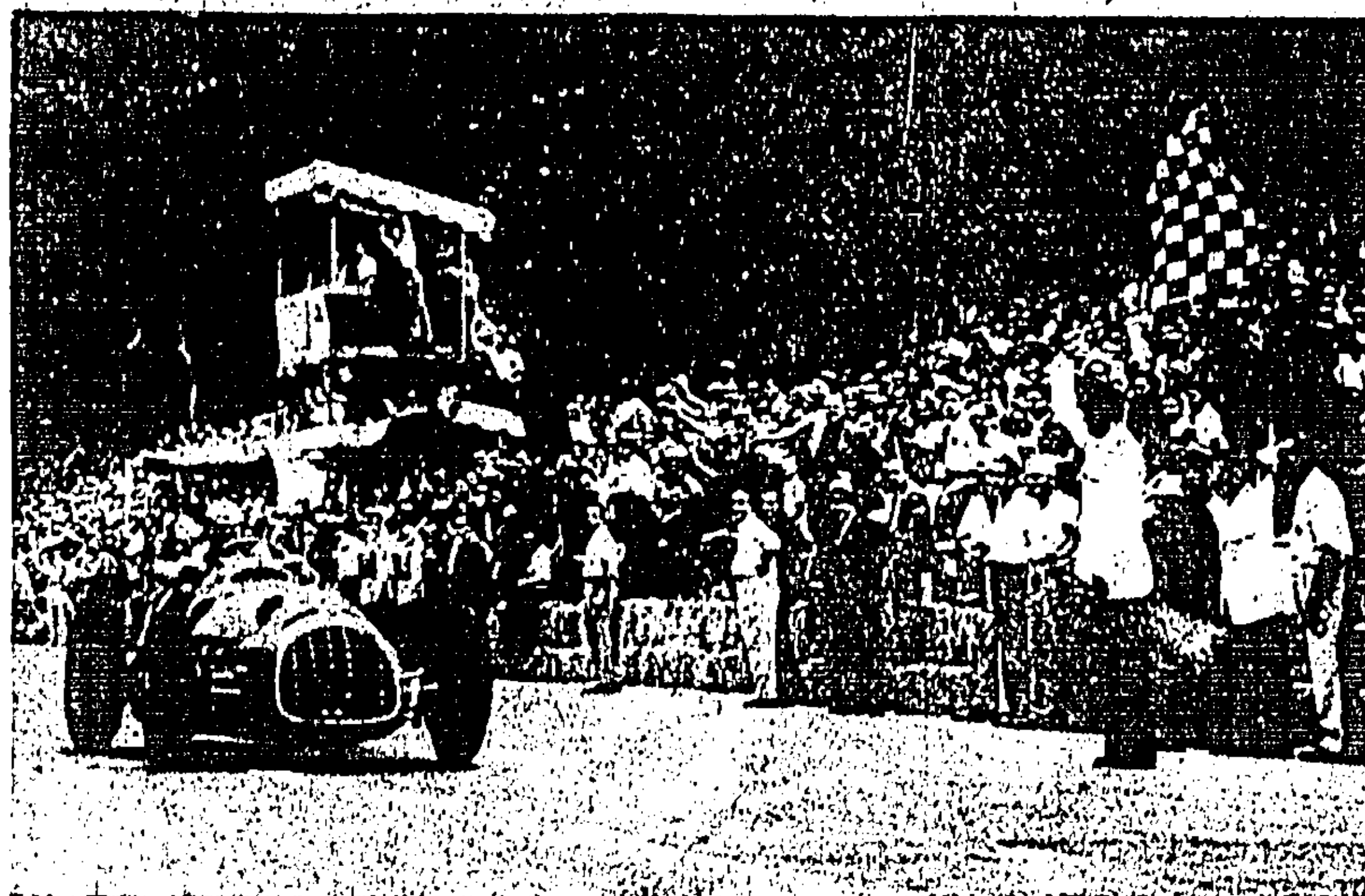
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### Ascari wins Peron prize



Alberto Ascari of Italy, driving a Ferrari, is flagged in as the winner of the President Peron Prize Race, first of the International season, at the Palermo Track, Buenos Aires, on December 18. Associated Press Photo.

### Britain's sporting prospects for 1950

It is customary to take an optimistic view when discussing almost any subject in relation to the New Year. This attitude, however, is justified in regard to sport in Britain.

The hope of better things is ever present in most spheres of life at this time of the year, but in sport there are plenty of facts to support an encouraging forward look.

United Kingdom sport is turning into the fifth full year since World War II in a healthier condition than anyone would have thought possible a few years ago.

In many branches, only the faintest memory of the war is left, but sound foundations have been laid for a rapid recovery from the ravages of war.

The Briton's love of sport in its many and varied forms was as deeply rooted as ever. Indeed it had been fostered in the open air life of the fighting Services for men and women alike.

The older people, who had kept the threads together while serving in the Home Front had no difficulty in passing on their enthusiasm to those returning into civil life.

This was particularly marked in the Rugby Union code of amateur football.

Except in the Schools, club rugby had virtually ceased to exist, for the war cut it off with the sharpness of a knife. But today the game is as virile as before the war.

Many thousands of young men play it in all its vigour with the same old spirit which has been the backbone of the game since its birth.

Everything is as it was, including a full international programme, in this most typical of Britain's sports.

The professional form of this game, known as the Rugby League, is also thriving.

More people watch it than before the war. They like its spectacular style, toughness and vigour.

The game flourishes in the North of England, where teams like the almost invincible Wigan are bringing a new era of success to the game.

Rugby League is slowly gaining a foothold in the Rugby Union stronghold of South Wales, and efforts to popularise it in London have been rewarded by a steady increase in the number of spectators.

Not many years ago only half the accommodation at London's biggest sports arena was taken for this event. Now the attendance exceeds 90,000 and the figures for the great football occasions like the England v. Scotland International and the Cup Final.

Association football is having another wonderful season. In League matches, Cup Ties and International games, the interest is exceptional. Few expected the public enthusiasm shown in the abnormal period after the war to be maintained, but there has been little, if any, decline.

Clubs like Aston Villa, Everton, Middlesbrough, Portsmouth, Cardiff and Notts County, have had a successful season, and broken during these fruitful years.

There can be little doubt that but for limited accommodation and police restrictions on the size of crowds for public safety, new high figures would have been established at every League ground in the country.

Arsenal's record, for instance, is more than 73,000, a crowd of this size is not permitted today.

The general level of League football is higher than it was two years ago, and will continue to improve.

At the meeting of the CNAAF on Thursday last it was decided that in addition to paying each of the Chinese players \$20 for expenses, a Chinese dinner also be given to them this evening.

This provision as regards a dinner has been brought into effect in certain quarters, and it is felt that if the players go all out to win, the public will be of the opinion that they are playing hard-merely for the sake of a dinner.

As this carries with it an implication of "loss of face" by the Chinese players, rumours are current that they will not give of their best today.

The following are the teams—CNAAF: Yui Yui-tok (Kitchee); Hau Yung-sang (Kitchee); Tang Yee-choi (CAA); Chang Kam-hoi (Kitchee); Tan Kam-hung (Kitchee); Kwok Yung-kee (Kitchee); Ho Yung-fun (Kitchee); Chau Man-chi (KMB); Tang Yee-choi (KMB); Yui Cheuk-yin (Kitchee); Lee Tai-fai (KMB).

Kitchee: Leyland (Army); Ho-part (Club); Tozer (Navy); Spence (Army); Tennell (Army); Hutton (Army); Brown (Army); Herry (Army); Conway (Army); Mullen (Club); Daly (Navy).

#### OTHER SPORTS ON PAGE 20

#### RESULTS AT A GLANCE

FIRST DIVISION			
KMB	3	Kit Chee	1
Commandos	2	Club	2
Royal Navy	5	Police	2
Army	4	St. Joseph's	3
6. China	6	Eastern	3

#### SECOND DIVISION

Royal Navy	3	Prisons	3
Eastern	1	Army	0
Police	6	St. Joseph's	0
Dockyard	4	Talks	0
Club	2	Yard Police	0

Yuen Yiu-lam was entrusted with the spot kick and made no mistake.

Deflected ball  
Spears received a pass from Spencer and shot for goal. Lung Shun-chi had the misfortune to deflect the ball into his own net to give the Navy team a 3-2 lead.

Sharpe increased the Navy's lead when he scored following a free kick.

Just before the end Gilliam crowned a good afternoon's work by netting the last goal from 30 yards with a shot that had the goalies beaten.

Navy: Dearsley, Thompson, Gilliam; Sharpe, Daley, Spencer, Spears and Lacey.

Police: Tang Wing, Howlett (absent), Ho Shing, Gordon, Lung Shun-chi, Tsang Sik-hong, Ng Wei, Fung Kai-ming, Redman, Yuen Yiu-lam and Lau Wing-keung.

St. Joseph's 1—Army 4  
At Sookpoo, the Army beat St. Joseph's by four goals to one in a First Division League soccer game which was played at a slow tempo throughout.

The only players who seemed to be giving their all to the game were the two newcomers in the Army line-up, Finney and Andrews, and Manson of St. Joseph's.

The Army scored first when, in the 12th minute, Brown rushed in from the wing to, seconds after Tsang had partially saved a shot from Conway.

The St. Joseph's forward line did not seem to be able to settle down and was upset by the rushing tactics of the Army backs.

The Army forwards had most of the play for the first half, but Pereira utilised with a lucky backward header from a pass by Manson.

During the first half, Brown of Army and Rocha of St. Joseph's had to leave the field for a short time because of injuries.

Changing over with the score tied, St. Joseph's switched their players around, possibly content with playing for a draw.

Hsu went to right-back while Rocha moved into the forward line. The Saints might have obtained a point from the game had not Nien and Tsang combined to give away the heart-breaking third goal.

In the 17th minute, during a fiery attack on the St. Joseph's goal, Tsang rushed out to intercept a passing shot that had the goalies beaten, only to see the ball hit the crossbar.

The next minute, Tsang Wing made a brilliant save, when he blocked Lacey's stinging shot for a free-kick corner. Navy's were lending by one goal to nil at the interval.

Highton was prominent during this period with his fine heading of the ball, but Brown was always well-positioned to clear the ball.

Headed wide  
In the 28th minute Highton, in rushing for a through pass, knocked down Brown who had rushed out to clear. The ball bounced out into the open and Highton, who had rushed up, headed the ball wide with an open goal before him.

Elated at this easy let-off the Club cleared lustily and the ball went to Hardwick. He outpaced the two Commandos backs and sent Club two up with a hard-rising shot.

The first half ended without any further scoring.

Immediately on the resumption, a free kick was awarded the Commandos on the 25 yard line. Suggers' attempt to score just failed as the ball grazed the crossbar.

Raybold obtained the goal-kick and passed to Highton, but his passing shot was wide.

A powerful drive by Hunt in the next minute brought out the best in Brown when he made a full-length dive to save a sure goal. The ball went to Highton, but his crashing first-timer was blocked by one of the defenders.

The Commandos forced corner after corner, but the Club's goal seemed to bear a charmed life. Several times the Commandos forwards had the goal at their mercy, only to shoot wide or have the ball intercepted by Brown.

Untiring efforts  
However, the untiring efforts of the Commandos earned a just reward in the 25th minute. Highton obtained the ball in the centre of the field. He brought it up and veered towards the right wing. Walling till several of the Club players rushed to mark him, he lobbed the ball into the goalmouth for Raybold to score with a neat header.

A few minutes later a 30-yard drive by Raybold just missed the upright. Then Hunt sent a high pass to Raybold whose header went into the waiting Brown's hands.

In another bout of passing play, the Commandos forced a free-kick. Raybold's header parried shot was tipped over the bar for a fruitless corner.

With two minutes to go Mullen, Club's right-half, accidentally handled just outside the penalty area, leading to a free kick. West netted with a well-placed drive into the right-hand corner of the goal.

In the closing period of the game the Commandos tried hard to obtain full points but were foiled by the stubborn defence of the Club backs.

Club: Brown; Roberts, Barber, Mullen, Riley, Strang, Barclay, Widger, Hardwick, Main, Bickford.

Commandos: Locker, Wheatley, Lewis, Watt, Hayes, Suggers, Davies, West, Highton, Hunt, Raybold.

Royal Navy 5—Police 2  
Royal Navy gave a rousing exhibition of football at Causeway Bay when they beat Police by five goals to two in a first division League football match.

The Police put up a gallant fight and on two occasions when the Navy team had the lead they came back and equalised.

Howlett was an absentee and the Police were content to play a man short during the whole game.

Gordon, at right-half, and Lung Shun-chi in the pivotal position, were the best of the Police players.

The Navy forwards combined exceedingly well and had the Police defence at sixes and sevens. Spears, in his left, was clever with his footwork and was always dangerous.

Lacey, at left-wing, invariably showed a fine pair of heels to the Police defenders and put across many good centers.

The Navy defence played well to a man, with Tozer, Dearsley and Gilliam outstanding.

Take lead  
Navy took the lead after 10 minutes when Spears, following a free kick, netted with a daisy cutter.

Gilliam took possession of the ball and, working his way up, sent in a rapping shot that had the goalies beaten, only to see the ball hit the crossbar.

The next minute, Tsang Wing made a brilliant save, when he blocked Lacey's stinging shot for a free-kick corner. Navy's were lending by one goal to nil at the interval.

In the second period, Yuen Yiu-lam equalised for the Police following a scrumless in the Navy's goal mouth.

In spite of the setback, applied pressure, and back the lead through Spears, who scored from a very difficult angle.

The Police equalised in the next minute, when they were awarded a penalty for hands.

### Club XV maintain unbeaten record

(By "J. T. STUD")

The Club XV defeated the United Services by six points to five in a cleanly contested and extremely hard-fought rugby match on the Club ground yesterday and so preserved their proud unbeaten record.

The Club deserved their win, although the Service side, playing together for the first time, fought gallantly and nearly pulled it off.

The Services scored first after a defensive blunder by D. Henderson and Clayden pulled out maximum points.

For the first 15 or 20 minutes the Services were definitely on top and only grand defensive work prevented further scoring.

During that stage Fowkes was playing a magnificent attacking game, but gradually the mighty Club pack started to dominate the game and frequent offside fouls made their task easier.

Both Club scores were the result of penalties and young Markham narrowly missed two more.

Play brightened considerably in the second half and the spectators, majority of whom seemed to favour the Service element, urged the players to greater efforts. They were not disappointed.

Fierce tackling  
Hard running and fierce tackling were the order of the day, although the Club three, with more of the ball, should have scored on at least two occasions.

Nolan was clean through, but hesitated and a glorious opportunity went begging.

Major Mitchell was a tower of strength in the Service pack with Major Rapsey not far behind. But the Club were not to be defeated and a further penalty saw Markham successfully convert.

The occasional breakaways by the Services' split danger, but apart from one good thrust, the fire of their outside half and only the grand work of their forwards prevented the Club from scoring in a storming finish.

Taylor, Forsgate, Wynyard and Carrel were outstanding in a good pack, being ably counterbalanced by Mitchell, Rapsey and Bucknall.

The Club halves had a good day and the three-quarters defence was sound. Clayden had another disappointing day in a line in which only Fowkes shone.

Club Juniors lose  
The Club Juniors proved to be no match for the Services' B's and were overwhelmed by 30 points to three.

McNabb, supported by McDermott and Brown, had a field day in attack although his defence is not all that could be desired.

For the Club Douglas, Alwright and Clome turned in sound performances.

AUSTRIAN FC DRAW WITH CAIRO FC 2-2  
Cairo, December 30.  
The Austrian Vienna and Cairo Football Clubs today drew at two goals all in the presence of 25,000 spectators.

Cairo were the better side in the first half and led by a goal from Solim.

Solim scored again in the second half, when the Austrians increased the pressure and netted through Eftich Probst and Karl Koller.

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